





Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2014

<https://archive.org/details/b19974760M0968>



**THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST**

TELEPHONE  
BANK 852  
NUMBER

TELEGRAPHIC  
ADDRESS  
CHEMICUS LONDON.

Chief Office:  
LONDON,  
42 Cannon St.  
E.C.

Registered as a Newspaper

**Established in**

Branch Offices:  
MELBOURNE  
and  
SYDNEY.

**ENGLAND - 1859.**

**AUSTRALASIA - 1885.**

No. 905. Vol. LI.

AUGUST 21, 1897.

{ Subscription, 10s. per annum, including Diary, Post  
Free the World over. Single Copies, 4d each;  
Winter and Summer Issues 1s. each, Post Free.



**A NEW EDITION**  
OF OUR

**DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES PRICE LIST,**

**Enlarged and Thoroughly Revised,**

*Has just been issued. Supplied to any Registered Chemist on application.*

**EVANS, SONS & CO.**  
**LIVERPOOL.**

**EVANS, LESCHER & WEBB**  
**LONDON.**

**"CARNABYN"**  
(REGISTERED)  
A Nourishing Meat & Malt Wine.

Strongly recommended by the Medical Faculty in all cases of weakened constitution, and particularly useful in cases of ladies whilst nursing, and delicate children, or in ailments where a stimulating—digestive—tonic—nutrient is indicated.

Dose—A Quarter to Two Ounces twice daily.

*In Bottles, 2s. 6d., 5s., and 7s. 6d.*

**HOOVER & COMPANY,**

⇨ CHEMISTS, ETC. ⇨

55 Grosvenor Street, & 26 Davies Street, W.; also at 7 Pall Mall East, London.  
**LABORATORY: MITCHAM, SURREY.**

*Also, as supplied to H.M. The Queen and the Élite of the Aristocracy,*

**HOOVER'S SPARKLING SELTZER**

*2s. 6d. per dozen. Six dozen Carriage free.*

**\* PURE SODA, PURE POTASH, LEMONADE, AND AROMATIC GINGER ALE. \***  
**SPECIAL TERMS FOR QUANTITY.**



# MAY & BAKER, LIMITED



Telegraphic Address—"BISMUTH LONDON."  
A B C Code Used.

ESTABLISHED  
OVER 60 YEARS.

Telephone  
No. "3, BATTERSEA"

## CAMPHOR.

M. & B. TRANSPARENT TABLETS

(SUBLIMED, NOT COMPRESSED).

MERCURIALS. ETHERS. BISMUTH SALTS.

PURE FRUIT ESSENCES.

PHOTOGRAPHIC CHEMICALS.

PERCHLORIDE OF IRON, NITRIC ACID, &

Specially Prepared for PROCESS WORK.

CYANIDE OF POTASSIUM (JOHNSON'S QUALITY)

NICKEL SALTS, ACIDS, AND ALL PLATING CHEMICALS

GARDEN WHARF, CHURCH ROAD

STEAMBOAT PIER,  
BATTERSEA SQUARE.

BATTERSEA, S.W.

NEAREST STATION,  
OLD BATTERSEA STATION  
West London Extension Railway



# THE CHEMIST & DRUGGIST SUPPLEMENT.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 21, 1897.

Businesses for Disposal  
Businesses Wanted  
Premises to Let  
Auction Sales

## ALSO EXCHANGE COLUMN.

For Bargains see last page of this Supplement.

Partnerships  
Situations Vacant  
Situations Wanted  
Miscellaneous

Copy of this Supplement is inserted in every number issued of "The Chemist and Druggist."

The Man who pays 1/- or 3/6

for an advertisement in this Supplement has to pay cash; so he becomes an exceptionally critical person in respect to the value of the advertisement. That is a fair statement. Now, what do we find? Advertisers tell us their results—ten, twenty, thirty or more replies, summed up in the five words—"Suited; don't repeat the ad." And alongside that there is the fact that this Supplement has grown from a modest thing with a dozen advertisements in it to the present proportions.

The growth has been as gradual as phenomenal, which is the best proof that it is based on a sound foundation—extensive circulation and quick returns. When you want to advertise, please remember

"The Chemist and Druggist" Supplement.

## CHEMISTS' TRANSFERS.

MESSRS. ORRIDGE & CO., 32 LUDGATE HILL, E.C.

May be consulted at their Offices on matters of SALE, PURCHASE, and VALUATION.

ADVERTISERS have the advantage of Messrs. O. & Co.'s direct attention and advice as to value without additional fee.

PURCHASERS are invited to forward a statement of their requirements, which will be notified in a register free of charge.

VALUATIONS having always been a prominent feature, Messrs. O. & Co. trust that the lengthened period during which they have enjoyed the confidence of the profession will be regarded as a sufficient proof of the sincerity of their endeavours to conduct these transactions in an honourable and straightforward manner.

1. **1000.—LONDON (High-class Suburb).**—Dispensing and Retail Business; returns last year exceeded £3,000. increasing; the business situated in main road, corner position; commodious shop and held on long lease; terms, goodwill £500 and valuation.

2. **1000.—LONDON (Central).**—Retail, Dispensing, and Prescribing Business, situated in busy main thoroughfare; returns present £100, increasing; well-fitted shop and good working stock; intending with about £700 at command can have full particulars.

3. **50.—LONDON, W. (Suburban).**—Good-class Dispensing Business; returns £950, with excellent profits; the shop is well fitted and convenient house, 21 years' lease; price £850.

4. **100.—LONDON (Suburban).**—Branch Business; returns present £600, can be largely increased by personal attention; good-sized shop, fitted and stocked; comfortable residence; price £500.

5. **100.—WESTERN COUNTY (Watering Place).**—Retail Dispensing Business; excellent position, without immediate opposition; £600 per annum, increasing; good profits; double-fronted shop; commodious house held on lease; price £400.

6. **100.—SOUTH COAST (Watering Place).**—Retail and Dispensing Business, situated in good-class locality; returns last year nearly £1,000; modern house, and nicely-fitted Pharmacy; price £500.

7. **1000.—CATHEDRAL TOWN (South).**—Dispensing and Retail Business; returns £1,000, profits fully up to the average; handsomely-fitted shop and large stock; convenient residence, private entrance; price £900.

8. **£800.—BANKS OF THE UPPER THAMES (Charming locality).**—Good-class Business, well situated in the centre of town; returns present rate over £800, with excellent profits; the shop is nicely fitted and well stocked; commodious residence, with garden and greenhouse, stables, &c.; rent £10 yearly; lease 19 years unexpired; price £825.

9. **£1,500.—SOUTH OF ENGLAND.**—Old-established Business; returns exceed £1,500, increasing; net profit £500; commodious shop and premises; 21 years' lease; price £1,500; recommended.

10. **£850.—BEDFORDSHIRE.**—Old-established Business, well situated in the centre of town; position unique; returns £850; net profit about £300; nicely-fitted shop; modern house, with large garden; price £700; investigation invited.

11. **£650.—SURREY.**—In a pleasant town within easy distance of London; Retail Business, offering good facilities for extension by a business man; present returns between £650 and £700; nicely-fitted and convenient shop, with good stock; price about £500.

12. **£600.—MIDLANDS.**—Well-established Business, Retail, Dispensing, and Agricultural; held by the vendor over 20 years; returns average £600; well-fitted shop, with excellent working stock; convenient, roomy house and premises, water, plant, &c.; valuation, if required, with small premium; worth attention.

13. **£600.—READING.**—Retail, Dispensing, and Prescribing Business; returns £600; the shop is well fitted and stocked; commodious house, held on lease; price about £600.

14. **£900.—SOMERSET.**—Unopposed Business; very old-established concern; returns £900 under manager; large house and attractive garden; price £600.

Particulars of any of the above will be furnished on application.

**N.B. NO CHARGE TO PURCHASERS.**

TERMS FOR VALUATION ON APPLICATION. APPOINTMENTS BY POST OR WIRE HAVE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

Messrs. ORRIDGE & Co. invite communications from COLONIAL and FOREIGN firms where business of a confidential nature requires the special attention of a London Agent.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**—Messrs. ORRIDGE & CO. have a large number of Businesses for Sale suitable for Gentlemen with Small Capital, from £200 to £500.

**ORRIDGE & CO., 32 LUDGATE HILL, LONDON, E.C.**



# F. J. BRETT

VALUER,

37 Waterloo Street, LEICESTER.

References to Principal London and Provincial Wholesale Houses, also to numerous clients throughout the United Kingdom.

**BUSINESSES THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED FOR BUYERS**

**NO CHARGE TO BUYERS.**

£1,600 returns.—**SOUTH WALES**.—General Retail with good agricultural connection, in large and growing town; vendor, who is retiring from the trade, will give ample introduction; to an energetic man there is ample scope for increase; valuation about £900.

£700 returns.—**DERBYSHIRE**.—Retail, Prescribing, &c. in very central position; returns can be largely increased by suitable man; valuation about £450.

£800 returns.—**LONDON, N.E.**—Unopposed suburban Retail, with exceptionally large sales of own preparations; net profit over £250; price about £800.

£900 returns.—**BEDS.**—Thoroughly sound, good-class country Retail; well removed from Stores and "cutters"; exceptionally good house; two large gardens (can be let for £12 year); short hours and no Sunday duty; net profit nearly £300; lease; price about £750.

£600 returns.—**BERKS.**—Light Retail, in rapidly-growing town; good house, garden, &c.; also appointment yielding a net income of £100 per annum; price about £650.

£1,500 returns.—**STAFFS.**—General Retail and Local Wholesale, in the Potteries; vendor will give thorough introduction; stock and fixtures about £800.

£1,300 returns.—**LINCOLNSHIRE**.—Light Retail, Prescribing, and Dispensing, in principal street of large town; shop is large, and well fitted; price £850.

£1,000 returns.—**S. WALES**.—Very good Light Retail, practically unopposed; prices good; giving a net profit of £400 per annum; good house; on lease; price £850.

£1,100 returns.—**MIDLANDS**.—Light Retail, Prescribing, Dispensing, and own Specialities; in growing market town; price £850.

£500 returns.—**LANCASHIRE**.—General Mixed Retail and Prescribing; rent low; price £150.

£800 returns.—**NOTTINGHAM**.—General Mixed Retail, in good position for doing paints, oils, and colours; now worked as a branch; has done double with personal attention, and can again with the right man; valuation about £500.

£700 returns.—**MIDLANDS**.—Very nice Retail, in good market town; large house; good garden; lawn and glasshouse; short hours; price £550.

# BERDOE & CO.

CHEMISTS' TRANSFER AGENTS AND VALUERS,

35 JEWRY STREET, FENCHURCH STREET, E.C.

Established 1870.

1.—**SOUTHPORT**.—Good-class Retail and Dispensing Business; returns £670; can be increased; elegantly-fitted pharmacy; well stocked; valuation of stock and fixtures only required; no goodwill.

2.—**DUNDEE**.—Branch for Disposal; returns £600 yearly; under management; rent £35; stock and fixtures worth £300; excellent position; price £200 to effect speedy sale.

3.—**TUNBRIDGE WELLS** (near).—Good-class Light Retail, Dispensing, and Prescribing Business; returns £500; net profit £200; low rent; good house; shop well fitted and stocked; price £400.

4.—**HOME COUNTY**.—Mixed Business; returns £1,500; net profit £450; low rent; good house; price £900; or valuation terms can be arranged.

5.—**SOUTH WALES**.—Population 30,000; only 6 Chemists; Retail, Dispensing, and Prescribing trade; returns £600; net profit £240; double-fronted corner; good house; price £500.

6.—**HOME COUNTY**.—Family, Retail, Dispensing, and Prescribing Business, in market town; returns £850, net profit £300; good house, large garden; stock and fixtures worth £600; price £700.

7.—**NORFOLK** (Market Town, Agricultural Centre).—Good-class Business; returns £1,200; scope for increase, being under management; price £850; valuation terms arranged.

8.—**DEVON**.—Light Retail and Prescribing Business, returning £630 under management; low rent; good house and garden; net profit £160; price £250. Also one **DEVON COAST**, price £450.

9.—**LONDON, W.**—First-class Retail and Dispensing Business; returns £1,250; net profit £400; low rent; good house; same hands many years; shop is well fitted and stocked; price £900.

10.—**LONDON, N.**—Suburb, main road, Retail and Prescribing Business; excellent corner position; returns £6 to £7 weekly, can be doubled at once; stock and fixtures worth £200; price £225.

Particulars of either of the above free on application.

We have at the present time a number of really good Businesses on our books. Purchasers are invited to send their requirements, and particulars will be forwarded. VALUATIONS personally conducted.

**NO CHARGE TO PURCHASERS.**

35 JEWRY ST., FENCHURCH ST., CITY.

# JUDD & MANNERS

CHEMISTS' VALUERS,

Transfer Agents, Partnership Negotiators,  
Arbitrators and Accountants,

76 CANNON STREET, LONDON, E.C.

**WEST OF ENGLAND**.—Country Retail and Dispensing; returns £1,150; price £850.

**SOUTH COAST**.—Dispensing Business; returns £650; price £500.

**BEDFORDSHIRE**.—Family trade; returns £815; price £750.

VALUATIONS made for Probate or Transfer by fully qualified member of the Firm. Books Audited, Balance Sheets Prepared and Chartered Accountants' Certificate given.

# FERGUSON & OSBORNE

VALUERS and TRANSFER AGENTS.

25 YEARS' PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE.

VALUATIONS A SPECIALITY.—Our Mr. FERGUSON, a Ch. (Exam.), having had a thorough practical training and long experience in the Wholesale and Retail, and as a Professional Valuer, gives his personal attention to this department. Terms on application.

**LONDON SUBURB**.—Retail and Dispensing; extra well fitted commanding position; very desirable residence, private entrance, garden; returns about £650; books to prove figures; price £420. **LIDON SUBURB**.—Retail and Dispensing; good house; profits £420; price £450. **SEASIDE**.—Returns about £650; price £450. **PARTNERSHIP** £500 capital, and services, required to extend Local Wholesale. **COTLAND**.—Smart Retail; returns £400; price £150. **SEASIDE**.—Returns over £700; price £500. **BIRMINGHAM SUBURB**.—Returns about £600; price £400.

58 CHEAPSIDE, LONDON, E.C.

(Next Door to Bow Church.)

# THOMAS TOMLINSON & SON,

M.P.S.,

Chemists' Transfer Agents and Valuers

9 NEW CANNON STREET, MANCHESTER.

44 YEARS' EXPERIENCE.

Valuations Conducted with careful attention to detail.

**BUSINESS WANTED**.—Thomas Tomlinson & Son, having in their books an extensive list of gentlemen who have entrusted to them commissions to look up a good genuine Business, intending sellers to rely upon being at once with all despatch put into communication with bona fide buyers without publicity and the annoyance of answering "local" applications. No charge made unless Sale is effected.

**BUSINESSES FOR DISPOSAL** of various classes and a number of returns ranging from £200 to £4,000. Particulars given to full-disciplined applicants stating outline of requirements.

Have constant inquiries for REGISTERED ASSISTANTS. Applicants introduced free.

**NO CHARGE TO PURCHASERS**

Telegraphic Address—"TOMTOM."

# BUSINESSES WANTED.

3s. 6d. for 50 words or less; 8d. for every 10 words and.

**ADVERTISER** wants immediately a genuine good-class business showing net profit of £300 to £400; in small town; prompt cash and references given if desired. "Veritas," c/o Hod. Clarke & Ward, 101 Whitecross Street, London.

**WANTED**, a medium Light Retail and Dispensing Business radius of about 40 miles of London, preferably North; price £250. Particulars to H. E. Allenby, Verulam Street, St. Albans, Herts.

**WANTED**, immediately, Light Retail and Dispensing, returns £1,000 to £1,500, or a good Agricultural Business; a man would be entertained if scope for increase; references if required. 41 Manchester Road, South Tottenham, N.







## TENDERS.

## TO WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS AND OTHERS.

BY ORDER OF THE RECEIVER.

**MESSRS. TOPPIS & HARDING** are instructed to offer for Sale by Tender the whole of the Stock in-Trade of Messrs. Langton, Edden & Co., Wholesale Druggists, 38 Wilson Street, Finsbury, E.C., comprising Turmeric, Ca-cara, Senna, Aloes, Liquorice, Scammony, Cinnamon Oil, Essences, Oils, Tinctures, and a large assortment of Drugs and Pharmaceutical Preparations.

May be viewed, and catalogues had on the premises and of the Auctioneers, 66 Cannon Street, E.C.

Tenders to be opened on the 1st September.

## SITUATIONS OPEN.

3s. 6d. for 50 words or less; 6d. for every 10 words beyond.

## RETAIL.

**ALDERSHOT.**—Wanted, a smart Junior for a good-class Cash business; capable of taking occasional charge, and accustomed to Dispensing and putting up stock. Apply, giving full particulars, age, height, salary required, references, and enclose carte (which will be returned), to Allen & Lloyd's Cash Chemists' Stores, Aldershot.

**BARKING.**—Junior Assistant (indoors); must be active and obliging, with a fair knowledge of his business, and good references; time for study allowed if required. Apply, with full particulars, to Chas. H. Ridley, Chemist, Broadway, Barking.

**BIRMINGHAM.**—Assistant wanted; character indispensable; the principal, living away, wants one that he could leave with confidence; if disposed would be willing to sell on easy terms. Apply, Parish, Oldbury, Birmingham.

**BIRMINGHAM.**—Outdoors. A smart Junior Assistant Photo, references, and all particulars, to Hedges & Son, Dale End, Birmingham.

**BIRMINGHAM.**—Wanted, reliable quick Assistant in good Mixed General Retail; salary (indoors) £30 to £40; 3 kept; opportunity allowed to attend classes; allowed one morning till 1 P.M. and one evening after 6 P.M. each week; sessions just commencing; Sunday 2½ hours when required. References and every particular, age, experience, &c., to Gibson, Gooch Street, Birmingham.

**BLANDFORD.**—Junior; smart, obliging, and quick; of good appearance and address; first-class references and good experience necessary; four kept; easy hours; full particulars, with photo. Also vacancy for Apprentice. R. H. Groves, Pharmaceutical Chemist, Blandford.

**BOSCOMBE.**—Qualified Assistant wanted for Dispensing; must be quick and obliging, and thoroughly trustworthy; character must bear strictest investigation. Apply, with photo, Hirst, Chemist, Boscombe, Bournemouth.

**BOSTON.**—Wanted, Locum or Assistant, from August 30 to September 4. Apply, with full particulars, to Thomas & Sons, Chemists, Boston.

**BRIDLINGTON QUAY.**—Immediately, a good useful Junior, with all-round experience; hours easy after September; state salary, references, and full particulars to save time, enclosing photo (to be returned). J. V. Mainprize, Central Pharmacy, Bridlington Quay.

**BRIGHTON.**—Wanted, a qualified Senior Assistant. Apply, with full particulars (enclosing photo), to Glaisyer & Kemp, Brighton.

**BRIGHTON.**—An Assistant, for Light Retail and Dispensing business, aged about 24; must be neat and accurate Dispenser. Apply, with full particulars and carte, to John Miller, 4 Victoria Road, Brighton.

**CAPE COLONY.**—Wanted, in a first-class English house, a smart, qualified Assistant. Apply, with full particulars, to "British" (193/51), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**CAPE TOWN.**—Assistant required immediately, of good experience, holding Minor qualification, neat, and accurate Dispenser; must write a good legible hand; aged about 25; salary first year. £130; second year, £140; third year, £150; sleeping accommodation provided; second-class passage paid out conditional on a 3 years' agreement being signed; candidates must hold undeniable references. Address, "Cape," c/o Messrs. Evans, Lescher & Webb, 60 Bartholomew Close, London, E.C.

**CARDIFF.**—Hicks & Co. (Limited), Cardiff, require the services of a qualified Assistant to undertake the management of a new Branch; preference given to a gentleman experienced in Store trade. Apply, stating salary (with or without house), age, height, references, and enclose carte.

**CARDIFF.**—Hicks & Co. (Limited) require a smart Junior Assistant. Apply, stating salary required (outdoors), age, height, references, and enclose carte.

**COALVILLE.**—Wanted, energetic, gentlemanly young man to manage country Branch; Mixed business; one who can Extract preferred. Apply, with full particulars, John Porter & Son, Chemists, Coalville.

**CROYDON.**—Wanted, temporary Assistant, must be accustomed to Store trade, from September 3 to September 11, inclusive. Apply, T. Brounwich, 77 High Street, Croydon.

**DEVIZES.**—Assistant wanted (indoors), about 21; must be a Dispenser, and accustomed to good-class Country business. State full particulars, and enclose photo (to be returned), Hill, Chemist, Devizes.

**DOVER.**—Wanted, at once, a Junior Assistant (outdoors) in Retail business; must be active and industrious, capable of charge. Apply, stating age, height, references, salary required, and (to be returned), to Stevens, Chemist, Dover.

**EAST GRINSTEAD.**—Wanted, a smart Junior (indoors), in good Dispensing and Mixed Country business; 5 kept easy hours. State age, height, salary required, experience, when disengaged, Dixon, Chemist, East Grinstead.

**EAST MOLESEY.**—A good all-round Assistant for high-class Dispensing and Dispensing business; qualification not so much an object as experience; indoors; enclose photo (to be returned). Longstaff, Dentist, East Molesey, Surrey.

**GLOUCESTER.**—Wanted, Junior; indoors; Light Retail Dispensing; half-holiday weekly; must be good Countermans and capable of taking charge occasionally. Apply, stating age, height, experience, and salary required, and enclosing photo (to be returned), Wells, 31 Lower Barton Street, Gloucester.

**HEREFORD.**—Good Junior wanted, middle of September, Light Retail and Dispensing; about 21; outdoors; good references indispensable; one only kept. Apply, with full particulars and photo (to be returned), Haines, Chemist, Hereford.

**LANCASHIRE.**—Junior Assistant wanted for Mixed trade Dispensing and Dispensing business; single, qualified, and Catholic preferred. A fitted Branch Business for Sale; best corner position in district; 100 best offer accepted to prompt buyer. 223/81, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**LEICESTER.**—Wanted, Assistant, aged about 22; outdoors; mixed business; must have good references. State age, height, salary required, and enclose photo to F. W. Whitby, Chemist, 83 Upper Waddington Street, Leicester.

**LICHFIELD.**—Smart Junior wanted immediately in good-class Dispensing business; outdoors; hours 8.30 to 8.15, close 2 Wednesdays to Sunday duty. Apply, with photo (to be returned), references, age, height, and salary required, to Marshall, Photographic Chemist, Birdseye Street, Lichfield.

**LICHFIELD.**—Smart Junior for a Mixed business; must be recommended. State age, height, salary required, and full particulars, enclose photo, J. J. Perkins, Family Chemist, Lichfield.

**LIVERPOOL.**—Wanted, qualified Assistant (indoors), about 25, to take charge of Branch; must be good Extractor; weekly 10 hours. Send usual particulars to Bryan, Chemist, West Derby, Liverpool. Applications not answered in 3 days declined.

**LIVERPOOL WORKHOUSE DISPENSARY.**—Wanted, Junior Assistant Dispenser; aged about 23; Minor qualification; salary £50; private apartments, rations, washing, &c.; hours 9 to 6 P.M., 2 days a week 9 to 8 P.M., Sunday duty every third; half-day off alternate weeks. Applications, with testimonials, to be sent forthwith to H. J. Rogers, Vestry Clerk, Parish Offices, Liverpool.

**LIVERPOOL.**—The Liverpool School of Pharmacy. Wanted, Junior Assistant, chiefly for Laboratory work. Apply, giving references and qualifications, to R. O. Cowley, 6 Sandown Terrace, Upper Duke Street, Liverpool.

**LANDUDNO.**—A qualified Assistant; one who has been accustomed to a good-class Counter Trade and Dispensing. Apply, stating full particulars, enclose photo (to be returned), to J. Burton, Chemist, Llandudno.

**LONDON.**—Assistant, about 23 years of age, in good-class Dispensing and Retail, for about middle of September. Apply, giving full particulars, 131 King's Road, Chelsea, S.W.

**LONDON, N.W.**—Wanted, qualified Assistant, about 21; indoors. Apply, by letter, with full particulars, to "Antipyrin," 101 Regent Road, The Green, Southall, Middlesex.

**LONDON.**—Wanted, about 31st August, a single Gentleman, aged 24 years, and qualified, to take charge of a Retail and Dispensing business; he will be expected to keep himself, but residence is found; surgery; character must bear strictest investigation. State salary, or a personal visit daily at 4 o'clock P.M. to M.D., 19 Elgin Avenue, London, N.W.

**LONDON, E.**—Good qualified Assistant for Counter; also Junior, to help put up stock and assist at Counter; outdoors; liberal salary; good men; half-holiday weekly. Apply, with full particulars, to N. J. Jones, Drug Stores (Limited), 50 Barking Road, Canning Town, E.

**LONDON, N.E.**—Messrs. Barnard & Son, 309 Hackney Road, N.E., have a vacancy for an Assistant to manage a Branch; must be energetic and accustomed to middle-class trade; one kept; a week out; very little Sunday duty. Apply as above, stating salary (indoors), age, experience, references, &c.

**LONDON, S.W.**—Wanted, September 6, qualified Assistant, about 24 or 25 (indoors), of good address; must have been accustomed to good-class Dispensing and Retail business; state height, salary, &c., and enclose photo (to be returned). Apply to Foster Blades, 10 Gloucester Road, Kensington.

**LONDON, W.**—Improver wanted for September 1. Apply, with full particulars, to F. W. Warren & Co., 340 Harrow Road, London, W. (Lock Hospital).

**LONDON, WEST.**—Early in September, an energetic and capable Junior; about 21; must have a fair knowledge of B.P., and be able to Dispense, or serve customers; permanency to suitable Assistant; must state salary required (indoors), and send photo, and references to store chemist. 230/27, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.



RETAIL—continued.

**W.**—Junior, used to quick Retail and Dispensing. State height, references, experience, and salary required, to Shirtliff Hawk Road, Shepherd's Bush.

**E.**—September 20; Assistant; two kept; must be good man and Stockkeeper; indoors; no heavy trade; knowledge trade desirable, but not essential. Apply, with references, age, height, &c., and enclose portrait, to Harold Mitchell & Co., Warrage Road, Forest Gate.

**MANCHESTER.**—Qualified Assistant; gentlemanly, energetic, good man, thoroughly trustworthy for good-class Retail and business; knowledge of Photo Sundries trade desirable but not essential. Apply, stating age, height, salary required (outdoors), and full to previous engagements, enclosing photo, to T. E. Hamford, Chemist, 5 Yarbrough Street, Manchester.

**NEWHAMPSHIRE.**—Junior, indoors, for good-class business, in small market town, early in September. Apply, with references, stating salary and sending photo, to C. E. Evans, Hamstead, Devon.

**W.**—Wanted, to manage Branch, a qualified Assistant; must be capable and energetic and an Extractor; aged about 30; married; furnished apartments and light found. Apply, with particulars required, to Squire, Chemist, Oxford.

**W.**—An Assistant to take charge of a Branch business; also a Dispensing Assistant. Applicants will please state age, experience, salary, and when disengaged, T. Davies, Pharmacist, Porth, Glam.

**W.**—Wanted, smart Assistant, with good references. Particulars to Twelves, Chemist, Sheffield.

**W.**—FRICA.—Assistant wanted at once for Mashoualand, South Africa; to 30 years of age; must be a qualified chemist and druggist; references required; salary to commence at £250 per annum; 3 yrs' agreement; passage paid. Apply in writing, with full particulars of previous engagements, to C. & A., c/o W. J. Bush & Co., 11, Aillery Lane, London, E.C.

**W.**—Wanted, about September 9, a steady reliable Assistant; aged 25 to 30. Apply, with full particulars, to Gregory & Co., Thunton.

**W.**—Junior, by end of August; smart and active; qualification necessary; half-day alternate weeks; short hours (indoors); also usual particulars. Also qualified Locum, at once. Lake's Pharmacy, Tiverton, Devon.

**W.**—Wanted, an Assistant; outdoors; qualified; mixed business. State age, salary required, &c., John H. Grayson, Street, Whitehaven.

**W.**—Outdoor Assistant for the Retail Counter. Apply, with photo, stating age, height, and experience, to E. J. Kitson, Stores, Worcester.

**W.**—(qualified) for high-class Branch Store; salary (outdoors), per week. State height, age, with references and photo, to Chemist, Haymarket, Leicester.

**W.**—Assistant, immediately, indoors, aged about 20; quick and none but good Countermen and thoroughly trustworthy; state salary required, references, age, height, enclosing c.d.v. to W. Jacobs, Chemist, Guildford.

**W.**—S for Branches; qualified; several required; liberal terms good men. Apply, stating experience and qualifications, to 43 Bull Street, Birmingham.

**W.**—DRUG CO. (LIM.) have vacancies for one or two qualified Chemists, and also several smart Juniors. Apply, The Pharmacy, P. Box 174, Leeds.

**W.**—LOON COUNTY COUNCIL is prepared to receive applications for the position of Chemist of the Council; candidates must have a thorough experience in analytical work, especially in water, sewage, foods, drugs, and general stores, and in gas-works; the salary will be £700 a year; the person appointed will be required to give his whole time to the duties of his office; forms, on which applications must be made, and further particulars can be obtained from the Clerk, Loon County Council, Spring Gardens, S.W.; the latest time for application is 10 o'clock A.M. on Saturday, 11th September; applications which are not filled up, or which in any respect do not comply with the terms of the advertisement, will not be laid before the Council; personal canvassing is strictly prohibited.

C. J. STEWART, Clerk of the Council.

Spring Gardens, S.W., 1897.

NATAL (SOUTH AFRICA).

A qualified Chemist as first Assistant; aged about 30; gentlemanly in manner and appearance, with knowledge of general salary to capable man. Apply, stating particulars, to 25/17, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**W.**—An Assistant (married preferred); situation highly suitable for an elderly married man with small income wishing to use it; no light; house found. State full particulars, with references, to "Pans" (227/3), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**WANTED.** immediately, a qualified Junior Assistant (outdoors); must be thoroughly competent and well recommended; one who has had experience in a good-class Family business will be preferred. Apply, by letter, stating age, experience, and amount of salary required, to Lofthouse & Saltmer, Hull.

**WANTED.** qualified Manager, of good appearance and address, accustomed to brisk Store trade; also energetic Assistant, well-up in Photography, and competent to take charge of that department; liberal salary to first-class men. Apply, with full particulars, which will be treated in confidence, to A. B. C. (223/33), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**WANTED.** qualified outdoor Assistant at once, height not less than 5 ft. 8 in., for a permanency; aged about 23, and of gentlemanly appearance. Apply, with references, salary expected, &c., to "Chemist," 323 Park Road, Liverpool.

**W. BOSTOCK & SONS.** Pharmaceutical Chemists, Ashton-under-Lyne, require a qualified Chemist who has had experience in the Wholesale manufacture of B.P. Preparations, Tinctures, Extracts, Pills, &c. State age, references, salary desired, and enclose photo, which will be returned.

**£3** per week, with commission on net profits, will be paid to a smart qualified business man whose services will be required as Branch Manager; also a qualified man as Dispenser wanted. Apply, personally, between 10 and 12 on Monday the 23rd, Lewis & Burrows (Limited), 22 Great Portland Street, W.

WHOLESALE.

**LIVERPOOL.**—Wanted, a young man as Assistant Pill Maker and Coater; one who has been accustomed to machinery. Apply, stating salary required, with references, to R. Sumner & Co., Wholesale Druggists, 50A Lord Street, Liverpool.

**R**EPRESENTATIVE.—Wanted, by a first-class London Drug house, a gentleman to call on Medical Men and Chemists in London. Apply, giving full particulars as to experience, age, and salary expected, to L. B. (230/21), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**S**TOREKEEPER.—Wanted, for a large Laboratory, a man competent to take charge of Samples, Chemical Stores, and Apparatus, and to receive and despatch parcels; must be of active, methodical habits, able to keep accounts, and be a good penman; wages 50s. a week, rising by 2s. per annum to 60s. Apply by letter, stating age and past experience, with references, to Dr. Thorpe, Somerset House, W.C.

**W**HOLESALE Drug Trade (Wet Counter).—Required, a Junior Assistant. State experience, wages, &c., to "Rhei" (195/5), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**W**HOLESALE Drug Trade (Packed Goods).—Required, a few experienced boys. State salary and particulars to "Packed Goods" (197/26), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**WANTED.** a young man who takes an intelligent interest in trade matters, to travel, calling upon Chemists and Druggists and Ironmongers; he would not be required to carry samples; state previous experience. Apply, 189/70, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

APPRENTICESHIPS.

RETAIL.

**WEST OF ENGLAND.**—A vacancy occurs in a good-class Dispensing establishment, for a well educated gentlemanly youth as an Apprentice; terms moderate. Apply, "Pharmacist," c/o Meggeson & Co., Miles Lane, E.C.

SITUATIONS WANTED

1s. for 12 words or less; 6d. for every 8 words beyond.

RETAIL.

**Q**UALIFIED; 25; good experience. 26 Offley Road, Brixton, S.W.

**A**S Locum for September; qualified; aged 23. C/o King, Chemist, Bath.

**L**OCUM; aged 27; qualified. Wire, "Adolphus," 286 High Holborn, London, W.C.

**L**OCUM; aged 29; disengaged; first-class references. "Rhei," 118 Kingsland Road, N.E.

**J**UNIOR; 22; middle September; London. "Gentian," 113 King's Road, St. Pancras.

**G**OOD all-round quick trade (in or out), or as Locum. D., Pearce's, Chemist, Edmonton.



## SITUATIONS WANTED—cont.

## RETAIL—continued.

**CHEMIST**, experienced, wishes engagement in London. E., 2 Castle Terrace, Minswell Hill.

**PERMANENT** or temporary. Heald, Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ex-am, Swineshead, Boston.

**MANAGER**: qualified: 29; good experience. H. O., 1 Elm Park Terrace, Fulham Road, S.W.

**JUNIOR**: 24; 8 years' experience; disengaged; Yorkshire preferred. Grace, Albert Street, Keighley.

**MANAGER** or Senior: qualified; splendid references; experienced. 135 Mayall Road, Herne Hill.

**QUALIFIED**: 28; outdoors. G. (227/5), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**LOCUM**: qualified; disengaged 23rd inst.; splendid reference. K., 126 Upper Stanhope Street, Liverpool.

**DISPENSER** (qualified) and Book-keeper; disengaged between 2 and 4 P.M. 29 West End Lane, Hampstead.

**ASSISTANT**; outdoors; qualified; aged 36; disengaged. "Chemists," Chorlton Butcher, King Street, Knutsford.

**JUNIOR**: 4 years' experience; disengaged until September 30. Rouse, c/o Steward Wright, Linton, Cambs.

**ASSISTANT**: aged 26; unqualified; experienced; disengaged; good references. A. Mayne, Wootton-under-Edge.

**QUALIFIED**: 26; part-time; 10 years' London experience. "Medicus," 9 Brimton Street, Bond Street, W.

**QUALIFIED**: 23; good Dispensing experience; London preferred. "Armoria," Tennyson Avenue, Bridlington Quay.

**TEMPORARY**: qualified; reliable; 52; disengaged September 7. Jones, Mr. Thomas, Chemist, Penarth Road, Cardiff.

**DISPENSER** (Surgeon's); middle-aged; disengaged shortly; country preferred, near London. "Jacobus," 14 Coborn Road, Bow, E.

**LOCUM-TENENS**: qualified; aged 26; excellent references and experience; tall; disengaged. Ware, 29 South Street, Exeter.

**LOCUM**: disengaged; abstainer; experienced; 29; qualified. Wire or write, "Major," 81 Carter Street, Walworth, London, S.E.

**AS** Manager or otherwise, outdoors preferred; qualified; aged 28; first-class experience. Owen, Uptoo House, Narberth, Pembrokeshire.

**AS** Junior; first-class watering place or City preferred; 4½ years' experience; Photography; highest reference. 10 Grosvenor Villas, Bath.

**MANAGER**: capable, energetic, experienced; 39; qualified. "Tall" (229/30), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon St., E.C.

**MANAGER** or Senior: qualified; aged 23; height 6 ft.; thorough knowledge of Photography. "Amidol," 71 East Street, Brighton.

**WANTED**, situation as Improver; passed Preliminary; 3 years' experience; good reference. James, 7 Guildhall Square, Carmarthen.

**LOCUM**.—Advertiser, experienced registered Pharmacist, is open for a week from August 28. Address, "Scotia," 84 Barkerend Road, Bradford.

**AS** Junior; country preferred; outdoors; good experience and knowledge of Photography; aged 23; height 5 ft. 10 in. Grant, 1 Old Cross, Hertford.

**JUNIOR**: 4 years' experience; knowledge of Dispensing and Photography; time for study; large town preferred. J. R. Cowburn, Moorby, Boston.

**DISPENSER**: Minor; 24; abstainer; London; outdoors; disengaged September 15. 229/10, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**ADVERTISER** (Minor man), 27, tall, with varied experience, seeks permanency as Assistant or Manager. R. A. Shepperson, Swaton, near Falkingham, Lincs.

**MANAGER**: 26; qualified; good all-round experience, London and provincial; Extractor; married; London preferred. "Vox," 15 North Parade, Monmouth.

**JUNIOR**, studying for Minor; part-time; in or out doors; near London. "Boracis" (227/9), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**QUALIFIED**: 21; seeks engagement in good-class Dispensing business; 5 years' experience; satisfactory references; abstainer. E. Rider, King Street, Wigan.

**ASSISTANT**: 26; 7 years' London and South Coast experience; good references; Photography; open September. 92 Commercial Street, Newport, Mon.

**LOCUM**: disengaged; Major; 27; tall; thoroughly experienced; accustomed to management; highest references. Barray, 17 Farringdon Street, London.

**ASSISTANT**; aged 33; married; good experience. "Molar," 48 Sterbourne Road, Birmingham.

**QUALIFIED** Assistant or Manager; outdoors; London experience; Extractor; good references. "Rhel," 48 Sterbourne Road, Birmingham.

**UNQUALIFIED**; Stores, Mixed business; would travel 6 days a week; exceptional references. "Beta" (229/10), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**MANAGER**.—Advertiser desires engagement as: London or preferred; good references; qualified; aged 28. 229/10, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**LONDON** or Suburbs; Manager; West End and City experience; married, no family; undeniable references. 229/10, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**QUALIFIED**: 20 years' experience; good references and pensionership, Firm of Surgeons; Hospital, Manchester; other suitable position. "Alpha," 26 High Street, Abercromby.

**FRANCE**.—Pharmaceutical Chemist (24) desires situation in the Riviera; 3 years' good-class London experience; French. D. S. Bateman's Pharmacy, Finchley Road, London, N.W.

**LOCUM-TENENS**, 10 days, September 13; Dispensing, Counterman, or Manager; 30; reliable; good experience; capacity; highest references. "Celeritas," 22 Great Portland Street, Chiswick.

**QUALIFIED**: 27; disengaged in a fortnight; at present in situation; good London berth again preferred; excellent references. Address, 228/7, Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**QUALIFIED**: 23½; accustomed to best-class London and business; photography; tall; September 7; permanent references. "Kino," c/o F. Harries, Heathfield Road, Handsworth, Birmingham.

**RIVIERA OR ITALY**.—Qualified Chemist: 27; large experience of International Pharmacy; speaking fluently English, French, German, and some Italian; high references. Bernott, P. 28, Carlsbad, Austria.

**ASSISTANT** (or Dispenser to Doctor): 26; outdoor country experience; steady, energetic, trustworthy; well recommended. Apply, "Reliable" (230/23), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**ITALY**.—German, qualified, 27, speaking English and Italian; and some Italian; 2 years' first-class London experience; 2 seasons, &c.; Rome or Naples preferred; disengaged October 1. Fitzjohn's Pharmacy, 223 Finchley Road, London.

**AS** Second Assistant; indoors; qualified, of gentlemanly appearance; good address, and accustomed to good class Dispensing business; Apply personally, or if by letter with carte, full particulars, and reply, to Edward C. Perks, 1 Sloane Square, London, S.W.

**RIVIERA (Italy)**.—German qualified Chemist (25), with large experience of international pharmacy, speaking English, French, and Italian, requires situation in Mid-France or Italy; excellent 2 Montone seasons. R. Haerberlein, c/o Schacht & Co., 28 Pavement, London, E.C.

**WANTED**, with view to purchase, situation in good business; Assistant; qualified; large Dispensing, General, and experience; excellent references. "Genuine" (225/29), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**DISPENSER**.—Personed Army Compondier, only engaged in accordance with the Regulations for the Army Medical Department; good Extractor; can Prescribe and attend to all cases; well experienced in the routine of a general practice; surgery; abstainer; aged 60; married; high testimonials; very moderate terms. Gilson, 7 Florence Road, Malden.

**ROOM** and Attendance required, one day per fortnight to receive patients, Richmond and Woolwich; state letters. 12 Glasshouse Street, Piccadilly.

## WHOLESALE.

**FIRST-CLASS** Traveller open to engagement; Drugs and Specialities; connection; interview. "Eryotine" (229/10), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**ASSISTANT**, over 7 years' first-class Retail experience; Wholesale house; knowledge Surgical Instrument and Photography. "Antipyrin" (228/9), Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.

**WANTED**, an appointment as Representative or other position in good house, by Retail manager, aged 30, who has references both for personal character and business ability. THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 42 Cannon Street, E.C.



# MISCELLANEOUS.

**Un-de-siccle** stall is that marked 'Smart men take Daisy mache.' Here we have a row of 'smart men,' gloved and daisies in their button-holes, heads that turn about, and n and shut. Can mortal genius farther go?—*Morning*

**Shop-fittings.**—Ranges mahogany drawers, with bevelled labels and out-glass knobs, shelving above, lockers below; sing-screens; counters with glass-case fronts; wall-cases; lat-top counter-cases; counter-desks; tooth-brush cases; inds. &c.; every requisite for Chemists, new and second-stock to select from, at extremely low prices; practical parts; estimates free. Matthews, Chemists' Fitter, ect, Liverpool.

**Shop-fittings.**—Bright, cheap lot ready for immediate run of mahogany-fronted drawers, glass labels and knobs, and cornice complete: 12 ft mahogany and plate glass handsome 6 ft. dispensing-screen, with bevelled-edged and counter under with sponge-case; 6-ft. mahogany and case and perfume-case with mirror-back: hent plate-glass display and serving shelves; price £52 10s. the lot. Old Street, City Road, London, E.C.

## JOHN LONGMAN BRAGG, Deceased.

Al to the Statute 22 & 23 Victoria, cap. 35, Notice is hereby to all persons having any claims against the estate of John Bragg late of Harewood House, Hendon, in the County of Middle-14-gmore Street, in the County of London, Biscuit Manu-14-hod on the 12th day of September, 1896, and whose Will and as we duly proved in the principal Probate Registry on the 14-uary, 1897, by Annie Longman Bragg and John Howell 14-atrix and Executor named therein, and all persons having 14-est the estate of the said John Longman Bragg, or against 14-atrix and Executor in respect of the business or businesses 14-eg's Charcoal Biscuits" and otherwise, carried on at 14-Street aforesaid by the deceased prior to his death, and 14-atrix and Executor after his death, are hereby required 14-arders of their claims, in writing, to the undersigned, on or 14-ay of September next, after which date the said deceased 14-or I proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased 14-airs entitled thereto, having regard only to such claims and 14-who they shall then have had notice; and the said Executrix 14-or I not be liable for the assets nor any part so distributed 14-or, whose claim or demand they shall not have had such 14-ore.

7 day of August, 1897.

LYNE & HOLMAN,

5 and 6 Great Winchester Street, London, E.C.,

Solicitors to the said Executrix and Executor.

## CUCUMBER AND GLYCERINE.

8-umber Paste is the best for preparing Cucum-er Emulsion. 8-und labels free with each jar: 1 lb. (for 3 lbs. emulsion), 8-3d.; 7 lbs., 25s., post free. Rouse, 61 Charlotte Street,

numbers actually enter into the composition of this article.

## TO AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTS.

**AGENTS** Wanted in Market Towns for the Sale of D. Clarke's Carbolyzed Wheat Protector, tested for upwards of 53 seasons by thousands of the first practical farmers in the Kingdom, and proved to be a certain preventative of Smut, &c., in Wheat, Oats, and Barley. For particulars write to Clarke, Carbolyzed Wheat Protector Manufactory, Woburn, Beds.

## BUTLER'S "Seabreeze" Saline.

## PUBLIC APOLOGY.

**I,** THE UNDERSIGNED, SYDNEY BOWRING WHITE, of Hamberstone Road, Leicester, Chemist, do hereby express my sincere regret that I should have sold, under the name of "Seahreeze" Saline, which words are embodied in your registered trade-mark and are known in connection with the article Butler's "Seabreeze" Saline, as prepared by you, a commodity which was not, in fact, prepared by or obtained from you.

And I hereby undertake that I will not in the future prepare, sell, deal in, or otherwise dispose of, under the name of "Seahreeze," or "Seabreeze" Saline, any commodity except the article prepared and supplied by you under that name.

I further authorise you to publish the present Apology, or any part thereof, in any one or more newspapers.

I also undertake, in consideration of your refraining from commencing legal proceedings against me in respect of the acts complained of by you, to forthwith pay the sum of Five Pounds to the Treasurer of the Children's Hospital at Leicester, for the benefit of that Institution, and to pay all legal costs and other expenses incurred by you in relation to the aforesaid matters and the publication of the present Apology.

As witness my hand this 21st day of July, 1897.

SYDNEY BOWRING WHITE.

Witness, ROBERT HARVEY, Solicitor, Leicester.

To Messrs. T. E. BUTLER, SON & CO.

## Summary of Principal Contents of to-day's issue of "The Chemist and Druggist."

IN VANS's address to the British Association was 332.

THE CORONER seems to object to doses being put 316.

LY JONES declines to argue with anonymous 352.

Customs authorities have failed to make Scott's 318.

of those who have passed the Institute of 316.

of the Glasgow Conference include several pen- 348.

CID FATALITIES are increasing so much 318.

again urge the necessity for scheduling 318.

of the reserved sample of a purchase 331.

not anything strikingly novel in the Chemists' 336.

for pharmaceutical registration in Jersey has 317.

has been held in London this week, as 336.

the discussions diverting and lively, and the 336.

Our report includes numerous 336.

A CASE OF SULPHONAL-POISONING is recorded on p. 316.

THE BRITISH DENTAL ASSOCIATION has met in Dublin this week (p. 318).

THE position of the inter-drug-trade cricket season is tabulated on p. 317.

THE dangers of making copal varnish are exemplified in a fatality reported on p. 317.

A REFRESHING PIECE of French admiration of the Briton is commented upon (p. 334).

INTERESTING PARTICULARS regarding the commerce of rhubarb are given on pp. 333-4.

THAT "ROYAL" BAKING-POWDER DISPUTE still gives Irish lawyers work to do (p. 318).

THE German *Apotheker Verein* is advocating a reform of the pharmacy licensing law (p. 319).

A MAN who says he has the "secret" of Yorkshire relish has been restrained by the High Court (p. 330).

THE CANADIAN P.A.T.A. OBJECTS seem more comprehensive than those of the original P.A.T.A. (p. 319).

THE twenty-fourth of the late Mr. S. M. Burroughs' estate is now to be distributed amongst his employes (p. 317).

HAMPSTEAD GUARDIANS think 40% a year with board and lodging good enough for a doctor, but the L.G.B. objects (p. 316).

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL IN BANKRUPTCY states, in his annual report, that limited liability is sometimes used as a cloak for insolvency (p. 335).





# EXCHANGE COLUMN-BAR

## TERMS.

**DEPOSIT.**—The purchaser of anything advertised in the Exchange Column may remit the amount to us, and we may the money deposited on advice from the remitter. We charge a commission of 6d. on any transaction of 10s. or less, or 1s. if above that amount, which is payable by the purchaser.

Limited to the Advertisements of Surplus Stock, Shop Fittings, Apparatus, Photographic Goods, Books and Periodicals, Formulas, Addresses Wanted, and Articles Wanted.

$\frac{1}{2}$ d. per word with name and address. 1d. per word if we register the address and attach number.

No Advertisement inserted for less than 6d.

### APPARATUS.

**Sheep-ointment mill**, good condition, hand or steam-power, cheap for cash; exchange entertained. JUDGE, Bourne, Lines.

**For Sale**, a nearly new Barnett & Foster's "Compactum" soda-water machine plant in itself; includes turnover and syphon-fillers, and package; cost over £50, price only £32. Apply, NORFOLK SPA CO., Diss.

### BOOKS AND PERIODICALS.

**Eleven volumes** Blackie's "Encyclopædia" for sale, new; any offer accepted. JACKSON, Linton.

**Twenty-seven volumes** *Pharmaceutical Journal*, 1841-1868, bound half-calf; what offers? 229/25, Office of the C. & D.

### FORMULÆ.

**Extra-special Money-makers.**—Tom Brooks's Extra-special Recipes are simply perfection; are stepping-stones to a fortune if judiciously advertised: "Aniline Marking-ink," writes jet black, perfectly indelible, writes freely, one-quarter the cost of other inks and very much better; "Balsamic Cough Linetuss," bright, cherry-red, permanently brilliant, without opium or any narcotic, particularly pleasant taste, rapidly efficacious, costs 3d. lb.; "Circassian Stimulant," gives new life to old hair, nothing better offered, can be made a restorer of colour, costs 1s. lb.; recipes 5s. each, the three for 12s. 6d., with full instructions and all particulars post free; samples of above 6d. each, post free. TOM BROOKS, Chemist, Hornsey, London, N.

**Honest Workable Recipes**, as sold by me for 15 years; preparations in actual commerce; may be honestly recommended and thoroughly relied on; honest value, pay good profit, elegant appearance; correspondence invited: "Starch Gloss," "Tempting Oils for Rats," "Brush Polish," "Tea Fortifier," "Nursery Pomade," "Lincolnshire Relish," "Popular Tooth-powder," "Perfect Food for Infants," "Liquid Cochineal," "Parisian Lotion" (for Gleet), "Vermine-killer," "Nervine Pills," "Hair Depilatory," "Gripe Syrup"; "Glycerine Oream," speciality for Chapped Hands, &c.: "Bronchelixor," "Hop Tonic," "Foamine," "Jubilee Sauce," "Herb Extract," "Ebony Varnish-stain," "Digestive Syrup," "Skin-pills," "Walnut Pomade"; Mist. Occasional (for Ladies), very sure; "Poppies and Chamomiles," concentrated for fomentations; recipes 1s. 1d. each, 6 for 5s., 13 for 10s., all post free, with instructions and directions. TOM BROOKS, Chemist, Hornsey, London, N.

### PROPRIETARY ARTICLES.

**Williams' pink pills** (unstamped), 19s. doz.; 3 doz. £2 15s.; carriage paid. 229/27, Office of the C. & D.

### OPTICAL AND PHOTOGRAPH C.

**Microscopical**, 150 specimens (pathological, histology, and general), very valuable collection; accept 50s. HOOKE, Sleaford.

**Beck's** £4 4s. "Star" microscope, No. 42A, complete, only used three times; only £2 18s. D., c/o JONES, Chemist, Nevill, 17th Walsley.

**Microscope** (Crouch, No. 1,085), coarse and fine adjustments, 1 1/2-inch objectives, 2 eye-pieces, camera lucida, polariser, and half-hullsey condenser on stand, spot lens, stage forceps, 11oz with and key, 5 guineas. S., Chemists' Club, Stonecutter street, E.C.

### SHARES.

£1 6-per-cent. Homoeopæa cumulative preference shares, what offers? 229/13, Office of the C. & D.

### SHOP FITTINGS.

**Three 4-gallon carboys**; 5 ft shape; perfect condition, what offers? HANDFORD, 129 Alexandra Road, Manchester.

**Carboys**, 5 and 6-gall. pear-shape; glass-stand for with 3 slightly damaged; what offers? PRIESTLAND, Chemist, 11th Walsley, I.O.M.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

**3 gross 2-dram corn-paint**, no name and address on this; 10 2-dram vials; 28 lbs. pulv. amyli; what offers? HILL, 11th Walsley.

**Soda-water Trolley**; a boy of eight can easily convey, open top and cases any distance; 35s., carriage paid. ARTHUR, 11th Walsley, bridge.

### WANTED.

**Microscope**, suitable for Minor student. X., c/o Phipps, Beeston, Notts.

**The "Chemist and Druggist"** for July 3, 1897, clean and complete. S. B., Office of the C. & D.

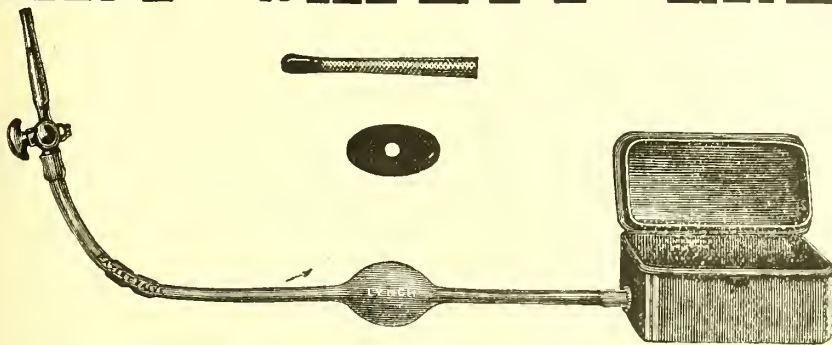
**Nest mahogany-fronted drawers**, 2 ft. 7 in. long by 2 ft. 11 in. Ph.Ch., 313 Sydenham Road, S.E.

**To purchase**, Pereira's "Selecta & Prescriptis"; Southey's "Medical," 4th edition. 228/23, Office of the C. & D.

**Dental-engine**, gas-apparatus, vulcaniser, with or without gauge, workroom-lathe, flasks, press, and other workroom tools; must be cheap and in good condition. 226/3, Office of the C. & D.



# LYNCH'S PATENT SAFETY ENEMA.



Dimensions—6 by 3½ by 2½ in. Capacity—ONE PINT. PATENTED.

NO POSSIBILITY OF INJECTING AIR. ALWAYS READY FOR USE. FORMS ITS OWN RESERVOIR.  
ALL PARTS ARE ENCLOSED IN BOX.

**WILL LAST MANY YEARS.**

The above illustration represents an Enema which is arranged so that the box will form the reservoir for the fluid to be injected. By being used in this way any possibility of injecting air is avoided, owing to the fact that the suction end of Enema is screwed into bottom of reservoir. It is light and portable, and most suitable for travelling. The Enema is made of the best quality rubber in one continuous length and will last for many years with ordinary usage; it is also fitted with our patent non-corrosive glass valves. The reservoir which forms the box is made of enameled inside and out.

FITTED WITH IMPROVED STOPCOCK AS SUGGESTED BY W. D. JEFFERSON, M.R.C.S.

**60s. DOZEN LESS USUAL DISCOUNT.**

## REDUCED PRICES OF Seltzogenes & Seltzogene Powders.

	2-Pt.	3-Pt.	5-Pt.	8-Pt.	
<b>ETZOGENES</b> (Lynch's), each (Manufactured in Paris)	—	7/-	10/6	15/-	Net monthly a/c.
<b>ETZOGENE POWDERS</b> (English Materials)	12/6	13/6	18/6	27/6	„ „
1 Charges in box, per doz. boxes					

**LYNCH & CO., LTD.**  
ALDERSGATE STREET, LONDON, E.C.



# MEDICINAL HERBS IN PACKETS.

PUT UP IN  $\frac{1}{4}$ -GROSS BOXES.

**PRICE 6/- GROSS.**

Each packet gives directions for use, explanation of properties of Herb, and in most cases a valuable recipe.

Supplies of the pamphlet entitled "POPULAR HERBAL REMEDIES," and

Illustration of  $\frac{1}{4}$ -gross Package.



also Show Cards, Handbills, &c., are sent with each order.

Special parcels of printed matter will be made up on receipt of application.

We guarantee the purity of the contents of these packets, and in all cases, except where the Herb is a high-priced one, they contain 1 oz. by weight.

AGRIMONY HERB  
ANGELICA HERB  
ARRACH HERB  
AVENS HERB  
BALM HERB  
BARBERRY BARK  
BAYBERRY BARK  
BLUE FLAG ROOT  
BONESET HERB  
BROOKLIME HERB  
BROOM HERB  
BUCHU LEAVES  
BUCKBEAN or BOGBEAN  
BURDOCK HERB  
BURDOCK ROOT  
CAMOMILE HERB  
CAMOMILE FLOWERS  
CALUMBA ROOT  
CASCARILLA BARK  
CENTAURY HERB  
CLIVERS HERB  
COLTSFOOT LEAVES  
COMFREY LEAVES

COMFREY ROOT  
CRANESBILL HERB  
CRANESBILL ROOT  
CUDWEED or COTTON-WEED  
DANDELION HERB  
DANDELION ROOT  
ELDER FLOWERS  
ELECAMpane ROOT  
EYEBRIGHT  
FEATHERFEW or FEVER-FEW HERB  
FIGWORT HERB  
FUMITORY HERB  
GENTIAN ROOT  
GERMANDER HERB  
GOLDEN ROD HERB  
GROUND IVY HERB  
HOPS  
HOREHOUND HERB  
HYSSOP HERB  
JUNIPER BERRIES  
LIQUORICE ROOT

LIVERWORT  
LUNGWORT  
MANDRAKE ROOT  
MARSHMALLOW LEAVES  
MEADOWSWEET HERB  
MOTHERWORT  
MOUNTAIN FLAX HERB  
MOUSEAR HERB  
MUGWORT HERB  
MULLEIN HERB  
NETTLES  
OAK BARK  
PARSLEY PIERT or BREAKSTONE  
PELLITORY HERB  
PENNYROYAL HERB  
PEPPERMINT  
PILEWORT  
POPLAR BARK  
QUASSIA WOOD  
RASPBERRY LEAVES  
RED or WATER DOCK ROOT

RED SAGE HERB  
ROSEMARY  
RUE  
SANICLE HERB  
SASSAFRAS BARK  
SCABIOUS or DEVIL BIT  
SCULLCAP HERB  
SCURVY GRASS  
SENNA  
TANSY HERB  
TORMENTILLE ROOT  
UVA URSI  
VALERIAN ROOT  
VERVAIN HERB  
WOOD SAGE HERB  
WILD CARROT HERB  
WOOD BETONY HERB  
WORMWOOD HERB  
YARROW HERB  
YELLOW DOCK ROOT

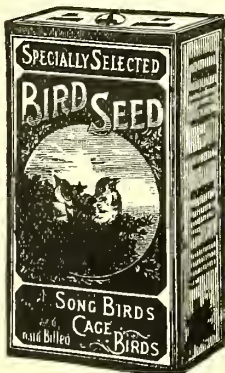
## COMPOUND HERBS.

THE "LION" FEMALE CORRECTIVE HERBS cure Amenorrhœa and Dysmenorrhœa and improve and build up the Female Constitution.

THE "LION" COUGH AND LUNG HERBS. Cures Coughs and Lung Affections.  
THE "LION" BLOOD PURIFYING HERBS. A Specific for all Skin Diseases. Unequalled as an Autumn and Spring Medicine.  
THE "LION" TONIC BITTERS. A reliable Tonic. Should be taken in all cases of Weakness, and during convalescence after Fevers, &c.  
THE "LION" COLD AND INFLUENZA HERBS. For checking the first steps of Fevers. Of special value in Influenza.  
THE "LION" STOMACH AND LIVER HERBS. Mild Aperient and Corrective.

THE "LION" RHEUMATISM HERBS. Special for Rheumatism, Gout, and kindred diseases. A carefully prepared packet of selected remedies.  
THE "LION" INDIGESTION HERBS. Cures Indigestion and Dyspepsia. Is a reliable cure for Constipation.  
THE "LION" KIDNEY HERBS. For Dropsy, &c. Under all circumstances is an active diuretic.  
THE "LION" PILE HERBS. A splendid remedy for Piles.  
THE "LION" NERVINE HERBS. For all nervous conditions. Specially good for Tic, Neuralgia, Headache, &c.

Retailed at 6d.; price, Wholesale, 3/- per dozen.



## The "Winged Lion" Brand BIRD SEED.

KNOWN ALL OVER THE WORLD.

PUT UP IN CARDBOARD CASES WITH ATTRACTIVE DESIGNS IN COLOURS.

The Seeds are carefully selected from the finest stocks, and are free from dirt and dust.  
Our Combination is one of the best obtainable for all kinds of cage birds.

1d. Packets, 8/6 per Gross; 2d. Packets, 15/6 per Gross; 4d. Packets, 26/- per Gross.

**FOR EXPORT.**—We put up a special 1-lb. Packet, without price printed on label.

**POTTER & CLARKE, 60, 62, & 64 Artillery Lane, LONDON, E.**  
And at 54 Great Ancoats Street, MANCHESTER.

# Miscible Extracts

“OTHNIEL” Brand (Registered),

FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF THE CORRESPONDING WINES.

## Quinine & Coca Extract

(“OTHNIEL”).

Four fluid ounces to the gallon of either Sherry or Orange Wine forms a QUININE AND COCA WINE, combining the tonic and restorative properties of both these medicines.

The Wine so prepared contains the full percentage of Quinine directed by the P.B.,

and may be sold without a Licence.

**Price 7/- per lb., or Special in Quantity.**

~~~~~

Other Miscible Extracts for Wines are as follows:

**Coca, Kola, Hops,  
Cinchona, Ginger, &c.**

Upon application we shall be pleased to forward complete List of various new Medicated Wines, and our other well-known Specialities.

---

## H. E. Stevenson & Co.

130 Southwark Street, London.



One of the Founders of the late Firm  
of Fletcher, Fletcher & Stevenson.



## NORTHERN COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, 100 Burlington St., MANCHESTER.

PRINCIPAL—MR. GEO. OLAYTON, Ph.C., F.C.S.  
ASSISTED BY MR. F. LAWSON, Ph.C.

At the July Examinations **Twelve Gentlemen** passed from the "**NORTHERN**" including Three Majors.

The next Course of **Full-Time Classes** commences on **August 26th.**

The **Afternoon Course** on **August 31st.**

The **Evening Course** on **September 1st.**

The Short Course for **October Examination** commenced on **August 20th.**

PROSPECTUS POSTED TO ANY ADDRESS.

## THE MANCHESTER COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, 225A & 227A OXFORD STREET, MANCHESTER.

Director—MR. CHARLES TURNER, F.C.S.

The classes for the **OCTOBER AND JANUARY MINOR AND MAJOR EXAMINATIONS** are now working. All Students intending to join the courses should do so without delay.

**THE AFTERNOON AND EVENING CLASSES** are specially useful to Local Students, and afford to those who are willing to work a means of passing both Minor and Major Examinations without attending any other classes. Full particulars will be sent on application.

**LIME-LIGHT LANTERN LECTURES** are given every Saturday morning from 9.30 to 10.30, and every other Tuesday evening. They illustrate every branch of Botany required in Pharmaceutical Examinations.

# A DRUG STORE MAN'S EXPERIENCE.

**HE SAYS:—**

"Of other advertising, the **Price List** is the most popular. Hand-bills are thrown away unread, but a **Price List** is often kept—and perused. Properly worked, these **Lists** cost next to nothing, a few good advertisements, easily obtained, **paying nearly or quite the whole cost.**"

—Vide C. & D., January 2, 1897.

## HARRISON & WAIDE The Leading Store List Publishers,

**KIRKSTALL ROAD, LEEDS,**  
Will be pleased to send Samples, Prices,  
and Information on receipt of  
Three Stamps.

## THE NORTH OF ENGLAND SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY & PHARMACY, 55 NORTHUMBERLAND STREET, NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE

Full-time, Part-time, and Evening Classes for all the Pharmaceutical Examinations.

**ENLARGED AND RE-MODELLED.**

Most Thoroughly Equipped and Up-to-Date in every way.

**FEES MODERATE & INCLUSIVE.**

**MOST SUCCESSFUL.**

**SCHOOL RE-OPENED ON AUGUST 16th**

Benches may now be engaged for October and January Examinations.

Mr. **GEORGE F. MERSON, F.C.S.,** Principal.

Sixteenth Edition, much Enlarged. Price 12s. 6d.

## SQUIRE'S COMPANION TO THE BRITISH PHARMACOPEIA.

London: J. & A. CHURCHILL, 7 Great Marlborough St. W.

## READ AND USE

**THE ART OF DISPENSING.** Price 3s. 6d.

**ALPES' HANDY BOOK OF MEDICINE STAMP DUTY.** Price 6d.

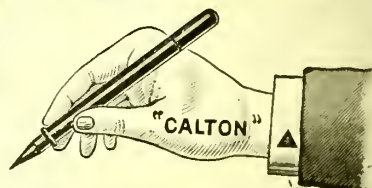
**PROCTOR'S MANUAL OF PHARMACEUTICAL TESTING**  
Price 2s. 6d.

**VETERINARY COUNTER PRACTICE.** Price 3s. 6d.

Published at the Office of **THE CHEMIST & DRUGGIST**, 42 Cannon St. E.C.

## A JEWEL OF A PEN

3/



Gold  
Moulded  
and  
Chased.  
5-

In choosing a Pen everyone wants the Best—that is, they want the

**"CALTON" STYLOGRAPHIC PEN.**

It is the Simplest and Cheapest of its kind on the Market, and is used by all who use it. We send it Complete in Box, with Filler and Directions, post paid, for 3s. All kinds repaired. **CHEMISTS' EXHIBITION, STAND 39.**

**"JEWEL" Fountain Pen, fitted with 9-ct. Gold Nib, 5/-**  
**Dept. C.D., JEWEL PEN COMPANY,**  
58 Fenchurch Street, London, E.C.

**BOWERS BROTHERS,**  
The Chemists' Effective Printers and Advertisers' Designers.  
Invite Correspondence.  
**NOVEL DESIGNS,  
GOOD WORK,  
LOW PRICES.**

10,000 Handbills 17/6 9 x  
10,000 " 11/- 7 1/2 x  
**ALL OTHERS EQUALLY LOW**  
FULL VALUE IN ALL LINES.  
Send for Estimates before ordering elsewhere.



# WARRICK

## MAKERS of FLEXIBLE CAPSULES.

~~~~~  
Best Quality Envelopes. Best Quality Ingredients.  
~~~~~

PORTPOOL LANE, LONDON, E.C.  
**BROTHERS.**

# GUEST & CO.

CITY WORKS, CARRUTHERS STREET, MANCHESTER.

**MAKERS OF MEDICATED LOZENGES AND JUJUBES.**

B.P. T.H. Ph., and General Proprietary Lozenges. Finest Gum Jujubes and Pastilles—  
Glycerine and Black Currant, &c. Granular and all other Effervescing Preparations.  
Boiled Sugars, Floral Tablets.

**SEND FOR LIST, SAMPLES, AND COMPARE.**  
TELEPHONE 235. TELEGRAMS "GUESTO."

## MEAL



## FINGER-TIP

Registered.

## MARVINE GELOIDS

THE NEW CONCENTRATED

**FOOD AND DRINK TABLETS**

FOR TRAVELLERS, CYCLISTS, ATHLETES, DYSPEPTICS, INVALIDS, AND CONVALESCENTS.

*Are leaping into popularity, and are being stocked by all Wide-awake Chemists.*

**Per 1/- Box.**

TRADE TERMS, SHOW CARDS, AND COUNTER BILLS ON APPLICATION.

Manufactured by

**MARVINE, L<sup>D</sup>,** 28 ELDON ST., **LONDON, E.C.**

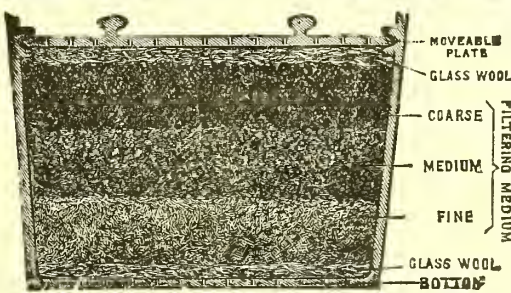
Wholesale London Agents:—MARSHALL'S, LIMITED, 27 RED LION SQUARE, W.C.

## ABSOLUTELY PURE WATER

BY USING THE

## MAWSON FILTER.

Free from Bacteria  
or Disease Germs,  
Free from Organic  
Impurities,  
Free from Poisonous  
Lead Salts and Excess  
of Lime.



Pure Spring Water produced from Rain Water by a perfect imitation of Nature's Process. This is the only Filter that will give these results.

In Glass and Earthenware for household use and large supplies, Iron and Enamelled Ware for ships, and Aluminium for tourists.

**The Mawson Filter Co.**  
WORKS—  
**NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.**



THE  
KIND  
THAT  
WILL  
PLEASE  
YOU and  
YOUR  
TRADE  
BEST.

# Tanglefoot

SEALED

## STICKY FLY PAPER

*Prepared Especially for Export.*

This is the leading Sticky Fly Paper of the world, and the only one fulfilling all requirements.

Every sheet is hermetically sealed with the TANGLEFOOT WAX BORDER; it can neither leak, spoil, nor change in any way.

Tanglefoot is packed 25 double sheets in a carton, 10 cartons in a case. Each carton contains one Tanglefoot Holder, and each case also contains a handsome lithographed hanger.

SOLE IMPORTERS:

**ALABASTINE CO., BRITISH, LTD.**

Church St., S. Lambeth, London, S.W. | Telegrams: "Alabastine Londn."

## "YORKSHIRE RELISH."

### CAUTION!

TAKE NOTICE that on the 6th day of July, 1897, the House of Lords (The Lord Chancellor, Lord Watson, Lord Herschell, Lord Shad, and Lord Davey)

### UNANIMOUSLY AFFIRMED

the Judgments of Mr. Justice Stirling and the Court of Appeal in the Case of POWELL (trading as **Goodall, Backhouse & Co.**) v. THE BIRMINGHAM VINEGAR BREWERY CO., Limited, and dismissed the Appeal of the Birmingham Vinegar Brewery Co., Limited, from such Judgments with costs in favour of **Goodall, Backhouse & Co.**

Dated this 8th day of July, 1897.

J. SEYMOUR SALAMAN,

65 and 66 CHANCERY LANE, LONDON,

Solicitor for **Messrs, Goodall, Backhouse & Co., Leeds.**



THE GREAT AND MARVELLOUS  
**INSECT DESTROYER.**

Entirely different from any other Beetle or Flea Powder.

"VIKO" will kill Cock-roaches.  
"VIKO" will kill Moths  
"VIKO" will kill Fleas.  
"VIKO" will kill Bugs.  
"VIKO" will kill Mosquitoes.  
"VIKO" will kill Ants  
"VIKO" will kill all In-sects.  
"VIKO" will not kill Dogs.  
"VIKO" will not kill Cats.



"VIKO" as a preventive against Moth is unrivalled. It has no equal. If sprinkled amongst Furs and Clothes instantly destroys any existing Insect Life, and ensures perfect freedom from a return of the pest.

Its effect upon Insect Life is simply marvellous.

REGISTERED.

Sold in 3d., 6d., & 1s. Tins.

SOLE PROPRIETORS—

**TUNBRIDGE & WRIGHT, READING.**

Manufacturers of the "World-Famed FLY CEMETERY."

TO PREVENT DISAPPOINTMENT, ORDER EARLY.

The World Famous Sticky Fly Paper.

**'THE FLY CEMETERY'**

FREE FROM POISON.

The Original and by far the Best Sticky Fly Paper in the Market.

Annual Sale—MILLIONS.

BEWARE  
OF THE MANY  
SPURIOUS  
IMITATIONS  
IN  
THE MARKET.



STOCK  
A FLY PAPER  
THAT WILL GIVE  
SATISFACTION  
TO YOUR  
CUSTOMERS.

Terms, &c., from

**TUNBRIDGE & WRIGHT, READING.**

North of England Depot—4 Gallowgate, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

French Agency—34 Rue St. Martin, Cognac.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE.**—If any of our customers have any over year's stock of our Fly Cemeteries on hand, we shall be pleased to exchange same for fresh goods free of cost.

TELEGRAMS—"FLIES READING."

THE  
**ELYDOOMO**  
LY STICKERS

Catch Flies and Hold Them.

They are the Cleanest,  
Stickiest, and Best Fly  
Paper in the Market.

Carefully rolled up so that  
the position cannot  
possibly get outside.

Large buyers should  
write for Samples and  
Quotations.

1/6 and  
1s.  
SIZES.

Sample  
Gross, Car-  
riage Paid,  
on receipt  
of P.O. for 5/-

Having fixed up  
new and improved  
machinery, the pro-  
prietor can execute all  
orders with celerity  
and dispatch.

AGENTS—

LONDON—Messrs. Sanger &  
Sons; Messrs. Barclay & Sons;  
W. Sutton & Co.

MANCHESTER—Messrs.  
Woolley, Sons & Co.

THIRSK—Mr. W. Foggitt.

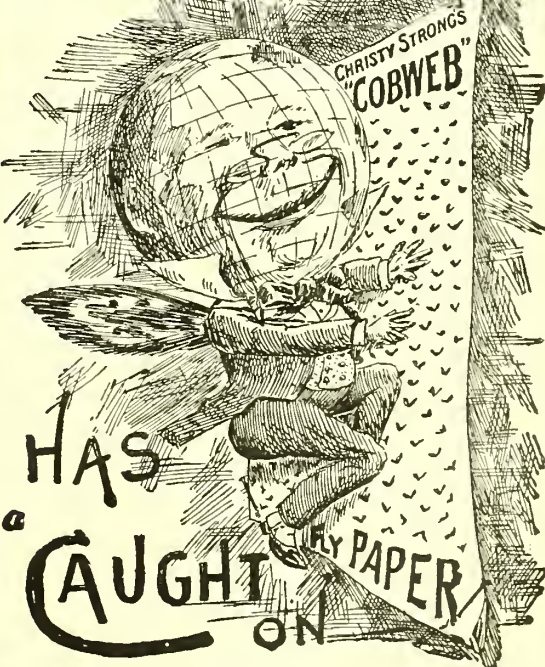
YORK—Raines & Co.

LIVERPOOL—John Thompson.

**JOHN H. SMITH,  
NEWARK-ON-TRENT.**

COPYRIGHT.

**THE WORLD**



5/- per gross, "Carriage Paid. Cash must accompany order.

Samples free, CHRISTY STRONG, READING.



INSURANCE AGAINST THE RAVAGES OF MOTHS.

**RUDKIN'S MOTH-BRICKS**

(REGISTERED)

When USED ACCORDING TO DIRECTIONS, are thoroughly effective for 3 or 4 years. They have been perfected by many years of experience. They may be sold with confidence. They are attractively put up, and sell at sight if given the chance. They are really the cheapest thing of their kind in the market.

Price 6d. each, or 5/6 a dozen retail.

OF ALL THE LONDON WHOLESALE HOUSES, AND DRANE, CARDIFF

In 1 and 2 gross boxes, or tin-lined cases for export of 50, 100, and 250 dozen.

**CHLORIDE OF LIME!**  
IN AIRTIGHT, WATERPROOF & ODOURLESS PACKAGES.

SILVER I.H.E. MEDAL 1884. TRADE MARK

**NATIONAL CHEMICAL CO.**  
CHLORIDE OF LIME

**LIST OF PRICES**

|                |                              |     |
|----------------|------------------------------|-----|
| 24 1/2 lb. Box | 1 lb.                        | 6/8 |
| 24 1/2 lb. "   | 1/2 lb.                      | 7/- |
| 24 1/2 lb. "   | 1/4 lb.                      | 8/- |
| 24 lb. "       | ASSORTED (1 lb. 1/16 + 1/16) | 7/3 |
| 24 lb. "       | 1 GROSS 12                   | 8/- |

**N.C.CO. INVENTORS AND SOLE MAKERS**  
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

**TO BE HAD FROM ALL WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS!**  
**NATIONAL CHEMICAL CO. LONDON.**

**"THE ONLY GENUINE"**  
**GOVERNMENT DISINFECTANT**

**CHEAPEST AND BEST HOUSE FOR CARBOLIC POWDER IN TINS**

**PINK CARBOLIC POWDER**

IN DECORATED TINS PER GROSS

|           |            |      |
|-----------|------------|------|
| GREEN 15% | 6" Size    | 45/- |
| & BLACK   | 1" "       | 90/- |
| BLACK 6"  | Size 1 lb. | 40/- |
| & GOLD 1" | 2 lb.      | 60/- |

ALSO IN CASKS & PACKAGES  
FLUIDS, ACIDS, SOAPS ETC

TO BE HAD FROM  
ALL WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

**THE GOVERNMENT SANITARY CO. LONDON**

**GERMOL**

NEW AND POWERFUL DISINFECTING FLUID.  
(NON-POISONOUS.)

More powerful than Carbolic Acid, and does not stain or burn in use.

"MICROBORT" FOR SURGICAL USE.

GERMOL SANITARY POWDER

GERMOL SHEEP DIP. GERMOL SOAPS.

Samples and Particulars on application to the Sole Manufacturers--

**READ HOLLIDAY & SONS, LIMITED**  
HUDDERSFIELD, ENGLAND, & NEW YORK, U.S.A.

**BOWDLEAR'S FLOOR WAX**

Testimonials from the most prominent teachers in the United States.



BOWDLEAR'S  
FLOOR WAX.

Pulverised. For Dancing Floors. Is not white. Will not ball on the feet. Will not soil clothes. All ready. Anybody can apply it. The floor must be clean and free from oil. Sprinkle, and the dancer will do the rest. Put up in pound packages, in cases of 36 pounds. One pound is sufficient for a floor space of 10,000 square feet, and not wasted will be found to go four times as far as anything else on the market. No dust is another feature in its favour.

SAMPLES SENT ON REQUEST.

W. H. BOWDLEAR & CO., 149 Pearl St., Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

**STOKES' CASH TILL**

Reduced  
Price

**47/6**

Latest  
Improvements

(Sent on Trial seven days, on receipt of two references.)

Particulars and Testimonials on application.

**J. R. STOKES & CO., LTD.**  
HANLEY, STAFFS.



# Harmless Antiseptic & Disinfectant Gas.

The Problem of a Harmless Antiseptic has been now solved by the introduction of

# The "Alformant"

(REGISTERED TRADE MARK)

An elegant  
and ornamental Lamp capable of  
distributing from

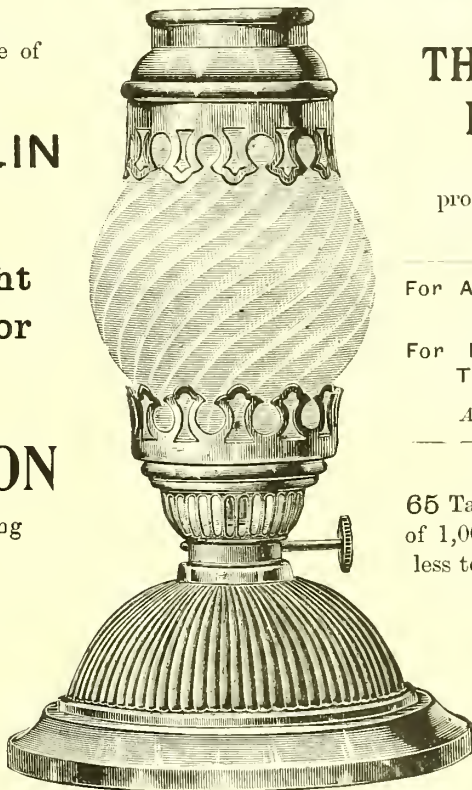
**RY FORMALIN  
TABLETS,**

$2\frac{1}{2}$  times by weight  
Formalin Gas, for

**AIR  
STERILISATION**

in the Sick, Bed, and Living  
Room,

**R.L.P.**



And for

**THOROUGH ROOM  
DISINFECTION**

by definite  
proportion of Gas to any given  
Room capacity.

For Air Sterilisation use 1 Tablet  
for 1,000 cubic feet.

For Effectual Disinfection use 10  
Tablets for 1,000 cubic feet.

*As proved by eminent authority.*

## HARMLESSNESS.

65 Tablets gasified in a room capacity  
of 1,000 cubic feet have proved harm-  
less to the respiratory organs of man.

**12/6 each.**

**ANTISEPTIC TREATMENT of WOUNDS.**

**DR. SCHLEICH'S GLUTOL**

Ane powdered Formalin Gelatine, is the ideal antiseptic in the treatment of fresh or infected wounds. Applying and protective, forming a firm scab in a short space of time, needing no other antiseptic treatment. **2/6** per tin of 1 oz.

**GLUTOL SKINS**, for painful and swollen skin surfaces. **2/6** per oz.

FOR ALL PARTICULARS APPLY TO

**THE FORMALIN HYGIENIC CO., Ltd.,** 9 & 10, ST. MARY-AT-HILL, LONDON, E.C.

Visitors to the Sanitary and Hygienic Section of the Imperial Victorian Exhibition at the  
Crystal Palace are invited to inspect at **Stand No. 23.**

# MAKE YOUR OWN MINERAL WATERS.

See Pages 442 and 443, *Chemist and Druggist* Diary, 1897.

A great many Chemists, Hospitals, &c., are using this simple and most effective Plant, and producing splendid Aerated Waters.  
SUPPLIED ONLY BY

**THE VOLCANIC AERATION CO., 203 Great College Street, LONDON, N.Y.**  
J. G. CHAPMAN, Proprietor.



A COMPLETE APPARATUS,  
CAPABLE OF PRODUCING  
OVER

**300 DOZ. BOTTLES**

of Aerated Water per day,  
at a minimum of cost,  
from

**£20.**

**SODA-WATER MACHINERY**  
AND ALL APPLIANCES FOR THE TRADE.  
NO DANGER. NO MESS.  
BOTTLES, SYPHONS,  
Write for  
ILLUSTRATED  
CATALOGUE,  
Post Free upon Application.  
**BARNETT & FOSTER**  
NIAGARA WORKS,  
26<sup>th</sup> EAGLE WHARF ROAD, LONDON, N.  
9 Gold Medals. 44 Highest Awards.



# SYPHONS SELTZOGENES



Messrs. J. BARRE JOHNSTONE & CO., 20 Loftus Street, Sydney, N.S.W.  
Agents for New South Wales, Queensland, and New Zealand.  
Messrs. NOYES BROS., 43 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Agents for  
Victoria, South and West Australia, and Tasmania

**SODAWATER  
MACHINERY**  
AND APPLIANCES  
**BRATBY & HINCHLIFFE LTD**  
\* ANCOATS 146 MINORIES  
**MANCHESTER LONDON**

81 ROBERTSON STREET, GLASGOW.

PRICES.

SYPHONS ... 1/6, 1/8, and 1/10 each.

SELTZOGENES.

|     |     |     |     |      |            |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------------|
| 1   | 12  | 4   | 5   | 8    | pint.      |
| 6/- | 6/8 | 7/6 | 8/6 | 10/5 | 16/- each. |

Including two funnels and stopper for charging.  
The tops of these Seltzogenes are made of pure black tin, guaranteed.  
A copy of our Book of Instructions for the manufacture  
of Aerated Beverages will be presented to purchasers.

American Agents.—For New York and East, W.M. G. SMITHERS, 11 Duane  
Street, New York.  
For Chicago and West, VICTOR BAROTHY, 408 Dearborn Street, Chicago.

All our Seltzogenes are  
manufactured  
on the well-known  
"Fevre" System, and  
each  
one is thoroughly  
tested before leaving  
the works.





# NATURAL MINERAL WATERS.

**INGRAM & ROYLE LTD.** CARRIAGE PAID.

LONDON—EAST PAUL'S WHARF, 26 UPPER THAMES ST.

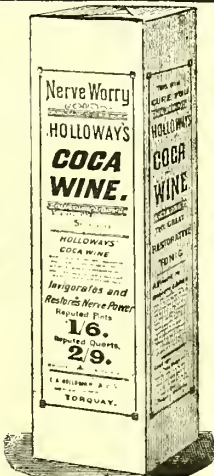
**HUNYADI-JÁNOS**  
LIVERPOOL :  
19 South John Street.  
BRISTOL :  
80 Redcliff St.

**VICHY**

| NAME                  | Per Dozen |        | Original Packages |           |            |            | NAME                          | Per Dozen |        | Original Packages |           |            |            |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                       | Bots.     | ½ Bots | Bottles           | ½ Bottles | 10 Bottles | 20 Bottles |                               | Bots.     | ½ Bots | Bottles           | ½ Bottles | 10 Bottles | 20 Bottles |
| Malap ... ..          | 15/-      | 12/-   | 25                | 30/-      | 50         | 50/-       | Pitkeathly ... ..             | —         | 3/6    | —                 | —         | —          | —          |
| Aylmaris ... ..       | 6/-       | 5/-    | 50                | 23/-      | 100        | 36/-       | Pullna ... ..                 | 12/-      | 8/-    | 40                | 36/-      | 40         | 25/-       |
| Boisboulé (La) ... .. | 11/-      | —      | 50                | 42/-      | —          | —          | Reginaris ... ..              | 5/6       | 4/6    | 50                | 21/-      | 50         | 17/-       |
| Casbad ... ..         | 12/-      | —      | 50                | 46/-      | —          | —          | Roisdorf ... ..               | 5/6       | 4/6    | 50                | 22/-      | 100        | 35/-       |
| Coal ... ..           | —         | 14/-   | —                 | —         | 50         | 56/-       | Rosbach ... ..                | 5/6       | 4/-    | 50                | 20/-      | 100        | 32/-       |
| Corexeville ... ..    | 9/-       | —      | 50                | 35/-      | —          | —          | Royat ... ..                  | 9/-       | —      | 50                | 34/-      | —          | —          |
| Flywick ... ..        | 24/-      | 15/-   | —                 | —         | —          | —          | Rubinac ... ..                | 15/-      | 8/-    | 25                | 30/-      | 100        | 60/-       |
| Fritz-Josef ... ..    | 12/-      | 10/-   | 25                | 22/6      | 50         | 35/-       | St. Galmier ... ..            | 6/-       | 4/6    | 50                | 22/-      | 100        | 34/-       |
| Frischshall ... ..    | 13/-      | 10/-   | 25                | 25/-      | 50         | 40/-       | St. Marco ... ..              | 11/-      | 6/6    | 50                | 42/-      | 100        | 52/-       |
| Gelstein ... ..       | 5/-       | 4/-    | 50                | 20/-      | 50         | 15/-       | Salutaris (not carriage paid) | 4/-       | 2/6    | —                 | —         | —          | —          |
| HUNYADI-JÁNOS ... ..  | 12/-      | 10/-   | 25                | 22/6      | 50         | 35/-       | Selters... ..                 | 6/-       | 4/6    | 50                | 24/-      | 50         | 17/-       |
| Jonnis ... ..         | 5/6       | 4/-    | 50                | 20/-      | 100        | 32/-       | Vals ... ..                   | 8/6       | —      | 50                | 33/-      | —          | —          |
| Krenquelle ... ..     | 9/-       | —      | 50                | 36/-      | —          | —          | VICHY (State Springs),        | —         | —      | —                 | —         | —          | —          |
| Lezo ... ..           | —         | 15/-   | —                 | —         | —          | —          | “Celestins,” “Hôpital,”       | 8/6       | 6/6    | 50                | 33/-      | 50         | 25/-       |
| Oberrunen ... ..      | 8/6       | —      | 50                | 35/-      | —          | —          | “Grande-Grille,” &c. ...      | —         | —      | —                 | —         | —          | —          |

DISCOUNT ALLOWED ON LONDON ORDERS. DETAILED PRICE LIST & PAMPHLET ON APPLICATION.

**ER. HOLLOWAY,**  
**A.P.S.,**  
**COCA WINE**  
**MANUFACTURER,**  
**TORQUAY.**



|                                      |      |          |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|------|
| Holloway's Coca Wine ... ..          | 2/9  | per doz. | 33/- |
| “ Coca Wine ... ..                   | 1/6  | “        | 18/- |
| “ Coca Elixir ... ..                 | 4/6  | “        | 54/- |
| “ Coca Elixir ... ..                 | 2/6  | “        | 30/- |
| “ Coca Lozenges ... ..               | 2/-  | “        | 24/- |
| “ Coca Lozenges ... ..               | 1/-  | “        | 12/- |
| “ Coca and Kola Wine... ..           | 2/9  | “        | 33/- |
| “ Coca and Kola Wine... ..           | 1/6  | “        | 18/- |
| “ Coca and Kola Elixir... ..         | 4/6  | “        | 54/- |
| “ Coca and Kola Elixir... ..         | 2/6  | “        | 30/- |
| “ Kola Wine ... ..                   | 2/9  | “        | 33/- |
| “ Kola Wine ... ..                   | 1/6  | “        | 18/- |
| “ Meat and Malt Wine... ..           | 2/9  | “        | 33/- |
| “ Meat and Malt Wine... ..           | 1/6  | “        | 18/- |
| “ Cinchona Wine ... ..               | 2/9  | “        | 33/- |
| “ Cinchona Wine ... ..               | 1/6  | “        | 18/- |
| “ Quinine Wine, Reputed Quarts... .. | 15/- | “        | 15/- |

33 1/3 per cent. Discount. Carriage paid.

**Re**  
**COLEMAN'S Wincarnis**  
**COLEMAN'S Crown Imperial Invalid**  
**Champagne**  
**COLEMAN'S Coca Wine**  
**COLEMAN'S Wincarnis with Quinine**  
**COLEMAN'S Coca Wine with Quinine**

The above Medicated Wines, with the exception of Wincarnis with Quinine and Coca Wine with Quinine, cannot be sold without a Foreign Wine Licence.

Under certain conditions Messrs. COLEMAN & CO., Limited, are prepared to Pay for a Foreign Wine Licence.

FOR PARTICULARS APPLY TO  
**MESSRS. COLEMAN & CO., LTD.**  
**Wincarnis Works, NORWICH.**

# PETER TYRER'S SAUCES

WORCESTER, READING, HARVIE, YORKSHIRE, AND "BOROUGH" KETCHUP.

SILVER MEDAL.

|                                         | Per gross. | Extra quality. |                                                   | Per gross. | Extra quality. |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1d. Sample Bottles, dozen parcels .. .. | 5/3        | 6/3            | 1/2 Bottles, flat or round, reputed half-pints .. | 16/-       | 26/-           |
| 1d. Giant " 1/2-gross boxes .. ..       | 5/9        | 6/9            | 1/2 Pint Imperial, round stoppered bottles ..     | 26/-       | 38/-           |
| " " dozen parcels .. ..                 | 6/6        | 8/6            | 1 Pint Imperial, round stoppered bottles ..       | 52/-       | 62/-           |
| " " 1/2-gross boxes .. ..               | 7/-        | 9/-            | 12 1/2-Gallon Casks (casks free) .. ..            | 20/-       | 32/-           |

## ROYAL CAFE SAUCE, a Rich Fruity and Exquisite Flavour.

Square Glass Stoppered Bottles, containing nearly 1/2-pint Imperial, 42/- per gross. Sample Bottles at 7/- per gross.

MANUFACTORY — 30 SOUTHALL PLACE, LONG LANE, BOROUGH, LONDON, S.E.  
CHIEF SCOTCH AGENCY — West Nile Street, GLASGOW.

# DIASTASED FARINA FOOD

A New and Very Superior Food for Infants, Delicate Children, and Invalids.  
The great desideratum of a Food for Infants, Delicate Children, and Invalids is easiness of digestion, simplicity of preparation, and power of restoring strength; for these purposes it is superior to any other Food.

RETAIL PRICE 1/6 PER TIN.

A totally unsolicited Report of a Medical Man's experience with the Diastased Farina Food.

YORKSHIRE, December 2, 1896.

DEAR SIR,—Since August I have been trying your "Food," and I am well satisfied with the result. Milk is the most perfect food, but when you have to reckon with a low type of stomach, or a poor class of milk, assimilation is imperfect, dyspepsia frequent. The addition of your "Food" prevents the latter and hurries the former. I have had admirable results in the treatment of Phthisis, Chlorosis, Gastric Ulcer, Atonic Dyspepsia, and Neurasthenia.

Manufacturers:—E. BEANES & CO., Hackney Wick, LONDON, E.



## BURROUGH'S "RED CROSS BRAND" COCA WINE.

WRITE FOR PRICES AND SAMPLES.

Dr. A. B. GRIFFITHS says, "Second to none in the market."—Aug. 24, 1896.

CALE STREET DISTILLERY,  
CHELSEA,  
LONDON, S.W.

Also S.V.R. & S.V.L.  
At Lowest Prices.

# A. MILLAR & CO., LTD., DUBLIN. PURE ORANGE WINE

(VINUM AURANTII, B.P.), prepared in strict accordance with the Formula of the British Pharmacopoeia.

## SELTZOGENE CHARGE ("MINERAL" BRAND).

### A NEW DEPARTURE TARTARIC ACID SUPERSEDED

(See this Journal, 19/12/96, page 880).

British Materials. Inorganic. No Field for Germ Growth.  
BETTER. STRONGER. CHEAPER.

THE SELTZOGENE PATENT CHARGES CO.  
ST. HELENS.

## HOLY-ROOFT TABLE WATER.



Shown by analysis to be equal to the best imported  
and is FAR MORE ECONOMICAL.

Highly Commended by LEADING MEDICAL AUTHORITIES

"Messrs. J. F. Macfarlan & Co. have hit upon a really excellent beverage, an artificial saline table-water, similar in composition to the purest imported natural aerated table-waters."—Chemist and Druggist.

J. F. MACFARLAN & CO.  
Abbeyhill Chemical Works,  
EDINBURGH.



# A BOY CAN PUSH

A MAN'S LOAD WITH ONE OF OUR DELIVERY TRUCKS,

And if you wish to make money in your business you must **PUSH** it!! **PUSH** it hard!! These are keen times, and the man who makes money is the one **IN FRONT!!!** You can keep your name well in front by using one of our DELIVERY TRUCKS, written with an attractive advertisement. Every Chemist will sooner or later have one; and first man in each town or district to obtain one of our Carts buys a cheaper Truck than the second. It is the novelty that attracts and advertises.



## The "ACME" CHEMIST'S TRUCK.

*Light, Strong, Durable.*

Box 26 x 20 x 21 inches; constructed of seasoned hardwoods. Door at front.

Fitted with Two Strong Racks between wheels, taking a case containing 1 dozen Syphons of Soda-Water each side.

1-in. Rubber-Tyred Spider Wheels. Coach painted and highly finished any colour to order.

### PRICE

**£6 10 0**  
NET.

*All Lettering Extra.*

PRICE LISTS FREE ON APPLICATION.

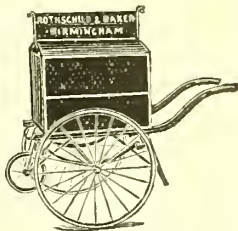
No. 15.—Similar Truck to above, but without Racks. Fitted with Rubber front tip wheel, as shown. Box 26 x 20 x 21. Door at front, or lid at top. Look. 1-inch Rubber-Tyred Spider Wheels.

Price **£4 15 0** net.

*Sign and Lettering extra.*

ANY SIZE CAN BE MADE TO ORDER.

**BOX TRUCKS from £3.**



**ROTHSCHILD & BAKER,**  
BATH CHAIR AND TRUCK MAKERS,  
**Summer Row, BIRMINGHAM.**

Telephone 1710.

Telegrams: "ROTHSCHILD BIRMINGHAM."

# SPECIAL CHEMISTS' SUGAR

**MACFIE & SONS'**

PURE GRANULATED, ENTIRELY FREE FROM COLOURING MATTER,  
*For making Syrups and other Pharmaceutical Purposes.*

**GUARANTEED PURE CANE SUGAR.**

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY

**MACFIE & SONS,**  
**Sugar Refiners, LIVERPOOL.**

Samples and Quotations from EVANS, SONS & Co., 56 Hanover Street, LIVERPOOL, on application.

SOLE WHOLESALE AGENTS FOR CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS—

EVANS, SONS & CO., 56 Hanover St., LIVERPOOL. EVANS, LESCHER & WEBB  
60 Bartholomew Close, London, E.C. EVANS & SONS (LIMITED), MONTREAL.

## WHAT "THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST"

SPECIAL CHEMISTS' SUGAR.—It is generally agreed amongst practical pharmacists that the sugars of commerce are, with few exceptions, unfitted for making medicinal preparations. Comparatively few of them are pure cane-sugar, and many are "faced" with some colouring matter, the latter being particularly the case with some loaf-sugars. The trouble arising from these and other causes has been so widely experienced in pharmacy that further comment upon them is unnecessary, our present purpose being to call attention to a special chemists' sugar which is offered by Messrs. Macfie & Sons, sugar refiners, 34 Moorfields, Liverpool. We have recently examined it, and have formed a high opinion of its suitability for pharmaceutical purposes. It is a pure white sugar in fine granules, is perfectly dry, and dissolves readily in cold water to form a perfectly clear syrup—syrupus, B.P., can be made in this way, and most other syrups can be made with it without heat. The sugar does not contain any invert product, is absolutely free from "facing," and its solutions, acidified with mineral acids, remain perfectly odourless. Commercial sugars, in our experience, vary greatly in sweetness; this we find to be of high standard in that respect. We suggest that chemists who have reason to be dissatisfied should give this new brand a trial.

**THINKS ABOUT OUR MAKE.**

## IMITATED BUT NOT EQUALLED!!

**MASON'S**  
**IS THE ORIGINAL**  
**EXTRACT OF HERBS**

**No other Extract makes Beer like it!!**

INVENTORS AND MANUFACTURERS—

**NEWBALL & MASON, NOTTINGHAM.**



# HALL'S WINE

***SELLS READILY.***

~~~~~  
**PROTECTED PROFIT 25%**  
~~~~~

Advertising matter free upon application  
to the proprietors—

**STEPHEN SMITH & CO.**

(LIMITED),

**BOW, LONDON.**

# SPECIAL NEW LINE IN GIBSON'S CELEBRATED SWEETS.

ONE POUND, HALF-POUND, AND  
ENAMELLED TINS,

QUARTER-POUND BEAUTIFULLY  
WITH PATENT LIDS.

Diamond Jubilee Toffee.

Cream Toffee.

Lemon Drops.

Barley Sugar.

Malt Tablets.

Pear Drops.

Mint Rock.

Lime Fruit.

Pine Apple.

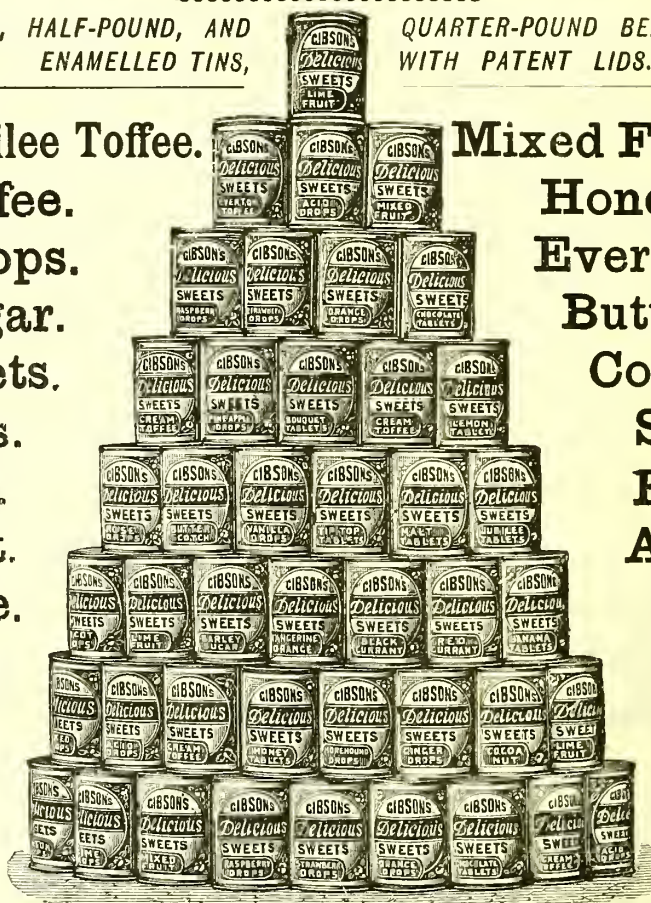
Raspberry.

Damson.

Ginger.

Musk.

&c., &c.



Mixed Fruit Drops.

Honey Tablets.

Everton Toffee.

Butter Scotch.

Cough Drops.

Strawberry.

Horehound.

Acid Drops.

Greengages.

Chocolate.

Orange.

Cherry.

Rose.

&c., &c.

For many years these goods have been shipped abroad only in bottles; now the firm have decided to pack them in 1-lb.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -lb., and  $\frac{1}{4}$ -lb. tins at 7/6, 4/6, and 2/9 per dozen respectively to the Retail trade, special terms being made with Wholesale buyers. Messrs. GIBSON & SONS believe by offering their **WORLD-RENOVED BOILED SUGARS** in portable, unbreakable packages, beautifully enamelled, they will not only enormously increase their own business, but supply a long-felt want to buyers abroad, and remove at once the only obstacle standing in the way of everybody being able to stock these goods without the slightest fear of sustaining any personal loss.

Orders may be filled and sent direct to the Works, MANCHESTER, to the Firm's  
LONDON WAREHOUSE—

**1 GLASSHOUSE YARD, ALDERSGATE STREET,**

Or to any LONDON SHIPPERS.





# DR TIBBLES VI-Cocoa

## THE WHOLESALE PRICE.

RETAIL PRICE.

PER DOZEN.

|                                  |     |     |      |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 6d. Packets (Two Dozen in a box) | ... | ... | 5/-  |
| 9d. Tins (Two Dozen in a box)    | ... | ... | 7/6  |
| 1/6 Tins (One Dozen in a box)    | ... | ... | 15/- |

## DISCOUNTS.

5 per cent. Discount on Orders up to £5.

7½ per cent. Discount on Orders for £5 and upwards.

Terms—Cash within 7 days.

Carriage Paid on Orders value £2 and upwards.

N.B.—The above Discounts are from 3¼ to 6¼ per cent. better than can be obtained from any other source, whilst the merits of DR. TIBBLES' VI-COCOA are far greater than any other similar preparation in the world.

## LIMIT OF CUTTING.

The Proprietors hereby give notice to the Trade that the limit of "cutting" prices of DR. TIBBLES' VI-COCOA has been fixed as under:—

6d. Packets to be sold at not less than 5½d.

9d. Tins       ,,       ,,       not less       ,,       8½d.

1/6 Tins       ,,       ,,       not less       ,,       1/4½

*Full Prices to be obtained wherever possible.*

## FURTHERMORE,

Any Chemist, Grocer, or Stores cutting below these prices will be refused supplies direct from ourselves. And in this connection it is important to note that in £5 lots and upwards no trader in the kingdom, "Wholesale or Retail," can obtain more than the 7½ per cent. discount we offer.

Furthermore, as we pay carriage on orders value £2 and upwards, it will not be possible to obtain the advantage of this concession, nor that of the exceptional discounts we offer, unless our ruling as to the "cutting" of price is complied with.

Read the foregoing, send your order to



DR TIBBLES VI-Cocoa Ltd.,

6, 61, and 62 BUNHILL ROW, LONDON, E.C.

*And obtain your fair share of the profits that are daily being made by our customers everywhere.*

Prepared with special ingredients as a Beautifier of the Skin and Complexion, and guaranteed to contain arsenic.

# Dr. MACKENZIE'S ARSENICAL TOILET SOAP

Will produce the most lovely complexion, free from blotch, blemish, coarseness, redness, freckles, pimples, lines, wrinkles, or crowsfeet. Deliciously and expensively perfumed, One Shilling per Tablet. Unscented, 6d. per Tablet. Doctor's Certificate with each cake, certifying to its harmlessness, purity, and beautifying qualities.

"I hereby certify that I have submitted to careful chemical examination a sample of Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Toilet Soap, and I find it to be of a very high standard of purity and excellence, entirely free from all undesirable constituents and admixtures. It has been skilfully and judiciously prepared from the choicest materials, and is a Toilet Soap of admirable characteristics.

"GRANVILLE H. SHARPE, F.C.S., Analytical and Consulting Chemist (Late Principal of the Liverpool College of Chemistry

**MADAME ADELINA PATTI**  
"finds Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Soap most excellent."

CRAIG-Y-NOS CASTLE.

**FLORENCE ST. JOHN** writes—  
"I have been using Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Soap for three months now. It was recommended by a friend, and I was so pleased with the result that I now use no other. You are at liberty to publish this letter."

**MADLLE. JEANNE DOUSTE**  
writes—

"I find it delicious, and will certainly use no other."

**ELLALINE TERRISS**  
writes from Gaiety Theatre—  
"I have tried Dr. Mackenzie's Complexion Soap. I think it is quite one of the best I have ever used, and can thoroughly testify to its excellence."

**MISS EDITH COLE**  
"is so pleased with Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Toilet Soap that she encloses 4/6 for a box of his Complexion Wafers."

OPERA HOUSE, NORTHAMPTON.

**"THE QUEEN"** says—  
"Having used Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Toilet Soap, and heard what others say, we have every confidence in recommending it as not only harmless but useful and most agreeable. Its form, colour, perfume, and emollient qualities are beyond dispute."



REGD

**DOROTHEA IRVING**  
writes from Southampton, W.C.—

"I have used your Soap a great deal for some time, and find it most soothing and refreshing to the skin."

**CYNTHIA BROOKE**  
writes from Adelphi Theatre, London—

"I consider Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Toilet Soap positively the best I have ever used for the complexion."

**SOPHIE LARKIN** writes  
"I have for some time used Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Soap, and find it excellent."

**FANNY BROUCH**  
"considers Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Soap most pleasant for toilet use, and excellent in hard water, most delicate in perfume."

**MISS FORTESCUE**  
"is pleased to recommend Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Soap, as she found it most excellent."

**"THE PRINCESS"** says  
"Dr. Mackenzie's famous Arsenical Soap contains arsenic in the exact proportion required to render the soap at once innocuous and beneficial, the various other ingredients make the ideal complexion soap."

Report by **Dr. A. B. GRIFFITHS, F.R.S. (Edin.), F.C.S.,** Member of the Chemical Societies of Paris and St. Petersburg; Lecturer on Chemistry, Central School of Chemistry and Pharmacy; Analytical Chemist and Assayer.

"I have examined many samples of Dr. Mackenzie's Arsenical Toilet Soap, and have always found it to be of uniform composition. It is a superior dehydrated Cold Cream Soap of the finest quality, and made from the purest ingredients. It contains a very small quantity of Arsenic; but it may be stated that the quantity of Arsenic useful for the skin is so small that the soap in question is absolutely harmless, yet the Arsenic present in the soap produces a most beneficial effect. This Soap has the property of rendering the skin white and smooth; in fact, it is a perfect soap for softening and beautifying the skin, and it imparts to the complexion a natural hue.

(Signed) A. B. GRIFFITHS, F.R.S. (Edin.), F.C.S.

**WHOLESALE PRICES - For quantities of not less than 1 gross.**

1/- Tablets, scented, 90/- per gross.

6d. Tablets, unscented, 45/- per gross.

Special Discounts for large Orders.

TERMS—Strictly Net Cash.

HANDSOME SHOWCARDS UPON APPLICATION.

Sole Proprietor,

**S. HARVEY, 5 Denman St., London Bridge, London, S.E.**







**COD-LIVER OIL**

Allen & Hanburys  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Cuthbert, R.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Evans, Lescher & Webb  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Freudenthal & Co.  
Harker, Stagg & Morgan  
Hill, A. S., & Son  
Kemp & Son  
Lothouche & Saltmer  
Lorimer & Co.  
Moss, J., & Co.  
Morrison, R., & Co.  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co., Ltd.  
Smith, T. & H., & Co.  
Spratt's Patent (Dog Cakes)  
Scott's Emulsion  
Southall, Bros. & Barcay  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.  
Wright, Layman & Umney

**COMP. MEDICINES**

Allen & Hanburys  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Hooper, B., & Co. | Leo & Co.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Parke, Davis & Co.

**CONCENT. LIQRS**

Bales Bros., & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co.

**CONFECTIONERY**

Gibson & Sons  
Gnest, T., & Co. | Hillaby, J.

**CORKS**

Ringrose & Cobb

**CORN CURES**

Beetham & Son  
Gardner, C. | Potter & Clarke

**COTTON WOOL**

Robinson & Sons (Absorbent)

**CRSED LINSEED**

Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Mumford, G. S.

**CYDER**

Symons, J., & Co., Ltd.

**DENTIFRICES, &c.**

Beecham, T.  
Bronnley, H., & Co.  
Hovenden & Sons  
Jewsbury & Brown  
Stevens, P. A.  
Watson, O., & Co.  
Woods, W. (Arecia Nut)

**DENTISTRY**

Browning, A. J.  
Fentiman, A. G.  
Fentiman, A. G.

**"DIMATOS"**

Sonthall Bros. & Barclay

**DISINFECTANTS**

Calvert, F. C., & Co.  
Cusack Bros.  
Fletcher Bros. & Co.  
Formalin Hygienic Co., Ltd.  
Government Sanitary Co.  
Granville, A., & Co.  
Hadden, W. A. "Izal"  
Jeyes' Sanitary Compounds Co.  
Kay Bros., Ltd.  
Kuhn, B. (Chinosol, Kresocholine)  
Mackey, Mackey & Co.  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
National Chemical Co.  
"Nestor" Sanitary Fluid Co.  
Read, Holliday & Co.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Steele, J. C., & Co.  
Tuson's Disinfectants Co., Ltd.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.  
United Alkali Co., Ltd.

**DOG MEDICINES**

Lloyd, T. Howard  
Spratt's Patent, Ltd.

**DRUGGISTS' SUN.**

Ayrton & Saunders  
Barclay & Sons, Ltd.  
Bentley, E., & Son  
Bleasdale & Co., Ltd.  
Burge, Warren & Ridgley  
Currie, Wm., & Co.  
Dallay & Wilkinson  
Cartwright, A. S.  
Evans, Lescher & Webb  
Evans, Sons & Co. (Savars)  
Fordham, W. B., & Sons, Ltd.  
Hovenden & Sons  
Kay Bros., Ltd.  
Marshall, Ltd.  
Maw, S., Son & Thompson  
May, Roberts & Co.  
Moise, B. F., Ltd.  
Newbery, F., & Sons  
Potter & Sacker  
Quelch, H. C.  
Sanger & Sons | Schatz & Co.  
Southall Bros. & Barclay  
Tidman & Son | Toogood, W.  
Wood, Vincent

**DEUGS**

Allen, S., & Sons (Grinders)  
Bleasdale & Co., Ltd.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Dietrich, Eugen  
Kuhn, B.  
Lothouche & Saltmer  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co.  
Phillips & Co. (Grinders)  
Poppelreuter, W.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.  
Wiley's, Ltd.

**DYES**

Ayrton & Saunders  
Maypole Soap Co., Ltd.

**EAU DE COLOGNE**

Farina, J. M.  
Greiner, G. & Co.  
Muhlen, F. | Van Oppen & Co.

**ECZEMA**

Cutliff's Specialties  
**ENGRAVERS**  
Corsan, J. R.  
**EMBRICATIONS**  
Bow's Liniment  
Day & Sons  
Elliman, Sons & Co.  
Harvey & Co.  
Tuson's Disinfectants Co., Ltd.  
**ENEMAS**  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Currie, Wm., & Co.  
Lynch & Co., Ltd.  
Sanger & Son | Wood, Vincent

**ESSENCES**

Boulton, J., & Co., Ltd.  
Bovril, Ltd. (Beet)  
Bratby & Hinchliffe, Ltd.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Bush, W. J., & Co.  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Goodall, Backhouse & Co.  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
Newball & Mason  
Stevenson & Howell  
Todd, A. M.  
Tyrer, T. (Anchovies)  
Woolley, Sons & Co.

**ESSENTIAL OILS**

Allen, S., & Sons  
Blackwell, Hayes & Spillsbury  
Boehm, Fredk.  
Bush, W. J., & Co.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.  
Jackson, J., & Co.  
Jeancaud, Gazan & Doumin  
Lothouche & Saltmer  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
Poppelreuter, W.  
Ransom, Wm., & Sons  
Raynaud, Claude, & Co.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Sotio & Andrioli  
Spurway & Cie.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.  
Stevenson & Howell  
Todd, A. M.  
Tombarel Freres  
Treat, R. C. & Warrick Bros.  
Wright, Layman & Umney

**ETHER**

Duncan, Flockhart & Co.  
Howards & Sons  
Macfarlan, J. F., & Co.  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
Robbins, J., & Co.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.  
White, A., & Sons  
Woolley, Sons & Co.  
Wright, Layman & Umney

**EUCALYPTUS OIL**

Drysdale, J. W., & Co.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Tasmanian Eucalyptus Oil Co.

**EXTRACT MEAT**

Armour & Co. | Brand & Co.  
Liebig Co. | Liquor Carnie Co.

**EXTRACTS, FLUID**

Allen & Hanburys  
Allen, G., & Co.  
Bleasdale & Co., Ltd.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Heaton, Squire & Francis  
Hooper, B., & Co.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Moss & Co.  
Parke, Davis & Co.  
Potter & Clarke  
Ransom, W., & Son  
Wright, Layman & Umney

**EXTRACTS, SOLID**

Allen, G., & Co.  
Ransom, W., & Son

**FEED BOTTLES**

Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
(Thermo Safe)

**FILTERS**

Berkfield Filter Co., Ltd.  
Mawson Filter Co.  
Labastine Co. (British, Ltd.)  
Bleasdale, Ltd.  
Ford, Shapland & Co.  
Marshall, Ltd.  
Maw, S., Son & Thompson  
Strang, Christy  
Turnbridge & Wright  
Tyrer, P.

**FOOD (Infants' & Invalids')**

Allen & Hanburys  
Beanes & Co.  
Benger's Food  
Bovril, Ltd. | Brand & Co.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Goodall, Backhouse & Co.  
Hawkesley, T. (Steriliser)  
Horlick & Co.  
Irving, Son & Jones  
Kydde & Co.  
Lazenby & Son, Ltd.  
Liebig Co. | Lorimer & Co.  
Marshall, Ltd.  
Mellin's Food | Nestlé, H.  
Savory & Moore | Tyrer, P.  
Vi-Cocca (Dr. Tibbles)

**GELATINES**

Boehm, F.  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.

**GINGER ALE**

Bratby & Hinchliffe, Ltd.  
Chemists' Acreated & Mineral  
Water Association, Ltd.  
Ellis & Son | Hay, W., Ltd.  
Mills, R. M., & Co.

**GLUE**

Brauer, A.  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.

**GLYCERINE**

Boehm, F. | Fink & Co.  
Price's Candle Co., Ltd.

**GRANULAR PREP.**

Bishop, A., & Sons  
Boulton, J., & Co., Ltd.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Heaton, Squire & Francis  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Lothouche & Saltmer  
Tyrer, T., & Co.  
Wright, Layman & Umney

**GUM**

Fink & Co. (Arabic, &c.)

**HAIR PREP.**

Alexandre's Shadeline  
Chesbrough Co.  
Edwards & Co.  
Thiellay, E. H.

**HERB BEER EXTS.**

Alms, B.  
Newball & Mason  
Potter & Clarke

**HOMEOPATHIC**

Keene & Ashwell  
Leath & Ross  
Watson & Wates

**HYPOPHOSPHES**

Duncan, Flockhart & Co.  
Fellows  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.

**INHALERS**

Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Krohn & Seemant  
Lynch & Co., Ltd.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.

**INSECTICIDES**

Barclay & Sons, Ltd.  
Bleasdale, Ltd.  
Fleming's Oil & Chemical Co., Ltd.  
Jackson, T.  
Rudkin's Moth Bricks  
Sandford & Son  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Turnbridge & Wright

**JELLOIDS**

Warrick Bros.

**KETCHUP**

Tyrer, P.

**LARD**

Allen, S., & Sons

**LAVENDER WATER**

Jackson, J., & Co.

**LINT**

Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Christy, T., & Co.  
Liverpool Lint Co.  
Maw, S., Son & Thompson  
Newsome, C.  
Robinson & Sons

**LIQUORICE**

Evans, Sons & Co. (Savarini)  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.  
Hillaby, J.  
Lorimer & Co.  
"Solazzi"

**LIQUORS**

Blackwell, Hayes & Spillsbury  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co., Ltd.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.

**LEECHES**

Fitch & Nottingham

**LOZENGES**

Allen & Hanburys  
Barclay & Sons, Ltd.  
Gibson, R., & Sons (Manfrs.)  
Guest, T., & Co., Ltd.  
Kirby, H. T., & Co., Ltd.  
Lorimer & Co.  
Raines & Co.  
Warrick Bros.

**LUNG PRESERVES**

Zimmer & Co.

**MACHINERY**

Bennett, Sons & Shears, Ltd.  
Gardner, W., & Sons  
Mellin, C. | Pindar, J. W.  
Werner, Pleiderer & Perkins, Ltd.

**MAGNESIA**

Bleasdale, W., & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Henry, T. W. (Calcedin)  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Washington Chemical Co.

**MALT EXTRACT, &c.**

Allen & Hanburys  
Anderson & Co.  
Blackwell, Hayes & Spillsbury  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
(Repler's)  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Distillers' Co., Ltd.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
English Diastase Malt Extract Co., Ltd.  
Heaton, Squire & Francis  
Lorimer & Co. | Moss, J., & Co.  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co., Ltd.  
Parke, Davis & Co.  
Raines & Co.  
Raines, Clark & Co.  
Robinson & Co.

**MARKING INKS**

Bond (Daughter of the late John (Ink and Pencils)

**MEDICINE CHSTS**

Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Day, Son & Hewitt (Veterinary)  
Day & Sons (Veterinary)

**MENTHOL**

Ayrton & Saunders  
Evans, Lescher & Webb  
Maw, S., Son & Thompson  
Tyrer, P.

**MERCURIALS**

Howards & Sons  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.

**METH. SPIRITS, &c.**

Boord & Son | Burroughs, J.  
Jones & Co. | Phillips, G., & Co.  
Smith, S., & Co.  
Warren, A., & J.

**METHYLENE**

Robbins, J., & Co.

**MICROSCOPES**

Darton, F., & Co.

**MILK**

Hawkesley, T. (Sterilised)  
Horlick & Co.  
Nestlé, H. (Condensed)

**MORPHIA**

Beaton & Co.  
Macfarlan, J. F., & Co.  
Smith, T. & H., & Co.

**OILS, &c.**

Anglo-American Drug Co.  
Calvert Bros. & Co.  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.  
(Olive, Nut & Cotton)  
Hooper, B., & Co. (Santal Wood)

**ointment**

Burroughs, Wellcome & Co. (Lanoline)  
Chesbrough Co. (Vaseline)  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.  
Wilton & Co., Ltd.

**OPTICIANS**

Botwright & Grey  
Darton, F., & Co.  
Raphael, J., & Co.

**OXIDE OF ZINC**

Himbuck, T., & Son, Ltd.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.

**PALATINOLIDS**

Oppenheimer, Son & Co., Ltd.

**PASTILLES**

Jackson, T.

**PAT. MEDCNS, &c.**

Anglo-American Drug Co., Ltd.  
Barclay & Sons, Ltd.  
Beecham, T. (Pills)  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Howards & Sons (Chemb.)  
Lockyer, J. E.  
Mackey, Mackey & Co.  
Maxwell, Bayes & Co.  
Raphael, J., & Co.  
Reynolds & Branson  
Ross, Ltd.  
Thornton-Pickard Co.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.  
Wright, Layman & Umney  
Woolley, J., Sons & Co.  
Zimmermann, A., & M.

**PENS**

Jewel Pen Co.

**PEPSIN, &c.**

Armour & Co.  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Cerebros Limited (Pepsalia)  
Kuhn, B. (Papain Finkler)  
Newbery, F., & Sons (Inglinvin)  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co.  
Parke, Davis & Co.  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.

**PERFUMERY**

FANCY SOAPS

Barclay & Sons, Ltd.  
Bleasdale & Co.  
Blondeau & Cie. | Boehm, F.  
Brager, L.  
Bristow, T. F., & Co.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Bush, W. J., & Co.  
Carmichael, M. W.  
Chesbrough Co.  
Cook, E., & Co.  
Corbyn, Stacey & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Ewen, J., & Sons | Farine, J. M.  
Frankenstein, S. M., & Co.  
Hovenden & Sons  
Lanoline  
Lynch & Co., Ltd.  
Moss, B. F., Ltd.  
Mullens, F.  
Newbery, F., & Sons (Berdoes)  
Pears, A., & F., Ltd.  
Price's Patent Candle Co.  
Sainsbury, S.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Schutze, F., & Co.  
Sharp Bros. Soap & Perfumery Co., Ltd.  
Stinclair, Jas., & Son  
Tidman & Son | Treat, B. C.  
Tunnett, H. F., Ltd.  
Van Oppen & Co.  
Warrick Bros.

**PILLS, Coated, &c.**

Allen & Hanburys  
Beecham, Thomas  
Bleasdale & Co., Ltd.  
Box, W. H.  
Cox, Arthur H., & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Duncan, Flockhart & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Heaton, Squire & Francis  
Hill, A. S., & Son | Hollet  
Kirby, H. T., & Co., Ltd.  
Lloyd, T. Howard, & Co.  
McKesson & Robbins  
Parke, Davis & Co.  
Ray's Medicine Co.  
Scottish Sugar-coated Pills  
Scott, S. Dr.  
Wand, S. (Pearl Coated)  
Warner, W. B., & Co. (Ces)  
Wyleys, Ltd.

**PLASTERS**

De St. Dalmaz, A.  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Seahy & Johnson  
Solpiter Bros. (Court)

**POLISHING**

Burley & Bendras (Albat)  
Diamond Emery Co.  
Fordham, W. B., & Sons, I.

**PORCELAIN GD**

Toogood, E. C. Pola, regist.

**POULTRY FOOD**

Spratt's Patent, Ltd.

**PRINTING**

Bowers Bros.  
Corsan, J. R. (Glass)  
Ford, Shapland & Co.  
Harrison & Walde  
Silverlock, H.  
Townsend, J.

**QUININE SALT**

Boehringer, C. F., & Sohn  
Boehrs & Sons  
Smith, S., & Co. (Wine)  
Zimmermann, A., & M.

**PEPPERMINT IA**

Bush, W. J., & Co.  
Jaskin, J., & Co.  
Ransom, W., & Son  
Stevenson & Hewell  
Todd, A. M.

**PEROX. OF H<sub>2</sub>O**

May & Baker, Ltd.  
Robbins & Co.  
Sanitas Co., Ltd.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.

**PESSARIES**

Rendell, W. J.

**PETROLEUM JELLY**

Allen & Hanburys  
Christy, T., & Co.  
Dee Oil Co., Ltd.  
Snowdon, Sons & Co. (J)

**PHARM. PREP**

Allen & Hanburys  
Armstrong & Co. | Bales  
Barron, Harveys & Co.  
Boehm, Fredk.  
Boehringer, C. F., & So  
Boulton, J., & Co., Ltd.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.  
Davies, Gibbins & Co.  
Dietrich, Eugen  
Duncan, Flockhart & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Evans, Lescher & Webb  
Evans, Sons & Co.  
Ferre & Co.  
Fletcher, Fletcher & Co.  
Heaton, Squire & Francis  
Hewlett & Co.  
Howards & Sons  
Kuhn, B.  
Lothouche & Saltmer  
Macfarlan, J. F., & Co.  
Mackey, Mackey & Co.  
May & Baker, Ltd.  
Moss, J., & Co.  
Oppenheimer, Son & Co., Ltd.  
Parke, Davis & Co.  
Potter & Clarke  
Richardson, J. M.  
Roberts & Co.  
Smith, T. & H., & Co.  
Squire & Sons  
Stevenson, H. E., & Co.  
Tyrer, T., & Co.  
White, Alfred, & Sons  
Willows, Francis & Buit  
Woolley, Sons & Co.  
Wyleys, Ltd.

**PHARM. PREP**

Allen & Hanburys  
Armstrong & Co. | Bales  
Barron, Harveys & Co.  
Boehm, Fredk.  
Boehringer, C. F., & So  
Boulton, J., & Co., Ltd.  
Burgoyne, Burdidge & Co.  
Burroughs, Wellcome & Co.<







DIPLOMA OF HONOUR  
MADRID, 1890

CAPETOWN, 1878.



LONDON, 1873



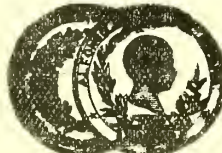
AMSTERDAM, 1883



INTERNATIONAL HEALTH, 1884.



BRUSSELS, 1889.



MADRID, 1890



TUNIS, 1891

DIPLOMA OF HONOUR  
BRUSSELS, 1890.

# JAMES SINCLAIR & SON,

## SOUTHWARK, LONDON.



### A DELIGHTFULLY PERFUMED SOAP

Made of selected materials. Superfatted and non-alkaline. In high repute among the Nobility and Aristocracy in England and the Colonies.

In Boxes of Three Tablets, per doz. boxes 1/-.

## VELOURS or VELVET SOAP.

Balsamic and Musk Odour; elegantly wrapped; Purest Soap; in Boxes of three Tablets, per doz. boxes 9/-.

## TREBLE-MILLED Toilet Soap.

In Varieties—Windsor, Rose, Almond, Glycerine and Cucumbers, Elder-flower, Violet, Heliotrope, Cold Cream, Opoponax, Honey, Cold Cream and Honey, in boxes of three tablets, per doz. 6/-.  
In boxes of 12 tablets . . . . . 22/-.

## MEDICATED SOAPS.

Coal Tar, Carbolic, Camphor, Camphor and Carbolic, Juniper Tar and Borax Soap, in boxes of 3 tablets, per doz. boxes, 6/.

*Special Brands from Special Formulas prepared with greatest care.*

## TOILET SOAPS IN VARIOUS SHAPED TABLETS.

FLORAL, HONEY, ROSE, WINDSOR, ALMOND, GLYCERINE, LAVENDER, &c., &c.

Tablets, 4, 6, or 6 to the pound, in 7-lb. and 14-lb. boxes, per cwt. 44/-.  
ditto, cheaper, less perfume . . . . . 38/-.

## TRANSPARENT SOAPS.

Orange, Lemon, or Cedar, oval tablets, per gross . . . . . 10/  
do. do., smaller size, do. . . . . 8/

## SPECIAL SOAPS FOR EXPORT TRADE FROM 28/-

PETROLEUM JELLY, pure white, in tins about 8 lbs., 56/- per cwt; 28 lbs., 50/- per cwt.; in barrels about 4 cwt., 46/- per cwt. Ditto, Yellow, tins 3 lbs., 28/- per cwt.; 28 lbs., 28/- per cwt.; in barrels about 4 cwt., 24/- per cwt.

We will spare no effort to secure Business. A Trial Solicited.



# UNRIVALLED 'OVALINE' UNRIVALLED

UNDER THE P.A.T.A.

THE ONLY SOAP CONTAINING YOLK of EGG.

| Advertised Price— | A      | } 33% } | A      | Advertised Price— |
|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| 4. per Tablet.    | Profit |         | Profit | 1s. per Box.      |
| 6. "              | of     |         | of     | 1s. 6d. "         |
| 8. "              |        |         |        | 2s. "             |

**NOW READY!** A fine Portrait of Her Majesty the Queen, printed in 15 colours, will be forwarded, carriage paid, on application to

**PACOCK'S OVALINE SOAP CO., LTD., 145 QUEEN VICTORIA STREET, E.C.**  
Telegraphic Address—"OVORUM LONDON."

# Look to your Stock

OF

# MAYPOLE SOAP.

*The Demand is Phenomenal!*

## CARMICHAEL'S GENUINE AMERICAN MANICURE PREPARATIONS

**FULL 6d. LINE** of the original American Manicure preparations at 6d. per gross.  
**TOILET AMULETS** at 48/- per gross.  
**"UXURIA"** Bath Tablets, 14/- per dozen boxes (of 12 each). Softens and perfumes the water, exhilarates the circulation, and renders the bath refreshing.  
**CACHOU DE LUXE.** 18/- gross of 3d. packets. Perfumes the breath and does not upset digestion.  
 The last two appear on cardboard, as seen in black and white sketch in our last issue, forming a superb and attractive showcard in 16 colours. Give away with a purchase of a dozen boxes of Bath Tablets or 1/- gross Cachou de Luxe. [2]

FROM ALL WHOLESALE AND EXPORTING HOUSES

**GARDNER'S PATENT**

**"RAPID" SIFTERS & MIXERS**

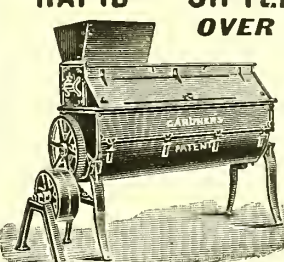
**OVER 750** are now working in Almost Every Trade where DRY POWDERS are Sifted and Mixed and Lumps Reduced, all being done at one operation.

**FOR HAND OR POWER.**

From 50s to £90.

CATALOGUES FREE.

**WM. GARDNER & SONS, Engineers, GLOUCESTER.**



# Henry Tetlow's "Ninety Day" Special Offer

ON  
"SWAN DOWN" and "GOSSAMER."

(TO THE EUROPEAN TRADE ONLY.)

## OFFER IS AS FOLLOWS:—

To every Retail Druggist purchasing at one time and for immediate shipment Seven (7) Dozen of **HENRY TETLOW'S** goods, comprised of the following assortment of Powders, namely:—"Swan Down," "Gossamer," and "Sachets," amounting to £1 12s. 9d., **WE WILL GIVE** the "Outfit" as stated below. All orders should be sent to our European Agent, Mr. H. C. Quelch, No. 4 Ludgate Square, London, **positively** stating the name of Wholesale House you wish your order placed with, who in turn will fill same.

## ORDERS SHOULD READ:—

Please place my order, as per your "Special Offer" in this week's issue of **THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST**, through Messrs....., of your City, to be shipped with my next order to them. Assort goods as follows:—

|                                            |     |     |            |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------------|
| 3 Dozen Henry Tetlow's Swan Down Powder... | ... | ... | @ 3/9 doz. |
| 2 " " " Gossamer Powder ...                | ... | ... | @ 7/3 "    |
| 2 " " " Sachets Assorted ...               | ... | ... | @ 3/6 "    |

(Violet, Lilac, White Rose, Heliotrope).

## " SPECIAL OFFER."

**ONE DOZEN** Henry Tetlow's Swan Down Powder **FREE.**

**ONE HANDSOME PICTURE.** Your choice of two subjects namely—"The American Girl," and "The Daughter of Herodias." These works of Art, are the Masterpieces of the World's Most Famous Artists, Mons. Champney and Mas. Constant, and are accurate reproductions of the originals, which recently took the "Prize" at the New York Art Exhibition. The pictures, size 20 by 24, are mounted in Solid Gilt mats, and are without doubt par-excellence to anything in the line of Show Cards that has ever been offered to the Trade.

**TWO DOZEN** Picture Forms, size 6 by 9, of a series of four floral designs, namely:—"Lilac," "Marguerites and Roses," "Pansies," and "Fleur-de-Lis" after the celebrated Mons. Henri Le Roy, whose fame as the most effective and skilful portraier of flowers needs no mention. These cabinets are mounted with Gilt edges, advertisement appearing on the back of card *only*.

**ONE HUNDRED** Combination Novelty Cards. (Fac-simile of the Gossamer box), which upon raising the lid, displays a beautiful picture, with a free sample of Gossamer powder enclosed.

**ALSO** One Large Gossamer Pictorial Banner.

The entire "Offer" as named above, will be shipped to every Retail Druggist purchasing (7) Dozen or more of **HENRY TETLOW'S** goods.

**EUROPEAN AGENCY AND DEPOT FOR HENRY TETLOW OF PHILADELPHIA, U.S.A.,**  
**H. C. QUELCH, No. 4 Ludgate Square, LONDON, E.C.**



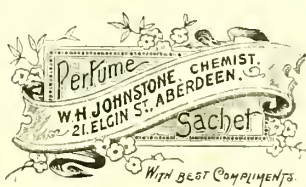
## ADVERTISING SACHETS.

PERMANENT.

DELICIOUS.

ATTRACTIVE.

ALLAN'S INFANTS' CORRECTIVE HELPS TEETHING



Chemists' own matter on in any language. Price, 250 for £1 12s.; 500 for £2 15s.; 1,000 for £5; 5,000 for £16. Minimum quantity printed 250.

Full Stock of PHOTOGRAPHIC CHEMICALS &amp; APPLIANCES.



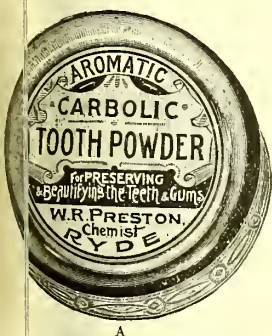
PRESCRIPTIONS DISPENSED UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION.



Sample set sent post free to any part of the United Kingdom for 6 stamps; to any part of the world 12 stamps.

## CARBOLIC TOOTH POWDER.

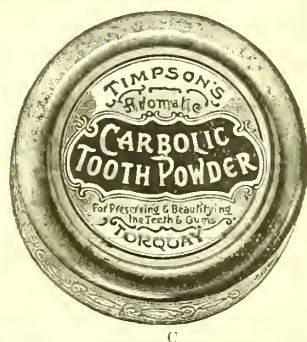
WHY sell Proprietary Tooth Powders at a nominal profit when you can build up a solid business for yourself by introducing **your own**, thus not only getting a bigger profit, but retaining your own connection?



Handsome Litho Labels worked up in Colours specially designed for ourselves.



The same design not supplied to two Chemists in any one town.



The above Tooth Powder is prepared with neutral non-gritty materials, and, by a peculiar process, the Carbolic Acid is free, thus acting not only as a perfect Dentifrice, but also as an Antiseptic and Breath Purifier.

Prices:—6d. Size, 3/- per dozen; 6-dozen lots, 2 9 per dozen; 12-dozen lots, 2 6 per dozen.

1/- Size, 5/6 per dozen; 6-dozen lots, 5/- per dozen; 12-dozen lots, 4/6 per dozen.

Chemists' own names and addresses free on orders *equivalent* to 12 doz. 6d., which orders can be made up of either 6d. or 1s., in either A, B, or C designs, but only one design can be used for each order.

When ordering state whether A, B, or C design is required.

A complete set of the 6d. size sent post free to any part of the United Kingdom for 12 stamps, or to any part of the world for 30 stamps.

**WILKINSON & SAUNDERS, Manufacturing Perfumers, LIVERPOOL.**

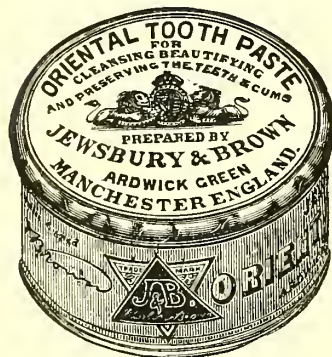
**CAUTION.****A. S. LLOYD'S EUXESIS,****FOR  
SHAVING WITHOUT SOAP, WATER, OR BRUSH.**

R. HOVENDEN & SONS having purchased under an administration suit the business of the late A. S. LLOYD, with the receipt, trade-mark, and goodwill of the celebrated Euxesis, the trade is cautioned that the original and genuine Euxesis is now manufactured at our Factory ONLY, and may be obtained at either of our Warehouses.

The label is printed with Black Ink only on a yellow ground, with  
our Trade Mark at the bottom.



30, 31, 32 & 33 BERNERS ST., W.; & 87, 91, 93 & 95 CITY ROAD, E.C., LONDON.

**JEWSBURY & BROWN'S  
Oriental Tooth Paste.**

Established over 70 years. Warranted to retain its properties and good in any climate. The original and only genuine is manufactured solely by

**JEWSBURY & BROWN,  
ARDWICK GREEN, MANCHESTER.**

Particular attention should be paid to the Trade Mark, printed in red and green, a facsimile of which is annexed, as numerous imitations are offered.

MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE WHOLESALE HOUSES.  
*Bills and Showcards forwarded on receipt of Address Cards and directions for enclosure.*

**BUYERS' GUIDE, pages 21-23.****TRY IT IN YOUR BATH.****SCRUBB'S CLOUDY FLUID AMMONIA****MARVELLOUS PREPARATION.**

Refreshing as a Turkish Bath.  
Splendid Cleansing Preparation for the Hair.  
Allays the Irritation caused by Mosquito Bites.  
Restores the Colour to Carpets.  
Of all Chemists, Etc.

Invaluable for Toilet Purposes.  
Removes Stains and Grease Spots from Clothing.  
Invigorating in Hot Climates.  
Cleans Plate and Jewellery.  
Price 1s. per Bottle.

SCRUBB & CO., 32b SOUTHWARK STREET, LONDON, S.E.



# A. S. LLOYD'S EUXESIS.

For Shaving without Soap, Water, or Brush.

## CAUTION.

The Labels on genuine EUXESIS bear signature of A. S. LLOYD in BLACK INK, and that of his Widow, AIMÉE LLOYD, in RED INK. Refuse any other.

sole Manufacturers and  
Proprietors:

**AIMÉE LLOYD & CO.**

3 SPUR STREET, Leicester Square, LONDON, W.C.

N.B.—When ordering from Wholesale Houses write LLOYD'S EUXESIS (WIDOW'S).

## SALVO PETROLIA

A SUPERIOR VASELINE.

May be procured through all Chemists and Druggists, and is  
Manufactured solely by the Proprietors,

**THE DEE OIL COMPANY,**  
LIMITED,

Works: SALTNEY, CHESTER.

## SALVO PETROLIA

Recommended by the Board of Trade Marine Department, and included in  
the Instructions issued May, 1894, to superintendents of Mercantile  
Marine Offices.

Manufactured in five distinct qualities—WHITE, LEMON, YELLOW, GOLDEN,  
and RED (Veterinary).  
Sold in tins 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, and 28 lbs., 56 and 112 lb. Drums, and  
3 cwt. Barrels.

## OLEUM DEELINÆ

(REGISTERED).

GENERALLY ADOPTED BY THE MEDICAL PROFESSION FOR

Ophthalmia, Scurvy, Ringworm, Eczema,  
and all Skin Diseases.

Sold in Cases—One dozen 14. Bottles; One dozen 2s. Bottles. Price  
each 4s. 6d. each, for Hospitals and Dispensing Chemists. Testimonials  
may be had upon application.

## SHADEINE.

For Colouring the Hair. Sold in 6 tints, one liquid.



[COPYRIGHT]

6d. Sample size .. .. 4/- per doz.  
3/6 Large .. .. 28/- ..  
10/6 Extra .. .. 84/- ..

**SAMPLES** Supplied to  
the Trade  
on pretty hanging Showcards at  
4/- per doz.

This Popular Article  
is Largely Advertised,  
and kept at all Wholesale  
Houses.

Agents Wanted.

ALEXANDRE, 30 WESTBOURNE GROVE, LONDON.

## BRECKNELL'S

PRIZE  
MEDAL.

Recommended by  
Eminent Medical Men.

**SKIN**

Unscented,  
yet  
Sweet as a Rose.

Although low in price, it ranks with high-class  
soaps, and is altogether the best extant for  
producing a Clear and Healthy Skin.

**SOAP.**

The longer it is kept the more it improves and increases in value,  
LIBERAL TERMS TO THE TRADE.

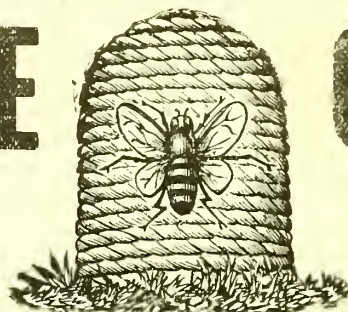
**BRECKNELL, TURNER & SONS, LIMITED**

To Her Majesty, &c., &c.

31 HAYMARKET, LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

SARG'S ORIGINAL BEEHIVE BRAND

CERESINE  
WAX.CERESINE  
WAX.

"NEVER DEFER."

WHITE, NATURAL, YELLOW, &amp; ORANGE. STOCK KEPT IN LONDON OF 15 DIFFERENT KINDS

Supplied in square blocks, each wrapped in paper and packed in cases of 1 cwt. each.

None Genuine unless Cases, Wrappers, and Blocks are branded both with Maker's Name, "SARG," and the "BEEHIVE" Trade Mark.

Sole Agent: FREDK. BOEHM, 16 Jewry St., LONDON, E.C.

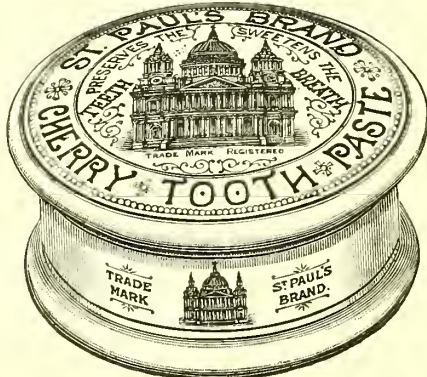
## Seasonable SUMMER SUNDRIES

SURE TO SELL IF SHOWN.

Menthols, Spray Producers, Flesh Gloves, Babies' Soothers, Soap Cases, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, Sponge Wrappers and Bags, Bathing Caps, Smelling Salt Bottles, Lavender Smelling Salts, Tooth Powders and Tooth Pastes, Perfumes, Toilet Papers, &amp;c., &amp;c., will all be found in great variety in FRANCIS NEWBERRY &amp; SONS' NEW PRICE LIST. A good profit assured to Chemists, and satisfaction to consumers.

## OLD LONDON INSECT POWDER

In 1d., 3d., 6d. and 1/- Tins. All neatly wrapped, and without any proprietors' name. Net prices per doz. 6d., 1.9, 3/6, and 6/6.



## ST. PAUL'S CHERRY TOOTH PASTE.

6d. pots, per doz., 3/6; 1/- pots, per doz., 7/6.

NOTE.—No proprietors' name on above, only Trade Mark. Wholesale from the Proprietors.

FRANCIS NEWBERRY & SONS  
Druggists' Sundriesmen, Perfumers, & Dealers in Photographic Materials,  
1 & 3 KING EDWARD ST., LONDON, E.C.

## X RAYS PILLS.

An excellent Remedy for Biliousness and  
all Liver and Kidney Complaints.

## A GOOD PILL AND PROTECTED PROFIT.

|           |    |                       |                 |
|-----------|----|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1/1½ Size | .. | Wholesale Price,      | 9/- per dozen.  |
|           | .. | Minimum Retail Price, | 1/- per bottle. |
| 2/9       | .. | Wholesale Price,      | 24/- per dozen. |
|           | .. | Minimum Retail Price, | 2 6 per bottle. |

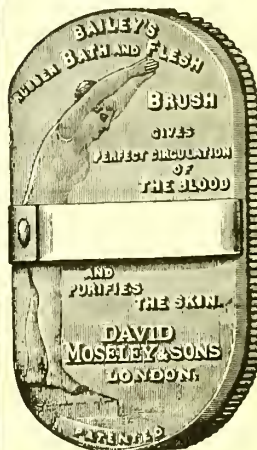
PREPARED ONLY BY THE

X RAYS MEDICINE CO., North Parade &amp; Manor Row, BRAADFORD.

Handbills supplied free, with Name and Address, on receipt of  
Business Card direct to above address.

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE.

30

BAILEY'S PATENT  
RUBBER  
BRUSHESShould be stocked  
by every Chemist  
and Dealer in Toilet  
Goods.They are extensively advertised,  
have a ready sale, and show a  
good profit.

|                              |               |                |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Bailey's Rubber Bath Brushes | ... 42/- doz. | ... 5/- Retail |
| " " Complexion               | ... 25/-      | ... 3/6        |
| " " Toilet (large)           | ... 17/-      | ... 2/-        |
| " " " (small)                | ... 8/-       | ... 1/-        |
| " " Tooth, No. 1             | ... 6/-       | ... 10d.       |
| " " " 2                      | ... 6/6       | ... 1/-        |
| " " Glove Cleaner            | ... —         | ... 6d.        |

TO BE OBTAINED FROM ALL THE USUAL WHOLESALE HOUSES.

WHOLESALE ONLY from  
D. MOSELEY & SONS, 14 Aldermanbury Avenue, LONDON;  
ARDWICK, MANCHESTER; and 57 MILLER ST., GLASGOW.FOR INFANTS & INVALID  
KYDDE'S FOOD

(MALTED)

IS UNEQUALLED.

Price 1/6 per Tin.

To be obtained from all the principal Patent Medic  
Houses. Wholesale Prices upon application.

KYDDE &amp; CO

10 SOUTHWARK BRIDGE ROAD, LONDON, S.E.





GUARANTEED  
HIGHEST  
DIASTASIC  
STRENGTH

**EVER RELIABLE**

HAS  
NEVER  
CRYSTALLIZED

**HOLDS AN IMPREGNABLE POSITION**

### EDME MALT EXTRACT AND ALL COMBINATIONS.

THE LANCET says:—"This preparation proved to be a highly concentrated and active malt essence. It possesses a rich malty flavour, and acts POWERFULLY upon starch, CONVERTING IT RAPIDLY INTO MALTOSE. It is, therefore, well adapted for use as an aid to the digestion of starchy foods, whilst furnishing also important food constituents."

THE BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL says:—"It is of pale amber colour and good consistency. When tested with gelatinised starch it converted FIVE TIMES ITS OWN WEIGHT IN FIVE MINUTES at a temperature of 100° F. This result shows that the Extract has a VERY HIGH DIASTASIC POWER, and it therefore would be extremely efficacious as a medicinal agent where the use of an aid to the digestion of amylaceous food is indicated."

THE PHARMACEUTICAL JOURNAL says:—"This preparation is one which is not as well known to the retail chemist as some that could be mentioned, but examination of it shows that it POSSESSES CLAIMS WHICH ENTITLE IT TO EXTENDED PATRONAGE. The result of the test proves the Extract to be of UNUSUALLY HIGH DIASTASIO VALUE, and it is equally satisfactory in other respects."

## THE ENGLISH DIASTASIC MALT EXTRACT CO., LTD.

Edme Works & Laboratories, Mistley, Essex.

MANAGING DIRECTORS—J. E. J. JOHNSON, F.I.C., F.C.S.; EGERTON S. FREE

London Offices—5 NEW LONDON ST., E.C.

TELEGRAMS—"EXTRACT MISTLEY."  
"BRITANICOS LONDON."

TELEPHONES—2096 AVENUE.  
2 MANNINGTREE.



# Adeps



# Lanæ,



# B.J.D.

This wool-fat, of high quality and guaranteed absolutely free from odour, is now issued as a basis for pharmaceutical preparations at a

**FURTHER REDUCTION in PRICE.**

~~~~~  
In 1-lb. and 7-lb. Tins.  
~~~~~

HYDROUS - - 11d. per lb.

ANHYDROUS - 1s. 2d. „

Burroughs Wellcome & Co., Snow Hill Buildings, LONDON.

Australasian Address :—108, Pitt Street, SYDNEY, N.S.W.

Cable and Telegraphic Address :—"BURCONE, LONDON."





# ABLOID' BLAUD PILL

## BLAUD 'TABLOID' LIST.

Blaud (Pil. Ferrug.) 4 gr.  
(plain or sugar-coated)

Blaud (Pil. Ferrug.) 4 gr.,  
with Arsenious Acid, 1/64  
gr.

Blaud (Pil. Ferrug.) 4 gr.,  
with Aloin, 1/20 gr.

*Bottles of 25 and 100,  
6s. and 10s. per dozen bottles.*

Blaud Pill, 5 gr., with  
Strychnine and Arsenious  
Acid, 1/100 gr.

Blaud (Pil. Ferrug.) Com-  
pound.

R Pil. Ferrugin. ... gr. 5  
Pulv. Capsici ... gr. 1/4  
Aloin,  
Strychninæ,  
Acid. Arseniosi, aa gr. 1/30

*Bottles of 100,  
15s. per dozen bottles.*

"Can be relied upon for administering  
carbonate of iron in an unoxidized  
state."—*British Medical Journal*

A series of 65 clinical trials undertaken  
at the National Hospital for Diseases  
of the Heart, Soho Square, proved  
that the administration of the Blaud  
Pill 'Tabloid' caused a daily increase in  
Haemoglobin of 1·2 per cent., whilst  
with all the other preparations tried,  
it never exceeded 1/2 per cent., the  
conditions being equal in all cases.

## 'TABLOID' EASTON SYRUP.

This 'tabloid' is made in two  
sizes, equivalent respectively  
to 1/2 and 1 drachm of  
Easton Syrup. The 'tab-  
loid' overcomes all objec-  
tions to the syrup on the  
score of taste, and will keep  
indefinitely in all climates.  
Each 'tabloid' is sugar-  
coated and perfectly soluble.  
'Tabloid' Easton Syrup is  
supplied in bottles of 25 and  
100, 1/2 dr., at 8s. 6d. and  
18s.; 1 dr., at 10s. and 24s.  
per dozen bottles.

## 'TABLOID' HYPOPHOSPH. CO.

The portability and ease of  
administration of the 'tab-  
loid' give it distinct advan-  
tages over the syrup. Two  
sizes are made, representing  
respectively 1/2 and 1 dr. of  
a standard compound syrup  
of hypophosphites, contain-  
ing 1/64 gr. of hypophosphite  
of strychnine and about 3  
grs. of the hypophosphites  
of calcium, potassium, man-  
ganese, iron and quinine to  
each dr. In bottles of 25  
and 100.

Burroughs, Wellcome & Co., LONDON & SYDNEY

*Cable and Telegraphic Address:—"BURCOME, LONDON."*

# Vinolia

A Plastic  
Emollient Cream  
for  
ITCHING,  
FACE SPOTS,  
ECZEMA.

Retail Price, 1/1½, 1/9, 3/6, and 6/-.

Trade Price, 10/8, 16/9, 33/4, and 57/8 per dozen boxes (less usual discounts).

BLONDEAU ET CIE., MALDEN CRESCENT, LONDON, N.W.

## ESSENTIAL

## OILS.

English

French

Italian

American



## PURITY

## GUARANTEED

Complete Chemical

and Physical

Examination made

of all imported

Essential Oils.

## WRIGHT, LAYMAN & UMNEY, SOUTHWARK, LONDON





ESTABLISHED 1859.

Subscription: Fourpence a Week, Ten Shillings a Year.  
Summer and Winter Numbers, 1s. per Copy.

CHIEF OFFICES: 42 CANNON STREET, LONDON, E.C.  
BRANCH OFFICES: 231 ELIZABETH STREET, MELBOURNE.  
AND 114A PITT STREET, SYDNEY.

de l'abonnement : The Chemist and Druggist une fois par semaine, et l'agenda du Chemist and Druggist une fois par an, 12.50 francs par an, franco.

Annementspreis : The Chemist and Druggist einmal wöchentlich, und Notizkalender des Chemist and Druggist einmal im Jahre, 10 Mark jährlich, frei in's Haus geliefert.

de suscrieion : The Chemist and Druggist una vez por semana, y el Agenda del Chemist and Druggist una vez al año 12.50 pesetas anuales franco.

THIS JOURNAL is regularly supplied by subscription to the whole of the Members of TWELVE PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETIES in the British Empire.

CONTENTS: Vol. LI. No. 8.

|                                      | PAGE |                                                              | PAGE |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Barapies and Failures .....          | 330  | Inter. Congress—(continued):                                 |      |
| Business Changes .....               | 347  | “Standardisation of Medicines.” By F. Rauwez.....            | 322  |
| Chemists' Exhibition.....            | 336  | “New Remedies.” By E. Fawn .....                             | 323  |
| Colonial and Foreign News .....      | 318  | “Official Laboratories.” By E. Rüdler .....                  | 323  |
| Conference Echoes .....              | 349  | Anti-cutting Discussion.....                                 | 323  |
| Correspondence:—                     |      | “Pharmaceutical Studies.” By L. van Hulst .....              | 324  |
| “P.A.T.A. Black-list Man;”           |      | “Valuation of Drugs and Chemicals.” By M. Duyk .....         | 325  |
| “Phenian Glass; Benzoin;”            |      | “Regulation of the Practice of Pharmacy.” By L. Gosset ..... | 325  |
| “Inim maculatum .....                | 352  | “International Pharmacopoeia” .....                          | 326  |
| “Licensing Notes .....               | 352  | “Pharmacopoeia Revision.” By Professor Hemington .....       | 326  |
| “Lull Queries .....                  | 352  | Fêtes and Excursions.....                                    | 328  |
| “Miscellaneous Inquiries .....       | 353  | Comments .....                                               | 328  |
| “Information Wanted .....            | 354  | Irish News .....                                             | 318  |
| “Deaths .....                        | 347  | Jersey Pharmacy Act .....                                    | 320  |
| “Deaf Arrangement .....              | 331  | Legal Reports .....                                          | 330  |
| “Editorial Comments:—”               |      | Marriages .....                                              | 347  |
| “Tuto.....                           | 332  | Medical Cleanings .....                                      | 331  |
| “General History of .....            |      | New Books .....                                              | 335  |
| “Subarb .....                        | 333  | New Companies .....                                          | 335  |
| “Superiority of the Anglo- .....     |      | Personalities .....                                          | 347  |
| “London .....                        | 334  | Seotch News.....                                             | 318  |
| “Liquation of Lucifer Matches; ..... |      | Trade-marks Applied For.....                                 | 347  |
| “United Liability and Bank- .....    |      | Trade Notes .....                                            | 347  |
| “ruptcy; Carbolic-acid .....         |      | Trade Reports .....                                          | 343  |
| “solving .....                       | 335  | Wills of Deceased Chemists.....                              | 354  |
| “Engl News .....                     | 316  |                                                              |      |
| “Fren News .....                     | 318  |                                                              |      |
| “Gaze .....                          | 331  |                                                              |      |
| “International Pharmaceutical .....  |      |                                                              |      |
| “Congress at Brussels:—              |      |                                                              |      |
| “Opening Ceremony.....               | 321  |                                                              |      |



A CASE OF SULPHONAL-POISONING is recorded on p. 316.  
THE BRITISH DENTAL ASSOCIATION has met in Dublin this week (p. 318).

THE position of the inter-drug-trade cricket season is tabulated on p. 317.

SIR JOHN EVANS'S address to the British Association was archaeological (p. 332).

THE dangers of making copal varnish are exemplified in a fatality reported on p. 317.

A WEST-END CORONER seems to object to doses being put on chemists' labels (p. 316).

A REFRESHING PIECE of French admiration of the Briton is commented upon (p. 334).

INTERESTING PARTICULARS regarding the commerce of rhubarb are given on pp. 333-4.

THAT “ROYAL” BAKING-POWDER DISPUTE still gives Irish lawyers work to do (p. 318).

THE German *Apotheker Verein* is advocating a reform of the pharmacy licensing law (p. 319).

MR. GLYN JONES declines to argue with anonymous black-list men who defy him (p. 352).

A MAN who says he has the “secret” of Yorkshire relish has been restrained by the High Court (p. 330).

THE Paris Customs authorities have failed to make Scott's emulsion pay duty on entering the City (p. 318).

THE CANADIAN P.A.T.A. OBJECTS seem more comprehensive than those of the original P.A.T.A. (p. 319).

THE names of those who have passed the Institute of Chemistry examinations this month are given on p. 316.

OUR echoes of the Glasgow Conference include several pen-and-ink sketches and the group taken at Arrochar (p. 348).

HAMPSTEAD GUARDIANS think 40% a year with board and lodging good enough for a doctor, but the L.G.B. objects (p. 316).

THE twenty-fourth of the late Mr. S. M. Barroughs's estate is now to be distributed amongst his employes (p. 317).

CARBOLIC-ACID FATALITIES are increasing so much that coroners again urge the necessity for scheduling (p. 335).

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL IN BANKRUPTCY states, in his annual report, that limited liability is sometimes used as a cloak for insolvency (p. 335).

THE importance of the reserved sample of a purchase bought for Sale of Food and Drugs Act purposes is emphasised in a case reported on p. 331.

THERE is not anything strikingly novel in the Chemists' Exhibition, which has been held in London this week, as may be gathered from our report beginning p. 336.

THE rush for pharmaceutical registration in Jersey has been astonishing. A portrait of Dr. Duret Aubin, the author of the new act, is printed along with our notes on the subject (p. 320).

PHARMACISTS have been having a good and international time in Brussels this week. The papers were numerous and voluminous, the discussions diverting and lively, and the fetes better than all. Our report includes numerous portraits (p. 320).

THE DRUG AND CHEMICAL MARKETS are very quiet, and present rather fewer changes this week than usual. Drug-auctions were held on Thursday, after an interval of four weeks. They were extremely heavy—twenty catalogues—and lasted until 4 p.m. The proportion of goods sold was unusually small. In heavy chemicals the market is steady (p. 343).

Eleven months ago the Colony of New South Wales adopted Free Trade, and during the past year the result has been a considerable increase in the imports of the country. That, however, appears to be due rather to the general improvement in trade than to the abolition of duties, for the same is apparent in the neighbouring Colony of Victoria, which is very protectionist, and in South Australia, which has a moderately high tariff. This is shown by the following relating to the imports of merchandise only:—

|                              | 1895       | 1896       | Increase       |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                              | £          | £          |                |
| Import into N. S. Wales ...  | 14,000,000 | 18,000,000 | per cent. 29·9 |
| Import into Victoria ...     | 11,000,000 | 13,000,000 | „ 18·2         |
| Import into S. Australia ... | 5,300,000  | 6,800,000  | „ 26·3         |



CONDUCTED BY RICHARD J. MOSS, F.C.S., F.I.C.

#### QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.

A MIXTURE of not more than three salts will form the subject of the next exercise in qualitative analysis. The mixture is to be submitted to a thorough systematic examination, all its constituents are to be detected, and proof is to be given that the substances detected are the only constituents of the mixture.

On this occasion students will be allowed a longer time than usual for the analysis, and the supply of the mixed salts will be sufficient for a repetition of the work, so that every opportunity will be afforded for an exhaustive examination of the mixture.

Students' applications for portions of the mixture of salts (accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, not a stamp merely) will be received up to Wednesday, September 1, and the samples will be forwarded immediately.

Students' reports will be received up to Saturday, September 25. Each report should contain a concise account of the work done, and should include a list of the constituents detected. In this list any substance regarded as an accidental impurity should be distinguished from the essential constituents of the salts composing the mixture.

The report of the last analysis, together with the result of the half-year's tournament, will be given in our next issue.



Local newspapers containing marked items of news interesting to the trade are always welcomed by the Editor.

#### Sulphonal-poisoning.

Mr. Wynne E. Baxter concluded an inquest on August 11, at the Mile End Vestry Hall, concerning the death of Adelaide Wertheimer (44), schoolmistress, late of 11 Nicholas Street, Mile End. The evidence showed that she had been a great sufferer from rheumatism. On the morning of August 4 she was found unconscious in bed. Dr. Lewis St. John Reilly stated that he ascertained that the deceased had been attending a hospital, and on his going there he found that she had been supplied with sulphonal-powders in order to give her rest. She had probably accumulated the powders, and then taken them in one large dose. He was satisfied that death was due to sulphonal-poisoning. The powders contained 15 gr., and three or four powders would have been sufficient to destroy life. The jury returned a verdict of suicide while of unsound mind.

#### "Cabby Knows His Fare."

At Norwich Guildhall Police Court on August 12, Walter Woodcock, described as a chemist, of Colegate, was summoned for refusing to pay a cab-fare of 3s. 6d. to Samuel Henry Russell, cab-proprietor, Norwich, on August 2. The complainant said the defendant called and asked him the price of a carriage to Catton Park for three persons. He

made no arrangement with the defendant as he was busy but told him the fare would be 2s. Witness gave him permission to hire one of his cabs off the rank if he could find one, and eventually the defendant did so. The cabman was one hour and a quarter in completing the order, as he had to wait at defendant's house, for which 6d. was charged, another shilling being charged for a fourth person. Total 3s. 6d. The defence was that an arrangement was made whereby defendant should have paid 2s., and that the delay was caused by a procession. Judgment was given for 3s. without costs.

#### Shop-hours in London.

The annual report of the working of the Shop Hours Act in the county of London states that formerly the inspectors usually confined their visits to those places of which complaint had been made, but last year the restricted operations were abandoned, and 4,373 inspections made. The inspectors discovered 838 infringements, and as a result issued 614 cautions and 71 summonses, one of the latter being against a chemist and druggist.

#### Parsimonious Guardians.

At a meeting of the Hampstead Guardians on Friday a letter was read from the Local Government Board regarding the appointment of a resident medical officer at the Ark-house infirmary, at a salary of 40l. per annum, with board and apartments. The Local Government Board now stated that the remuneration was inadequate, and considered that it should be 60l., or, if he had to do dispensing, 80l. per annum. The consideration of the letter was postponed.

#### Dosage on Labels.

Mr. Samuel Ainsworth Sturton, pharmaceutical chemist, Goldhawk Road, W., was the principal witness at an inquest held by Mr. C. Luxmoore Drew, at Hammersmith on August 14, respecting the death of Hugh Henry Bond (49), a carpenter, late of 3 Richford Street, Hammersmith. Deceased, who had suffered from bronchitis and loss of speech, was found dead in bed with a laudanum bottle and glass at his side. Mr. Sturton said he remembered seeing 3d. worth of laudanum to a man, August 11. Witness asked him that it was a poison, and labelled the bottle, according to the requirements of the second schedule of the Pharmacy Act. He identified the bottle produced. The label read, "Laudanum—Poison if taken in an improper quantity. Dose: for an adult 7 to 20 drops. Sturton & Sturton, Pharmaceutical chemists by examination, 9 Goldhawk Road, W." The Coroner asked witness if it was not rather a dangerous thing to state a certain amount to be taken. If the man had been suffering from kidney-disease 20 drops would most likely prove fatal. Witness admitted that was so, but he had carried out the requirements of the Act. Asked how much he sold in the bottle, the witness said 6 dr. Dr. Bond, in reply to the Coroner, said that 2½ dr. had been known to prove fatal. Death was due to slow asphyxia from laudanum-poisoning. There being no evidence to show under what circumstances the deceased took the poison, the jury returned an open verdict.

#### Fatal Accident.

On Friday of last week at Baxenden, near Accrington five men engaged in the erection of extensive chemical works for the Nichol Chemical Company were precipitated a distance of 50 feet by the fall of scaffolding at the third storey. Two of them were killed instantaneously, and two others were severely injured, one being removed to the infirmary. Another, a bricksetter, was thrown on to the slates of an adjoining building some distance below and escaped with a severe shaking.

#### Institute of Chemistry.

The following candidates passed the recent practical examination for the associateship of the Institute:—James Bruce, B.Sc., London; Harry Burrows, London; Robert G. Grimwood, London; Robert F. Lyle, Glasgow; Robert C. Styles, Assoc. R.C.Sc., London; and Arthur Lee White, Yorkshire College, Leeds. Intermediate examination regulations: William Bowen, Mason College, Birmingham; Harry T. Calvert, B.Sc. (Vic.), Yorkshire College, Leeds; Alexander H. Dewar, Glasgow and West of Scotland Technical College; Albert L. Entwistle, Owens College, Manchester.



registered student under Mr. T. J. Hutchinson; F. J. C. am; and W. J. Warren, Mason College, Birmingham. examination for the associateship (new regulations) al inorganic chemistry): Reginald Arthur Berry, ridge University; James Hembrough, Assoc. R.C.Sc., on), Bristol; Robert D. Littlefield, London; Charles A. Assoc. R.C.Sc. (London), London; (the chemistry of s and alloys), Frederick J. Bolt, London; John A. s, Portsmouth Dockyard; Albert E. Parkes, Mason e, Birmingham; (organic chemistry), James D. Granger, l (Berlin), Nottingham; Gilbert T. Morgan, B.Sc. on), London; John H. Sugden, B.Sc. (Vic.), Yorkshire le, Leeds; (the chemistry of water, food, and drugs), ic W. Richardson, analyst to the borough of Bradford.

#### Early Closing.

injunction with the other shopkeepers of the district emists of Wimbledon have agreed to close at 8 p.m. s months, commencing on September 1.

#### Dispensing Accident.

On Friday last week, while Dr. Westbrook, Retford, was in the stopper out of a liquid-ammonia bottle in his peary, an explosion occurred. The ammonia was forced er head and face, burning his eyes and mouth in a dsy manner. It is hoped that Dr. Westbrook will not mmently lose his eyesight.

#### Dangers of Varnish-making.

An inquest was held at Bristol on Thursday, August 12, regarding the death of George Lacey, stillman, who died m injuries received in a fire at Messrs. W. Butler & Son's an-resin distillery, Crew's Hole, St. George, Bristol. The iders of Abraham Hies showed that on July 31 deceased d were mixing varnish. After the resin had been boiled d cooled deceased poured benzoline from a bucket into e ren, and witness stirred it. After they had poured on out cwt. of benzoline there was a sudden explosion, and lman shot up right through the shed. There was no ntilation in the roof, but some panes of glass were broken. ey rished out as quickly as possible, and were removed e lrmiry. Mr. Maitland, H.M. Inspector of Factories, id head visited the shed, and he thought it desirable to ve ventilators in the roof. From what he had heard he was opious that if there had been ventilators the vapour from e beoline would not have accumulated, and probably the plosion would not have occurred. A verdict of accidental eath was returned.

#### Cricket.

"Aldersgate" (S. Maw, Son & Thompson) played "Briton" arveys & Co.) at Denmark Hill last Saturday, the rmer nning by 103. The scores were "Aldersgate" 170 f. M. T. W (64) and A. H. Masters (32) were the best), and rton 62 (Roe scored 29).

Last tuesday Burgoynes' Barbidges' C.C. played their eturn tch with the Heron C.C. (Hearon, Squire & Francis) n the ter's ground at Brockley, Burgoynes' proving viciorious 82 runs with 4 wickets to fall, the scores being eron C. 69, Burgoynes' 151 for the loss of 6 wickets. R. Mon and F. D. Barker were chief scorers with 65 d 35 (t out) respectively.

Our championship table of the inter-drug-club matches ow stars as below:—

|                                         | Won | Lost |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Buoyne Burbidges ... ..                 | 6   | 2    |
| Bacon Harveys ... ..                    | 2   | 3    |
| Heron (Hearon, Squire & Francis) ...    | 1   | 3    |
| Burroughs, Wellcome & Co. ... ..        | 0   | 2    |
| Da. Hill & Co. ... ..                   | 6   | 2    |
| Pharmaceutical School ... ..            | 0   | 2    |
| Boloid (Hodgkinsons, Clarke & Ward) ... | 2   | 1    |
| Aldersgate (S. Maw, Son & Thompson) ... | 2   | 0    |
| Ma. & Baker ... ..                      | 2   | 4    |
| H. lths & Co. ... ..                    | 0   | 2    |
| Alles (Stafford Allen) ... ..           | 0   | 1    |
| Hewitts ... ..                          | 1   | 1    |
| Stenson & Howell ... ..                 | 1   | 0    |
| Allybury's (A. & H.) ... ..             | 0   | 1    |

Draws t counted, nor any matches played with other than drug ouse teams.

#### Advertising-ideas.

Messrs. Ayre, 6f Northallerton, are celebrating the Diamond Jubilee of the introduction of Warrior's pills by the late Mr. Warrior, chemist and druggist. Amongst the testimonials is one from an octogenarian, who declares that he has not known a day's illness since first taking the pills fifty years ago. He must be a good customer if he has taken them all these years.

#### A False Medical Certificate.

At the North London Police Court on Tuesday Mr. S. Kent Jones, an unqualified medical assistant, of Mount Pleasant Terrace, Featherstone, Pontefract, Yorkshire, was fined 10l. and costs for giving a certificate of death signed by himself as "J. Cohen." It appeared from the evidence that Mr. Jones, who was stated to be the son of the President of the North Wales Branch of the British Medical Association, and to be an experienced though not a qualified practitioner, was assistant to Mr. Isaac Cohen, a registered medical practitioner, at his dispensary, 151 Blackstock Road, and in Mr. Cohen's absence last July he had attended a child, who died from pneumonia, and given the certificate. Mr. Cohen always signs his name in full, so the Registrar-General spotted the "J. Cohen," and made inquiries, with the above result. The fine has to be paid on Saturday week; otherwise Mr. Jones has the choice of a month's imprisonment.

#### A Chemist's Matrimonial Dispute.

At the Birmingham Assizes last week an action was brought by Margaret Eggo, Holly Road, Handsworth, against her husband, a chemist and drysalter, in business at Manchester, to recover 393l. 15s. money lent, and 76l. 4s. alleged to be due on promissory notes. It was stated that the parties were married in 1878, plaintiff having at the time property worth between 6 000l. and 7 000l. In 1896 Mrs. Eggo obtained a separation order under which the defendant was to pay her a fixed sum per week. The money claimed was given to the defendant to enable him to purchase a house and to start in business. In 1891 the defendant took into partnership one, Milestone, and, as he could not pay this gentleman out when he wished to retire, the plaintiff agreed to accept a series of bills. Defendant gave evidence to the effect that at the time of the separation he handed the furniture over to his wife in full satisfaction of all claims against him. Judgment was given for plaintiff for 97l. 15s., and costs. Defendant: I'll not pay a penny. Mr. Justice Cave expressed strong disapproval of a threatening letter the defendant had written to his wife. This was quite enough, his Lordship remarked, to prevent anyone believing what he said in the witness-box.

#### Theft.

At Dudley Police Court, on Wednesday, John Street, warehouseman, and Thomas Arnold, carter, were charged with stealing various articles belonging to Messrs. Flesher, Raybould & Co., manufacturing chemists, Dudley. For the prosecution it was stated that the thefts were committed, in July, 1896, and had come to the knowledge of the prosecutors only a week ago, when they immediately took proceedings. The prisoners were in the employ of the prosecutors, Arnold delivering goods and Street checking his accounts on his return journeys. Arnold sold a cask of vinegar to a shop-keeper and got the money for it. Subsequently he had similar dealings with the same person, and Street made no entries regarding them. Mr. Raybould, managing director of the company, said Street had been in the employ of the firm for thirteen years and Arnold four and a half years. Prisoners admitted their guilt. Street, who did not make his first appearance, was sent to gaol for a month, and Arnold was fined 40s. and costs.

#### Mr. S. M. Burroughs's Estate.

It is officially announced that those employed by Messrs. Burroughs, Wellcome & Co., of Snow Hill, London, E.C., and Dartford, at the time of the death of Mr. S. M. Burroughs are entitled to participate in the sharing of a twenty-fourth part of Mr. Burroughs's personal estate, and those entitled should now make application to the solicitors on the estate.



Local newspapers containing marked items of news interesting to the trade are always welcomed by the Editor.

#### A Lucky Licentiate.

Mr. E. W. Allsom, L.P.S.I., Cork, has won an appropriation for 500*l.* from the local building society. This is the second appropriation Mr. Allsom has obtained since March last.

#### The Official List of Drugs.

The Local Government Board has written to the Belfast *Guardians* pointing out that there are articles on the list of medicines in the dispensary which cannot be considered as medicines.

#### Coming Events.

The Pharmaceutical Chemists' and Apothecaries' Assistants' Association of Ireland intends to shorten its name when the Winter Session opens. It is also the intention to start an employment register, for the purpose of providing situations for members and acting as a supply agency for employers requiring assistants. The opening meeting will be on October 8.

#### The Dental Association.

The annual meeting of the British Dental Association commenced in Dublin, on Monday, with a reception in the Royal College of Physicians. The opening address was delivered on Wednesday by Mr. A. W. Baker. The business included various questions relating to the administration of the Dental Act, the management of the Benevolent Fund, and also the most effective methods of protecting the general public from incompetent practitioners who impose on their ignorance and credulity.

#### Exhibits at the Horse-show.

The Annual Exhibition of Arts and Crafts and the Horse-show opened in Dublin on Wednesday last, under most favourable circumstances. The presence of the Duke and Duchess of York lent additional *empressment* to the occasion, and some thousands of visitors from all parts of the world passed the turnstiles on the opening-day. Representatives of the drug and chemical trade are more numerous this year than usual, amongst those on the galleries and in the grounds being Messrs. Day, Son, & Hewitt; Jeyes' Sanitary Compound Company; Lawes' Chemical Company; McMaster, Hodgson & Co.; Paul & Vincent; Blondeau et Cie; and Shanks & Co. The stalls are all well filled with seasonable articles.

#### Diamond Cut Diamond.

At Belfast last week a prosecution was brought against Messrs. Montgomery & Pratt, York Street, for an alleged breach of the Trade Marks Act. The defendants were charged with having sold a tin of white pepper which unlawfully described a trade-mark that was non-existent. Mr. Gordon, Q.C., who appeared for the complainants, the American Baking-powder Company, stated the case for the prosecution. On the tin of pepper (produced) were the words "Wright, Crossley & Co.," a lion, and the words "trade-mark" and "genuine ground pepper." The complaint was that the lion represented a trade-mark which did not exist. For the defence, it was stated that the manufacturers, who had some time ago successfully prosecuted the present complainants for a similar breach of the Act in respect of the sale of baking-powder, had since withdrawn all the objectionable labels. They described the summons as having been brought in retaliation for the prosecutions brought by Messrs. Wright, Crossley & Co. against the American Baking-powder Company. The Magistrate fined the defendants 40*s.* and 20*s.* costs, holding that the word "Registered" included the whole design.



Local newspapers containing marked items of news interesting to the trade are always welcomed by the Editor.

#### Lord Provostship of Edinburgh.

Mr. Richard Clark, J.P., the principal of Raimes Clark & Co., wholesale druggists, Leith Walk, Edinburgh, one of the candidates for the Lord Provostship of Edinburgh. Mr. Clark has been on the Town Council since November last but has for about twenty years taken an active interest in municipal and political affairs.

#### A New Carbon-factory.

A new factory for the purpose of preparing carbon in connection with the electric furnace of the British Aluminium Company's works at the Falls of Foyers, and for other purposes, was opened in Grocnock by Lord Kelvin last week. The factory is the first of the kind in the United Kingdom. The raw material used in it is retort-carbon, a by-product of gasworks, and it is obtained from the gasworks in Glasgow and other towns. The principal features of the process are the great pressure at which the carbons are molded by powerful hydraulic machinery and a unique annealing furnace heated by producer-gas.

### French News.

(From our Paris Correspondent.)

**TWO PHARMACIENNES.**—At the Pharmacy examination held at Reims last week two sisters, Mlle. Aline and Louise Champeaux, passed their final examinations very creditably and received their diplomas as "Pharmaciennes."

**DEATH OF A PHARMACIENNE.**—The death is announced of Mme. Carlier, née Doumergue, who took a second class diploma as pharmacist twenty years ago. Mlle. Carlier, Mlle. Doumergue was one of the first women in France to adopt pharmacy as a profession.

**A BACTERIOLOGIST FOR MENELIK.**—It is stated that Dr. Robert Wurtz, a professor at the Paris Faculty of Medicine, is about to start for Abyssinia on a mission as bacteriologist. His destination is Adis Abeba, where he is commissioned to organise a service for vaccination. When this is accomplished he will turn his attention to rinderpest and malarial fever, of kindred nature, which visit the Emperor Menelik's country almost periodically.

**PHARMACY STUDENTS' FEES.**—A decree, signed by President Felix Faure and M. A. Rambaud, Minister of Public Instruction, has been published, stating the fees to be paid by pharmacy students from January 1 next. The inscription-fee will be 30*f.* (1*l.* 4*s.*); the quarterly fee for practical work, 25*f.* (1*l.*); while students admitted to the research laboratories will pay 50*f.* (2*l.*) to 150*f.* (6*l.*) according to the decisions of the respective schools. As regards the diplomas of pharmacist or Doctor of Medicine, the certificate of studies at the Faculties of Science may either have terminated or interrupted their studies, they will pay the same fees as ordinary students for practical work in the laboratories.

**ANTI-CHOLERIC SERUM.**—On Monday afternoon at the Paris Academy of Sciences, M. Gautier handed in a letter from Dr. Férar, of Barcelona, in which the latter claimed the priority for anti-choleric inoculations, adding that the medical world and the public in Spain had occurred to him in 1889, to appreciate the good effects of the serum discovered by him. Both Dr. Brouardel and M. Bertrand replied, and called attention to the fact that the method of the Spanish doctor dates from 1885, in which year a committee of



doctors went to see him, but at that time it was far from giving the excellent results now claimed for it. On the other hand, Dr. Féran refused to disclose the composition of his vaccine in 1885, and has since persisted in his refusal. The Paris Academy of Sciences, therefore, cannot consider itself justified, under the circumstances, in expressing an opinion on the curative qualities of a product which it is not acquainted, nor is the Academy disposed to entertain Dr. Féran's claim of priority.

**PARIS OCTROI AND SCOTT'S EMULSION.**—The Paris Octroi closes an opportunity of endeavouring to impose the duties on pharmaceutical preparations containing ingredients on which dues can be claimed, unless, apparently, it has been proved without the faintest shadow of doubt that the sort of law in France will uphold the claim. This in spite of the fact that the law on the subject is sufficiently explicit and says, "Any pharmaceutical preparation which constitutes a special product having a nature of its own, and which can only serve as a medicament, is not subject to any tax." Litigation frequently results from this eminently unsatisfactory state of things, and a final decision has recently been given against the Administration, in which the proprietors of Scott's emulsion were the defendants. It may be said that the matter was heard before the Tribunal of the Seine, Paris, last year, when a decision was already given, unfavourable to the Octroi authorities, who thereupon took the case before the Court of Cassation, beyond which there is no appeal. The principal part of the judgment says: "Whereas in virtue of existing laws certain town dues are payable on animal oils destined to be consumed in Paris, any product constituting a purely pharmaceutical preparation is entitled to be admitted free, even though substances on which such dues are payable enter into its composition. The judgment pronounced against declares that Scott's Emulsion is a product of this kind, in which cod liver oil is combined with hypophosphite of lime, and hypophosphite of soda, glycerine, essences, and soda. The admixture of these liquids of different densities results in a transformation of the cod liver oil in such a way that this product, which is destined to be used as a medicament, no longer presents its separate character as an oil. Under these circumstances there is no reason for revising the judgment given by the lower Court in favour of the defendants." The Paris Syndical Chamber of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers has been endeavouring for some time past to come to an understanding with the Octroi authorities on the subject, but so far very little has been done. Meanwhile a great hindrance to business frequently exists at the various gates of the city of Paris the same goods will sometimes be taxed in different ways on the same day, according to the humour of an inspector or his interpretation of his instructions.

It would appear, however, that it is not so much the laxity of the existing law that is to blame for the ease with which poisons can be obtained, as the fact that the law is not properly administered.

**A COLOURED LADY DOCTOR.**—A diploma to practise medicine has been granted by the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners to Mrs. Emma Wakefield, a lady of colour. She is said to be the first woman of her race in the South to receive this privilege. Mrs. Wakefield is the daughter of ex-Senator Wakefield, and a graduate of the medical department of the New Orleans Coloured University. No doubt her practice will be confined to those of her own race.

**THE INSECTICIDE-TRADE IN PHILADELPHIA.**—In Philadelphia there are 140 different manufacturers of insecticides. Over one thousand men are employed in the industry, which utilises a capital of \$1,000,000, and yields an annual output of over \$2,000,000 worth of goods, which is sold all over the United States, and also exported to England and the Continent. Ten carloads of vermicides are sent away weekly to different States, besides thousands of cases that go by water.

**PETROLEUM IN CANADA.**—An important find of petroleum is reported from the extreme eastern part of the Gaspé Peninsula in Canada. The well was bored under the direction of the Petroleum Oil Trust Company, which is believed to be a branch of the Standard Oil Company. At present 200 barrels a day are being taken from the well, which shows no signs of giving out. It is stated that the oil company has spent "hundreds of thousands of dollars" in the Peninsula during the last six years in prospecting and boring.

**PHARMACEUTICAL "LICENCES" IN GERMANY.**—The Pharmaceutical Association of Germany intends to send a petition to the authorities in connection with the projected Bill for the reform of the licence system of pharmacies in that country. The Society asks that all qualified chemists who have been engaged in pharmacy for twenty years after the taking of their degree, and can give proof of good conduct during that time, shall be allowed to open shops in any part of the country. These shops should not be saleable or transferable to anyone else, but would have to be liquidated at the death or retirement of the proprietor. It is stated that if the Government should adopt the Association's views, a limited company will at once be established for the purpose of supplying the newly-licensed pharmacists with all their requirements in the shape of shop-fittings, drugs, &c.

**CAPE COLONY TRADE.**—The Cape Colony trade returns for 1896 show a decrease of 2,057,898*l.* in the imports. In 1896 they were worth 20,377,589*l.*, as compared with 18,319,691*l.* in 1897. But this is entirely owing to the decrease in the import of specie from the Transvaal—from 3,729,827*l.* in 1896 to 75,266*l.* in 1897. This import has been partly deviated to other routes. On the other hand the imports of general merchandise have increased from 15,981,987*l.* in 1896 to 16,984,245*l.* in 1897, which shows a sufficiently prosperous state of things. The exports of colonial produce show a decrease of 91,745*l.*, the figures being 385,749*l.* in 1896, and 3,765,750*l.* in 1897. Diamonds show a decrease of 171,936*l.*, while the export of raw gold shows an increase of 1,470,042*l.* The re-exportation of imported goods likewise shows an increase of 32,541*l.* The Customs revenue yielded 1,922,026*l.* in 1896, as against 2,436,450*l.* in 1897.

**CANADIAN P.A.T.A.**—We have received a copy of the constitution and by-laws of this Association, which show that its objects are:—

The mutual protection of the rights of its members to the respective trade marks they own or control; to establish such mutual co-operation as may be required in the various branches of trade; to unite in reducing all burdens that may be oppressive; to facilitate and foster equitable principles in the purchase and sale of merchandise; to acquire and preserve for the use of its members such business information as may prove of value to them, and to adjust controversies and promote harmony among its members.

The membership of the Association is to cost \$5 a year, and those who wish to retire must give sixty days' notice. Meetings of the members are to be held in June and November each year.

## Colonial and Foreign News.

**CHEMICALS AND FLOODS.**—The chemical and pharmaceutical factory of Dr. Theodor Schuchardt at Goerlitz, in Germany, has been severely damaged by the recent floods, and last week manufacturing has been resumed in all departments.

**FOUND OF MERCURY.**—What appears to have been a find of mercury occurred in Calcutta the other day during excavations for laying a water-main in Clive Street. Pounds of the liquid metal were discovered to have been at one spot about 3 feet from the surface. The metal appeared to be oozing out from the red clay soil.

**AFTER THE RINDERPEST-BACILLUS.**—Dr. Edington, Cape bacteriologist, is very sanguine of the success of his process of preserving rinderpest-gall in glycerine. If the process be successful it will enable the preparation of all to be carried on wholesale in the central Kimberly district, instead of having bile-stations all over the colony, a risk, as some farmers believe, of spreading the disease.

**THE SALE OF POISONS IN HUNGARY.**—The many murders by poisoning, which have recently been brought to light in Hungary, have caused the authorities to announce that a stringent law on the sale of poisons is in preparation.

## The Jersey Pharmacy Act.

AT last Saturday's sitting of the Royal Court of Jersey practically the whole of the local chemists and druggists obtained

### REGISTRATION

under the provisions of the new regulation—some as being duly certificated, but many under the clause extending this permission to those established and practising at the time of the promulgation of the law (August 14). The following are those who were thus registered:—

Messrs. John Ereaut (Bath Street), John Piquet, Fdk. Geo. Piquet, and Ernest Frs Piquet (of Messrs. Piquet & Son, York Street and Halkett Place), Hy. Miller (King Street), Jn. Tho. Baker (Halkett Place), Eugène Joseph Duprey (Queen Street), Frs. Geo. de Faye (David Place), Jn. R. Le Poidevin (Bath Street), Henry Ereaut (Val-Plaisant), Geo. Cole (King Street), Chs. Le Sueur (Charing Cross), Ph. Dnl. Le Brocq (Queen Street), Ph. Ths. Mutton (Colomberie Street), Camille Hazart (Conway Street), Rd. Fdk. Davis (Colomberie Street), Rbt. Inglis (King Street), H. de Bons (Mulcaster Street), Ths. Jn. Le Scelleur (Beresford Street), Frs. Ph. Vétier (La Motte Street), Théophile Paul Ernest Trotty-Girardiére (Troopers' Yard), and Jn. Renouf, jun. (of "The Drug Stores," Burrard Street); also Messrs. George Edwin Osborne Cave (qualified manager to Messrs. Boots, cash chemists (Western), Limited, Jersey branch, Queen Street), Edmund Tapley Adams (qualified assistant to Mr. Henry Miller), and Mr. Pierre E. F. Perrèdes (qualified assistant to Mr. Frs. Geo. de Faye).

The Bailiff, or Chief Magistrate (Sir George Clement Bertram), remarked that a certificate should be put in by non-qualified applicants to prove that they were really in business in Jersey. Some of the applicants already had such certificates, given by neighbours, &c., and others were at once written by the Connétable (Mayor) of St. Helier, Mr. H. E. Le V. dit Durell, the leading member of the local Bar. Sir George observed that in future only the certificates of the Mayor would be accepted by the Court.

### APPLICATIONS DECLINED.

An application was made by Joseph Wm. Sinel, assistant at "The Drug Stores," in Burrard Street, the proprietor of which (Mr. J. Renouf, jun.), though not professing to possess practical knowledge of the trade, had been registered without comment as a chemist and druggist duly established before the passing of the law. The applicant was apprenticed for four years (prior to 1889) to Mr. Frs. Geo. de Faye, who certified he had completed that period of service to his satisfaction; after which he was assistant with the late Mr. George Ereaut, Bath Street, and then had for six and a half years acted as dispenser at "The Drug Stores." Last week, however (since the passing of the Act), Mr. Sinel opened a small shop in a quiet thoroughfare near the market, thinking that he would be registered as being in business before the passing of the Act. Adv. Durell candidly put these facts before the Court, also reading certificates from three leading local medicos, Drs. W. Duret Aubin (author of the law), A. Dunlop, and A. C. Godfray, who expressed satisfaction with Mr. Sinel's dispensing. The Bailiff said the Court only granted permission to practise "as a special concession" to those who could not present diplomas. It was surely not the spirit of the law that immediately it was passed persons, even non-qualified, could, by opening shops for a few days, obtain registration, and so be placed on the same footing as chemists who presented diplomas, or who had been established in business for years past. He certainly did not consider this one of the special cases specified by the law for exceptions. Another advocate rose with the evident object of opposing the application at the instance, it was understood, of one of the local chemists, but Sir George stopped him, saying it might be unnecessary to hear him; and, indeed, on consulting the Jurats (Judges) by his side, the Court rejected the application.

Another assistant, Mr. T. W. de Faye (formerly with Mr. J. R. Le Poidevin, but now at Messrs. Boots' Jersey branch), had also opened a hastily-fitted shop in Queen Street; but

his solicitor, on hearing the ruling of the Court in Mr. Sinel's case, returned the application-papers to Mr. de Faye.

Those local chemists who failed to apply for registration last Saturday are unable to sell poisons till they have duly registered.

### ANOMALIES.

There are some anomalies now observable. Beside the fact that Mr. Renouf, proprietor of "The Drug Stores," obtained registration, though not actually supervising that business (he is a wholesale ironmonger at other premises), it is noteworthy that one of the "chemists" was originally a porter at the establishment where Mr. Sinel was apprenticed, though it must be admitted he now seems to know his business. Then, too, a father and two sons have been registered for a business carried on in two shops as "— & son," though, we believe, two hold diplomas; while Messrs. Boots' manager registers, but not the firm. Another registered chemist carries on a cycle academy, leaving his pharmacy as a rule to the supervision of an assistant. Then, too, Mr. Perrèdes (assistant to Mr. F. G. de Faye) felt he should present his diploma for registration, though it is improbable he will be in the island for many months. The passing of the Act at such short notice will naturally cause much inconvenience to grocers in Jersey who have a patent-medicine department; and the chemists will probably be able to snap up some cheap lots at clearance prices.

### TRYING IT ON WITH BOOTS.

Directly Messrs. Boots' Jersey shop opened on Monday a strange demand for pennyworths of poison was noticeable, white precipitate-powder being generally asked for by what was supposed, emissaries from various of the local chemists. Messrs. Boots did not, somehow, apply to the Court for registration (as a company) on Saturday, though they will in all probability do so at the next sitting of the Court. In any case, their customers may not have got quite what they wanted, for all the poisons sold was labelled in the name of the firm's local manager (Mr. G. E. O. Cave), who is registered. We understand Messrs. Boots interpret the Jersey law as allowing them to register, and are accordingly determined to obtain that privilege.

### THE AUTHOR OF THE BILL.

Dr. Walter Duret Aubin, the author of the new Act, is a graduate in medicine and surgery of the Edinburgh Uni-



versity. He is a Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army Medical Reserve, and in the Royal Jersey Light Infantry.

THE CHEMICAL ANALYSES of sugar, liquids, and products having alcohol as a base, which are made for the French Customs and the administration of indirect taxes, have hitherto been undertaken by two distinct laboratories, both under the control of the French Minister of Finance. It has now been decided to amalgamate them, one of the reasons for this step being that the two laboratories were frequently at variance in matters of analysis. Perhaps the Paris pharmacists may profit a little by the change, as hitherto the fiscal authorities and laboratories have been very arbitrary in taxing medicaments, which has frequently given rise to litigation.



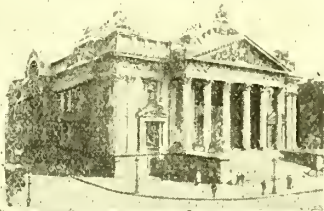
# INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL CONGRESS

## BRUSSELS

### AUGUST 1897



Town Hall



Exchange



Law Courts



Hotel de Ville

**S**OME two hundred pharmacists of many countries assembled at the Free University of Brussels, on Saturday last, for the "solemn opening" of the Eighth International Congress of Pharmacy. For International Congresses Brussels is the leading city of the world. Belgians try to keep on good terms with every other nationality, and every other nation sympathises with them. Brussels is the pham Junction of Europe; all travellers are bound to pass through it two or three times in their existence, and many stop in the pleasant city for some length of time to enjoy its attractions. This summer there have been already a fair number of International Congresses held in Brussels: a legal International Congress had been in session a week before; a Hygienic Congress was just being concluded; and, simultaneously with the pharmacists, the representatives of the colonies and the Working Tailors of the World were conferring there. Whether the Belgian Government treats all congressists alike we know not. But we are informed that for the Pharmaceutical Congress a subsidy of £7,000f. was granted from the public treasury, and besides this (as will be seen hereafter) the Municipality, the Society of Pharmacy, the University, the City of Antwerp, the Exhibition authorities, and other bodies all willingly contributed funds, or otherwise assisted, in making the Congress successful.

The University Buildings, where the meetings were held, were, of course, admirably adapted for the purpose. Moreover, the locality lent dignity to pharmacy. When, on Saturday morning, the members entered the building, they were presented by a liveried youth with programmes of the Congress proceedings. To those members with whom the Saturday half-holiday is sacred the programme looked alarming. There was, first, the "solemn opening" of the Congress in the afternoon. Then three of the sections were to meet and discuss pharmaceutical legislation; pharmaceutical and industrial societies; the establishment of laboratories for testing the purity of medicaments in all countries; the medical history of the genus *Actaea*; and, to give the proper degree of shadow to the picture, a paper (in the section of hygiene) on "Putrefaction of Corpses." Having disposed of these subjects and elected committees for the various sections, the congressists were asked to meet at 4 P.M., in "plenary

assembly," for the discussion of two important papers, one on the standardisation of the active principles of drugs and medicines, and the other on the ethics of new remedies, and how to reconcile private claims and public interests in connection with the latter. In the evening there was to be a *soirée* at the Hôtel de Ville, on the invitation of the municipal authorities.

#### THE OPENING CEREMONY.

This being a fair sample of each day's work, it is obvious that anything approaching a detailed report of the proceedings, such as we gave last week of the Glasgow Conference, is altogether out of the question. In some instances the papers were so lengthy, and the discussions so many-sided and profuse, that a verbatim report of one subject would occupy a whole number of this journal. We can, therefore, only give a general outline of the week's work.

The chief officials of the Congress were in what the Britisher calls "evening" dress at 10 A.M., when our representative arrived. Belgians get into that costume on the smallest provocation, and for the social functions which followed it was essential. M. Ranwez, professor at the University of Louvain, presided at the opening ceremony, and he had on his right M. de Bruyn, the Minister of Agriculture, of Hygiene, and of Public Works (a functionary who surpasses Cereberus, of "two gentlemen rolled into one" fame). On his left was M. van Bastelaer, who presided over a previous International Congress of Pharmacy (the sixth), held in Brussels in 1885. Surrounding these three stars were a number of distinguished representatives of medicine and pharmacy, including M. Gillieaux, a pharmacien, who is a member of the Belgian Chamber of Deputies, M. Dayk, the cordial and hard-working Secretary of the Congress, M. André, Director-General of the Department of Hygiene, and Ch. Vandeulwerk, General Commissioner of Festivities.



PROFESSOR RANWEZ.



"How did you get a Cabinet Minister to decorate your assembly?" was a question put to the Secretary in the course of the proceedings. "Why, we just went and asked him," replied M. Duyk. That seemed an easy enough solution.

Before business was started, a band struck up the "Brabançonne," as the Belgian National Hymn is called. The audience



M. VAN BASTELAER, Brussels.

all rose to the strains, and remained standing while "God Save the Queen" was played. Then M. Ranwez gave an introductory address reviewing the history of the Association Belge de Pharmacie during the past half-century. M. Ranwez described the ups and downs of pharmacy as a science and a profession from the forties until the present day, when, he said, "Belgian pharmacy had risen, more nobly than ever before, to celebrate her Jubilee by important scientific publications set in splendid rejoicings." The Belgian Pharmaceutical Society (which celebrated its fiftieth anniversary two years ago) started with much promise of prosperity. Its first President was the late M. Pypers, one of the Grand Old Men of Belgian pharmacy, to whose memory the speaker paid a feeling tribute. After his retirement the Society fell into decay, and continued so until M. Gille became President. From that time it once more became prosperous. The Law of 1876 had done the profession much injury, but it had got over that trouble, and had achieved a genuine triumph in the recent appointment of sixty inspectors of food-stuffs, of whom thirty are pharmacists, and in the acknowledgment of the rights of pharmacy to have members of its profession on medical commissions.

The band next had a turn with the "Watch on the Rhine," followed by the "Marseillaise." The heads on the platform kept time with the strains of the latter anthem, but no one's "impure blood" was shed. Then M. de Bruyn, Minister of Agriculture, &c., discoursed. He was not in evening dress, and wore black gloves. His Excellency is a man of masterful appearance, and speaks like a practised orator. M. de Bruyn was happy to welcome the representatives of pharmacy, who had come from all parts of the world. From the gathering of so many men of science a fruitful harvest of pharmaceutical progress must result. In Belgium a commission was now sitting to draw up a Bill regulating the relations between pharmacists and medical men, and to that measure M. de Bruyn hoped, ere long, to attach his name. "The pharmacists," said the Minister, "are my most highly-esteemed collaborators, and I will consider it my greatest honour to affix my signature to a law embodying their wishes." Fancy a British Cabinet Minister talking like that! The Minister's oration was loudly applauded, and, after more playing of National Anthems,

M. van Bastelaer reported how things were left at the close of the last Congress. Then M. Duyk, the Secretary-General, gave a concise account of the origin and organisation of the present one. He produced the official correspondence with various societies, and finished by calling the names of those whom it was proposed to elect honorary members, such as M. de Bruyn, certain officials, and presidents of various Belgian societies who had been nominated by "the Bureau." The rank and file of us applauded, but we did not seem to have a voice in the election.

Mr. Alfred Meyer, of New Orleans, a delegate of the United States, thanked the Congress, in the name of the

foreign "adherents" and visitors, for the hearty welcome extended to them. More music followed, the Minister thanked for coming, and then we dispersed for breakfast, with the reminder that 2 P.M. was the next meeting for the section and 4 P.M. that for the full Congress.

At this first plenary meeting Professor Fernand Ranwez opened the proceedings with a paper on the

#### STANDARDISATION OF MEDICINES.

It was a reply to the question, "Is it not desirable, in the present condition of scientific knowledge, to insist on the presence of a normal proportion of active principle in a preparation?" The Congress of 1885, M. Ranwez reminded his hearers, had decided in favour of this view. It had resolved that chemical products should be of exact composition; that galenical substances should be as far as possible standardised; that Pharmacopœias should establish an average standard for all drugs used for galenical preparations. As far as possible there should be a fixed ratio between the quantity of the drug used and the product, or at least there should be as few variations of the product as possible. Also, Pharmacopœias should indicate processes for assaying the active principles in drugs and their preparations. The Congress of Applied Chemistry in Paris in 1898 also passed a resolution that a permanent commission should be established in every country charged with determining the characters of purity of each medicament; fixing the proportions of active principles, agreeing on analytical processes, and indicating the proportions of active principles in similar medicaments in foreign Pharmacopœias. M. Ranwez assumed that there could be no doubt that they approved these views, and the organising committee of the Congress had merely put the question into the programme to call further attention to it. He pointed out how unsatisfactory was the existing condition of variation from a therapeutic point of view. It might be said that this condition was not a serious inconvenience, inasmuch as physicians who wrote exact doses could in many cases prescribe the isolated active principles. But, he said, that view would not be admissible if the isolated principle represented its value adequately. It is no doubt the base of that activity, but it does not represent the whole of the virtue of the plant, which is always a complex combination. The original therapeutic experiments on which most of our popular medicines have established their reputation were all made on the plant, and there are many physicians who desire to follow the experience of their predecessors without excluding the use of alkaloids in appropriate cases. By establishing such an ordinance as suggested, M. Ranwez argued, we should ensure a higher standard of drugs generally. If the proportion of active principle in drugs be not fixed officially in one direction, commerce will fix it in the other by producing drugs of the lowest quality saleable. It was true that some drugs, such as opium, cinchona, and nux vomica could not be estimated by simple dosage; but others, like ipécacuanha, belladonna, aconite, cantharides, and jalap, were capable of such treatment. Each case must be judged separately, and such progress should be made as was possible. Ultimately M. Ranwez formulated, as the result of his argument, the proposition that the Congress was of opinion that competent authorities should insist on medicines of fixed standards in active or important principles.

A brisk discussion ensued on M. Ranwez's paper. Pharmacist Collin, of Genappe, opposed the resolution, contending that any galenical preparation carefully prepared under the best conditions of modern manufacturing must be a successful remedy, and that universal standardisation was not necessary. M. Petit, President of the General Pharmaceutical Association of France, proposed to add to the resolution the words "So far as possible." There were certain preparations and drugs now brought into commerce, in the form of crystals, solutions, or extracts, which could no longer be offered in that form if it were made obligatory to standardise them. The best factory-made galenicals now sold produced good results. Then why not leave them alone? M. Ranwez said that he was not sufficiently acquainted with manufacturing operations to reply to M. Petit, but he saw no harm in adding that gentleman's rider to his resolution, and that form the proposition was put to the meeting and carried.



## NEW REMEDIES.

Following M. Ranwez's paper M. E. Fayn, of Antwerp, a former President of the Pharmaceutical Society of that city, submitted a clever and useful paper on the subject of new remedies. He pointed out that the fever of producing new remedies was due to the well-deserved success of antipyrin. This had no doubt led to much research in organic chemistry, but it had also tempted capitalists into the business of producing new remedies, and from that to charlatanism there was but a single step. The Belgian Pharmacopœia of 1885, orders that phar-

macies shall be required to supply "all" the medicaments which shall be prescribed by medical men. They could only say with Cicero, *Dura lex, sed lex*. This difficulty had been met in Antwerp in the following manner:—"The pharmaceutical Society appoints one of its members to keep samples of all new remedies as they are introduced. The expense of this dépôt is shared by all the members of the Society. If, after a fixed period, it is found that a new medicament is in frequent use, it is withdrawn from the Association-stock, and each pharmacien is expected to buy for himself what he wants. A system similar to this was suggested by the author for other localities. He also advocated, in the course of his paper, that the characters and tests of all new remedies should be given in prospectuses issued by the manufacturers, or, preferably, on the labels of the packages; that pharmacists should establish common laboratories for the analysis of these new medicaments, which, it was said, often varied in their nature; that an international committee should be appointed to study and to estimate the therapeutic value of new remedies; that the serums should be officially verified; that the nomenclature of new remedies should be revised, particular attention being directed to such probable sources of confusion as eucalyptol with eucalyptol, thyroïdine with thyroïdine, sacchol and salacetyl, eucaine and eucaine. Lastly, he recommended the annual publication of supplements to Pharmacopœias.

In the course of the discussion which followed, Mr. Meyer, of New Orleans, asked the Congress to resolve that whenever a new chemical remedy was introduced pharmacists should always be at liberty to sell the same compound under its chemical name. If the Congress approved of this idea, he suggested that the President should communicate with the various Governments, with the view of getting the laws modified so as to fulfil this condition. M. Petit, of Paris, gave a general support to this suggestion. The subject had been discussed, he said, by the General Association of French Pharmacians, and at the Pharmaceutical Congress lately held at Marseilles. But he would go further than M. Meyer, and would put the resolution as follows:—"That trade-mark property should not be created in medicaments." He did not wish to proscribe the name of a medicament, said M. Petit, but we wish to prevent it becoming the sole property of any individual. Mr. Meyer was quite ready to go with M. Petit.

M. Fayn pointed out that his report did not oppose such a view. In England, he said (but his view of the English law cannot be quite relied on), the suggestion of Mr. Meyer is already in operation. The English call antipyrin "phenazon"; saccharin they have renamed "gluside."

"Be it so," said M. Petit. "Let antipyrin be sold as phenazon, or what you will, but let no single manufacturer have the exclusive right to that name. The medicine is not patentable; do not let the name become a monopoly." [In France it is not possible to patent a remedy, but a title can be registered as a trade-mark.] After a little more

discussion M. Petit's proposal was adopted as a resolution of the Congress.

The further discussion of M. Fayn's paper was postponed till the next day, when the consideration of the proposal for a permanent commission to examine all new remedies was considered. M. van Bastelaer held that this duty was already imposed on the various Pharmacopœia committees. But after some further interchange of opinions it was resolved that the chief Pharmaceutical Associations in each country should be recommended to appoint authorised committees to carry out the work as suggested by M. Fayn. This was generally approved, and adopted.

## OFFICIAL LABORATORIES FOR TESTING MEDICINES.

A very earnest and passionate discussion followed the paper submitted to one of the sections by M. de Ridder, pharmacien, of Antwerp, who advocated the establishment of official laboratories for testing drugs. There were not thirty people in the room, and for the greater part of the time from five to ten of them were speaking at once. It became evident (or it was so supposed) that the effect of adopting M. de Ridder's proposal would be to apply the resources of the laboratory to the analysis of proprietary articles. After much feeling had been spent, an attempt was made to submit the gist of the paper in a proposition framed somewhat in this way:—"That for the benefit of pharmacians who have not the time to make their own analyses, it is desirable that central laboratories should be established in all countries for the general verification of medicaments." This set the debaters going more violently than ever. The average number of disputants speaking at the same time rose to ten or fifteen. In vain the Secretary-General reminded the meeting that there was another paper to be taken, and that the section must close at 4 P.M. At last some one proposed that the discussion should be adjourned to a subsequent day. This was promptly agreed to, and peace was restored. The tranquillity which succeeded the storm was intensified when a paper on "Pambotano," by M. Heim, of the Museum of Natural History at Paris, was read.

The Secretary: M. DUYK, Brussels.

## ANTI-CUTTING: LEGAL DIFFICULTIES.

*La Spécialité* always lurks just beneath the surface of every French pharmacien's science, and the fatal subject often crops up most unexpectedly. Besides several minor and promiscuous manifestations a whole morning's discussion in the First Section was devoted to the fruitly subject of patent medicines. Three papers dealing with this matter were on the agenda, but in no instance did the author put in an appearance. Two of the papers were read, nevertheless. The first was by M. Raymond. It was a commendably brief essay, giving a summary of a report drawn up by a committee appointed by the Syndicate of the Pharmacians of the Department of the Charente on "A Practical and Legal Means of Avoiding the Reduction of the Marked Price of Specialities." In 1896, said the report, the General Association of Pharmacians of France submitted a scheme to the Syndical Chamber of Manufacturers of Pharmaceutical Products, to the following effect:—"That proprietors of specialities should attach a ticket to each packet sold; that the pharmacist retailing the article should detach the ticket and fill it up, the amount being subsequently payable to him provided that he had not been found to have cut the speciality in any way. This scheme had been submitted by the Syndicate of Owners of Specialities to M. Renault, professor at the School of Law in Paris, who had declared it to be impossible of execution, contrary to the principle of



M. N. GILLE, of Brussels.





free competition, and coming within Article 419 of the Penal Code, which renders punishable a combination with the object of advancing prices. One of the Charente pharmacists, M. Dognon, had proposed another plan, which was that the Syndicate of Pharmacists of each district should establish general departments of specialities under the patronage of the General Association of Pharmacists, and that proprietary articles should be supplied by the manufacturers who wished to ensure to the retailers a fair profit to such depôts only. This scheme had been examined by another eminent lawyer, who thought that, providing the depôts were established by the owners of specialities or by their trade-association, and not by the pharmacists or their syndicates, they would be legal. The full details of the scheme were appended.

#### THE CRUSADE AGAINST SPECIALITIES.

The discussion which followed this paper was rather tame. In the course of it M. Crinon, of Paris, explained the negotiations that had been proceeding with the manufacturers, and urged that no attempt ought to be made to disturb these at present. He ultimately, with the concurrence of M. Petit, framed a resolution to the effect that, in order not to hinder the movement now in existence in France in regard to the sale of specialities, the section decided not to discuss the proposed scheme of the Charente Syndicate. This was carried: and then followed a paper contributed by M. Aimé Bekaert, of Ghent, demanding, in the name



A French Delegate  
(M. ADRIAN, of Paris).

of public health, of honesty, of science, of humanity, and of many other noble causes, the absolute and unconditional suppression of the medicinal speciality. M. Bekaert hoped that no discourteous word would be said in the discussion, and then proceeded to say that the business in specialities was wholly incompatible with our duty, our conscience, and the public health. Those who made and advertised patent medicines were sharpers (*malins*) who lived on human stupidity. It was useless to reason with them. Then he went back to the discussions on this subject at the Congress of 1885, asking what good had resulted from the noble speeches which had been made then by the opponents of the speciality, and dealt with the arguments of its supporters. After a few speeches had been made, the gentleman who had read the paper intimated, on behalf of its author, that he withdrew it from discussion. But M. Collard, of Marseilles, whose crusade against the "speciality" is familiar in French pharmaceutical circles, was not willing to let the subject drop like that. He had brought a portfolio with him, and selecting therefrom a bundle of papers he harangued warmly against all "specialities" and all "specialists." His discourse was mainly a development of the thesis that the speciality is incompatible with true pharmacy. One or the other had to go. The discussion waxed very warm. Orators again and again "demanded the parole," which is the French equivalent for catching the Speaker's eye. Some—for instance, MM. Petit and Crinon—got that "parole" as often as they wished; others, like poor M. Collard, were firmly suppressed. M. Petit, who is the President of the French Association of Pharmacists, apologised for the speciality, and advocated only its regulation by labels, &c. M. Collard's views, however, were not unsupported. One gentleman (a Dutch delegate) said pharmacists could themselves suppress the speciality. There were many who refused to touch it. If they were asked for such and such a speciality they told their customers to get a medical prescription for it and they would make it up. Mr. Meyer, of New Orleans, told the section that the speciality was not unknown in America. He advocated that the manufacturer be compelled always to print the formula on the label. Ultimately M. Crinon formulated the views of the majority as follows:—"That in all

countries special laws should be enacted containing a provision that the label affixed to packages of pharmaceutical products must indicate the name of the medicine, the dose, and all the ingredients entering into the composition." The Chairman had to apply the closure before a vote could be taken, when it appeared that five of us were prepared to suppress the speciality absolutely, while the remaining twenty-five or so preferred the milder method suggested by the French delegates.

#### PROGRAMME OF PHARMACEUTICAL STUDIES.

This subject was dealt with by M. L. van Hulst, pharmacien at Ixelles, a suburb of Brussels. The author set

with the dogma that a university education aimed at giving the student only sufficient knowledge to fit him to deal with problems as they arose. The educational code could only be revised at long intervals, while scientific discoveries followed in rapid succession. M. van Hulst's dissertation was a report on the condition of pharmaceutical training in Belgium and certain adjacent countries, rather than a "paper," in the sense of the others read at the meeting. Considering that pharmacy was



A Dutch Delegate  
(M. JACOBUS POLAK, Amsterdam).

largely based upon chemistry, the inference would be that pharmacists would have before them excellent chances of attaining prominence in one or another of the numerous industries that are based upon a knowledge of chemical processes. Nothing of the kind, said M. van Hulst; experience teaches that pharmacists who fail to succeed in their own branch join the ranks of the *déclassés*. Very rarely indeed does a pharmacist attain eminence in an allied profession. In respect pharmacy is markedly inferior to, say, medicine by the law. And in pharmacy it is not generally the men with the greatest scientific knowledge that are the most successful. Moreover, the introduction into medicine of animal products—such as lymphs, organic extracts, serums, and virus—threatens to revolutionise pharmacy as now understood. To avert these dangers, M. van Hulst proposes, in addition to the ordinary routine-programme of subjects, that a pharmacist must know in order to carry on his business, an "optional" course of studies for pharmaceutical studies should be established in all countries, embracing pharmaceutical legislation, general hygiene, toxicology, the chemistry of foods and drinks, chemistry applied to industrial processes, theoretical and practical bacteriology, the science of antiseptics, mineralogy, specialist botany, and first aid to the wounded. Students in pharmacy should be compelled to take up at least one of these "outside" subjects, the choice to be left to them. At present pharmaceutical training is far too one-sided and narrow; thousands of young men are taught just what they needed for their own business; the compulsion to take up a wider range would broaden their minds and make them more fit to cope with the business of life. M. Gessche expressed his objection to the optional courses. M. Collard desired to discuss the necessity of teaching in pharmaceutical legislation; but M. Lejeune objected that, as this matter had already been voted on in another section, it was unnecessary to insist upon it here.

The President put it to the vote, and the meeting decided to dispense with M. Collard's oration. After some remarks by M. Schoep, Professor de Coninck opposed the extension of the pharmaceutical curriculum. Twenty-five years of practical experience had shown him that the more surface was covered the less was the depth. If they wanted to add toxicology and bacteriology let them be special subjects, and entitle those who pass in them to a separate degree. M. Wefers Bettinck, a Dutch delegate, endorsed this view; and a Belgian pharmacien thought that the five existing pharmaceutical colleges of Belgium might be satisfactory.



malgamated into one, as was the case with the veterinary surgeons. M. Collard, of Marseilles, did not share his opinion.

Mr. Meyer declared that the discussion had become national; and M. van Hulst said they were not called upon to formulate a programme for Belgium, but an ideal programme to be applied to all countries. After some observations by M. Prunier on French, and by M. Schoep on Dutch, pharmaceutical degrees, a vote was taken.

M. de Coninck's observations on want of depth in education, and his statement that many pharmacists who passed hardly deserved their diploma, brought upon him the wrath of many of the Belgian chemists.

At Tuesday's general meeting M. Wefers Bettinck presided, in the temporary absence of M. Ranwez (who came in later). The first business on the agenda was the reading of a paper by M. Duyk on

#### THE VALUATION OF DRUGS AND GALENICALS.

M. Duyk chose as a motto for his paper the "Thought" of Pascal, "Man derives benefit, not alone from his own experience, but also from that of his predecessors." He pointed out that the long and complicated processes of pygmy generations of pharmacists had given way to rational modes of examination. Everywhere there was a marked tendency towards uniformity in galenical preparations. During the last fifteen years especially a great advance has been made in our knowledge of the active principles of drugs, and every new Pharmacopœia devoted more space to the purity tests for the remedies it describes. These tests, however, were generally investigated and checked by only a very small number of investigators. M. Duyk desired that pharmacists as a body should pay more attention to these questions, and he therefore suggested the unification of the methods of analysing potent remedies and the processes of estimating their active principles. The author then proceeded to review at length the historical progress of the art of analysis, and the value of some of the existing processes of isolating the active principles of drugs, calling particular attention to the discrepancies occurring in the publications relating to the presence of caffeine in tea, mainly on account of the different processes followed by the authors. He then gave several general rules to be followed in the selection of apparatus for testing. M. Duyk gave an interesting table, in which he compared the results obtained by him in valuing certain drugs by Keller's method and by a modification of Keller's method devised by himself, and having the special advantage of doing away with much of the stirring, which tends to the loss of active material. Most modern Pharmacopœias, with the striking exceptions of those of France and Belgium, give more or less detailed instructions for the testing of the active principles of potent drugs, and in most of these instructions a certain general resemblance can be traced; but only very few Pharmacopœias give a general method of valuation to be adopted with regard to all the potent remedies described in them. M. Duyk drew the following conclusions, which he submitted to the meeting in the form of a resolution: "The unification of the processes and methods of estimating the proportion of active principles contained in potent remedies is required in the interest of pharmaceutical progress. All Pharmacopœias should indicate one or more analytical processes for the assay of drugs and galenical preparations. These processes should be as far as possible uniform and capable of general application. Pending the universal adoption of these views, a commission should be appointed for the preparation of a code of suitable analytical methods for assaying drugs and galenicals containing an alkaloid, glucoside, or other definite principle. These methods should be both simple and scientific. All 'approximate' methods of testing should be abolished as incompatible with pharmaceutical dignity and calculated to produce results injurious to public health and likely to lead to confusion."

The discussion on M. Duyk's paper was initiated by M. Collard, who kept to his five-minutes' allowance for once. M. Schoep (Dutch) opposed M. Duyk's statement that the reactions by coloration were only approximate. The neutralisation of water for ammonia, for example, was very exact.

Mr. Wrenn (of Taunton) then made the first speech in

English heard at the Congress. He thought it would be a great mistake not to adopt M. Duyk's proposition. The full action of drugs could not be judged by alkaloidal standard alone. Belladonna extract cannot be valued by the percentage of atropine. A plaster of atropine would not give the same result as the ordinary belladonna plaster. He also cited ergot and cinchona. The natural acids play their part as well as the alkaloids.

M. Wefers Bettinck translated Mr. Wrenn's speech for the benefit of the French members, and was helped in this worthy object by various volunteers who followed and corrected one another.

M. Duyk fully appreciated the remarks of Mr. Wrenn, but did not see his way to incorporate them in his resolution.

M. Duyk's motion was agreed to, paragraph by paragraph, up to paragraph 4. Paragraphs 5 and 6 were struck out. The discussion principally turned on the best way of organising the International Commission, and whether several national committees would not be preferable.

Mr. Crinon pointed out the danger of going too much into details in advance.

M. van Bastelaer repeated his warnings as to the inefficacy of International Commissions. In fact, roughly speaking, the older members drew from their experience numerous warnings, of which the younger ones seemed to take but little heed.

Speaking on paragraph 6 M. Wefers Bettinck said that all analytical methods were only approximate.

M. Duyk renewed his protestation that he only wished to lay down general lines. He accepted the suggestion to strike out the two last paragraphs.

M. Leon Gosset, pharmacien at Ixelles, read a paper

#### ON THE REGULATION OF THE PRACTICE OF PHARMACY

from the point of view of general welfare. He described the condition of pharmacy in Belgium as extremely bad. The Act of 1876, cheapening University teaching, had produced a great over-supply of pharmacists. Price-cutting had further contributed to impoverish the profession. Few pharmaciens were able to save enough money to put themselves out of the reach of want in their old age and give their children a decent education. Yet the public welfare requires that the position of a pharmacist should be specially free from care and protected by the State. This is far

from being the case, especially in countries where the practice of pharmacy is unrestricted. The Legislatures of most nations were not well disposed towards chemists as a class. The "*Struggle for life*" (French words flow naturally from one's pen at a Congress where French is the official language) to which he was condemned left the poor pharmacist no time to cultivate the finer branches of his calling. It was different in the good old times. In the Middle Ages chemists were scientists, especially botanists. The first botanical gardens in France, in Germany, in Belgium, were the gift of pharmacists. To-day the pharmacist is a *négociant* pure and simple: *auri sacra fames* (how well a bit of Latin looks in a Congress paper) has swallowed up all other impulses. And again, *Homo homini lupus*: the pharmacien is the pharmacist's worst enemy. M. Gosset continued to speak of the official inspection of pharmacies, which he defended, and cast an eye over all Europe to discourse the laws of various countries relating to the separation of medicine and pharmacy, the limitation of pharmacies, of the management of businesses by persons other than the real proprietor, of mutual benefit societies, and dispensing by charitable



A Swedish Delegate:  
Mr. W. SEBARDT, of Stockholm.

organisations, and of that nefarious creature, the herbalist, who has multiplied with great rapidity in Belgium during the past fifteen years, and who was genially described as the pharmacists' parasite. M. Gosset finished by proposing a resolution to the effect that the strict separation of medicine and pharmacy was absolutely necessary to secure a living to both doctor and pharmacist: that it should be illegal to carry on a business through a manager except in the case of a pharmacist's widow with a minor son who intended to qualify as a pharmacist; that the number of pharmacies should be limited in proportion to the population; that no benefit societies, hospitals, or charitable organisations should be allowed to dispense for money; that the herbalist should be abolished; and the establishment by the State of a school for training pharmacists in the science of rendering first aid to wounded.

This paper inaugurated one of the best debates of the Congress. The first topic dealt with was the combination of the functions of medicine and pharmacy. The question for decision was, Under what circumstances should it be permissible for the physician to undertake the duties of the pharmacist?

M. Collard (Marseilles) suggested that the French system should be adopted, which prohibits a medical man from supplying medicine to a patient unless the patient's house is at least six kilometres (about four miles) distant from the nearest pharmacy.

Another speaker thought that it would be better to take the population of the town as the basis for dispensing by medical men. He suggested 2,500 as the maximum population at which dispensing by doctors should be allowed.

M. Schoep spoke against any concession whatsoever. There was none in Germany, and no practical inconvenience resulted.

The Congress was not disposed to go this length, and ultimately adopted a somewhat vague resolution formulated by M. Crinon (who seemed to be the apostle of opportunism), declaring that the same person should not fulfil the continual functions of physician and pharmacien except in cases where the public welfare necessitated it. It was further resolved, on M. Crinon's proposition, that the proprietor of a pharmacy must always be a pharmacien, and that a widow should only be permitted to retain the proprietorship of a pharmacy, with a qualified manager, so long as should be necessary for her to dispose of the business. These conditions, M. Crinon thought, should be pressed upon the Legislatures of different countries.

Then the Congress took up the last proposal—the limitation of pharmacies in proportion to population. This question was debated with extraordinary vigour. Opinions were well balanced, four or five of all shades being generally expressed simultaneously. One speaker, who opposed the limitation, said it would result in the creation of hereditary properties, as had been the case with the profession of advocates and notaries public in Belgium. In Germany, he said, it was not rare for a pharmacy to change hands for 20,000%. Mr. Coelst (Laeken) was similarly in favour of liberty for the pharmacist to establish himself wherever he might wish. To set up a limitation would be a retrogression of centuries. No doubt there is a plethora of pharmacists, but limitation would not keep young men from adopting the career. The proper method is to render the course of study more difficult.

It would be of no service to give the arguments or the views of the many speakers in detail. In replying, M. Gosset urged the Congress not to allow specious arguments respecting the public welfare to lead them from the consideration of the true interests of pharmacy. Competition among pharmacists, he contended, resulted in bad drugs and charlatanism. To his mind the limitation of pharmacies was an essential to pharmaceutical progress.

At last a vote was taken, and after some ineffectual estimates were made it was declared that 32 members of the Congress voted for limitation, and 30 against, whilst 11 abstained.

#### INTERNATIONAL PHARMACOPŒIA OF POTENT REMEDIES.

The report on this subject was submitted by Professor Remington, as Chairman of the Committee appointed at the Chicago Congress, consisting of Messrs. Cartheige (of London), von Waldheim (of Vienna), and himself, to or-

ganise the work indicated above. The committee stated was now in correspondence with representatives of various nations relative to the appointment of a permanent commission. The illness of M. von Waldheim had prevented the presentation of a full report, and the delay occasioned by the widely-separated locations of correspondents had added to the difficulties; but the committee expected to complete the work as soon as possible. The resolutions adopted at Chicago under which the committee derives its authority were quoted. The above committee of three were authorised to add other members, selected by the Pharmacopœia Commissions of each country, and, in the event of the death or resignation of either of the three members of the permanent committee, the other two were to fill the vacancy thus occasioned. The committee accepted with gratitude the gift of \$1,000 proffered by the American Pharmaceutical Association to help defray the expense of compiling, publishing, and distributing an International Pharmacopœia of Potent Remedies.

#### AN ENGLISH MORNING.

The first time that a really international character was given to the Congress was on the occasion of Professor Remington's paper read to the First Section on Tuesday morning. M. de Beul, of Antwerp, was Chairman of the section, and the English-speaking members of the Congress assembled in force. A fair proportion of Belgians and Frenchmen paid them the compliment of assisting at the Conference. Professor Remington's paper was ostensibly on



M. D. E. BEUL, Antwerp.

#### PHARMACOPŒIAL REVIEW; ITS INFLUENCE ON THE RELATIONS OF PHARMACISTS AND PHYSICIANS.

He said he thought the occasion was an opportune one for the consideration of such a subject. During the nineteenth century the influence of pharmacy, shown in the construction of the committees selected by the various nations to compile and revise their national Pharmacopœias, had largely grown. In the early part of this century physicians alone framed Pharmacopœias, but its close witnessed the satisfactory spectacle of pharmacists and physicians labouring harmoniously together, as equals, in the preparation of these works. To the laity this condition creates no surprise, and the question might well be asked, "Why has it not always been so?"



PROFESSOR REMINGTON.

The physician examines the patient and prescribes the remedy; the pharmacist prepares the medicine and delivers the prescription. It could not be supposed that the pharmacist would be as skilful in prescribing as he would be in dispensing; neither could the physician be expected to dispense medicines as skilfully as the pharmacist. Both medicine and pharmacy are recognised the world over as separate professions; both embrace men distinguished in their particular field of labour as experts. Then what could be more rational than to select from both professions those best fitted, and assign to each portion that portion of the work best suited



to it? This simple proposition has been for a long time in abeyance, largely, it must be confessed, through an unreasoning jealousy on the part of physicians, perhaps also through a lack of confidence in the ability of pharmacy to hold an equal position and influence with medicine in the work. The pharmacist and the physician of the old school are still in evidence in all countries; the former may still be heard doubting the possibility of ever receiving recognition at the hands of the medical profession; while the latter, in the patronising spirit to which he has long been accustomed, dogmatically asserts that the profession of medicine embraces all the talent and ability necessary to frame a Pharmacopœia. Fortunately more modern ideas are now in the ascendant, and it is freely acknowledged that the modern Pharmacopœias, embodying the researches of chemists, botanists, pharmacists, pharmacognosists, therapeutists, and other specialists, are works of authority suited to our age, and incomparably superior to the Pharmacopœias of fifty years ago.

In the countries of the old world class distinctions still form a bar of no mean proportions, and he who engages in mercantile pursuits (no matter how honourable) must yield place and influence to one who earns his living by what is termed "professional" work. In America (which should stand as the representative of liberty) no such distinction should be recognised, and possibly there is less disposition there to resist the co-operation of the two professions; but America has been largely peopled by those who have gone out from European countries, and notwithstanding the spirit of social equality which theoretically exists, the spirit of European class distinction is not wholly obliterated. Equality in representation and influence in pharmacopœial revision has existed in America for possibly fifty years, and at the last two revisions of the U.S. Pharmacopœia the pharmaceutical representation in the final committee of revision has been slightly in the majority. Other evidences of co-operation between the two professions were quoted. The American Medical Association, for example, has for many years invited the American Pharmaceutical Association to send a delegation of twenty-five members to meet with them in a section especially created, termed "The Section of Medicine, Pharmacy, and Therapeutics." In Pennsylvania the State Medical Society last year invited the State Pharmaceutical Association to take charge of an exhibition held in connection with the meeting. The invitation was accepted, and more than a thousand specimens of preparations representing the newer formulas from the National Formulary were distributed, the object being to induce physicians to prescribe preparations which could be made by any intelligent pharmacist in the country, the formulas and processes being accessible to all. Professor Remington said, however, that he did not wish to convey the impression that proprietary medicines do not have a large sale in America; but he believed this co-operation, if persisted in, would go far towards curtailing the use of secret and unscientific medicines.

Why then is it not possible to introduce the same principle into other departments of scientific activity germane to both professions? Not that pharmacy and medicine should both be practised by the same individual; that would be retrogression. But was it too Utopian to entertain the idea of a society (international, if you will) composed of physicians and pharmacists—the physicians on the one hand pledging themselves never to prescribe a remedy whose chemical or pharmaceutical composition is unknown, and the pharmacists pledged to confine their labours solely to dispensing preparations whose composition is not secret, and medicines which are not proprietary. Was it not possible to construct a *materia medica* which, when properly used, can be depended upon to effectually combat, or at least mitigate, disease, and yet exclude remedies whose constituents are unknown? The boast that many physicians make that "they do not care how the medicine is made, so long as it accomplishes results," is empiricism of the rankest kind.

How can medicine ever claim to be a science while such a doctrine is held? Of what use are physiological investigations in the laboratories of our Universities? Of what use are the magnificent researches of our chemists who are for ever probing Nature to reveal truth and publishing their results to the world? Of what use are the labours of the pharmacists of this century who have filled the pharmaceu-

tical journals of the world with the records of their improved processes and formulas for preparations which are free to all?

It is not likely that any organisation could effectually prevent the sale of proprietary medicines to the public, but if such a society as had been indicated could be formed, we should be spared the degrading spectacle of certificates written by titled and distinguished physicians in our public newspapers indorsing proprietary nostrums. The pecuniary success attending the sale of proprietary remedies is, and will always remain, the great inducement for their manufacture and sale, and a great outcry would be heard if means were taken to prevent their sale or diminish their number. But in our great cities, since the mammoth department stores have absorbed the business of dispensing to the public a large number of the cure-alls, there are many pharmacists who, finding their profit reduced to nothing, are ready to listen to any plan which will relieve them of keeping stocks of profitless merchandise. Is it not within the province of this Congress to inaugurate a movement to curtail the sale of nostrums, place pharmacy on a higher and more scientific level, and invite the co-operation of the best element in the medical profession to assist in the work?

After a brief *résumé* of the paper had been given in French, the Chairman formulated the proposal of the projected association as the subject of discussion. Some explanations had to be given to the French-speaking members, and then

Professor Tichborne rose. He said the spirit of jealousy which Professor Remington had alluded to did perhaps once exist, but he thought it was declining. He could speak with some authority in regard to the British Pharmacopœia. He was a member of the General Medical Council—the body authorised to prepare the Pharmacopœia—and at the same time he was in close touch with pharmacy as a member of the Council of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland. He had worked on the Pharmacopœia Committee, and he explained how the Medical Council had invited the assistance of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, and he declared that the work of the two sections had been carried on throughout with the utmost harmony. Alluding to the suggestion of international committees, he mentioned a difficulty which had come before the Pharmacopœia Committee—namely, the different action of drugs in different climates. For this reason he mentioned that it was intended to issue a supplement to the British Pharmacopœia specially adapted to India and the colonies.

Mr. Wrenn said the question of the advancement of the pharmacist had long been a burning question; but he urged that the way to proceed seemed to be to establish an equal Preliminary education for both.

M. Petit spoke at length, chiefly in reference to the proposition of Professor Remington that an association of pharmacists and physicians should be formed to suppress specialities. He would agree with that proposal so far as it was intended to suppress charlatanism; but there were many good specialities. He also named certain medical societies in Paris which admitted pharmacien members. He had himself advocated, at the London Congress in 1881, that the studies of medical men and pharmacists should be the same up to a certain point. This was the case in France.

Mr. A. C. Wootton (of London) said he understood that this Congress was asked to commit itself to a proposal that a society should be formed, consisting of physicians and pharmacists, the former to pledge themselves never, under any circumstances, to prescribe a secret remedy. Had not the distinguished author of this proposal allowed his zeal for pharmaceutical progress to outrun his care for the public welfare? It was a fact that some found—or thought they found—results from certain secret remedies which they could not get from the Pharmacopœia imitations of these. He instanced the case of Himrod's asthma-cure being prescribed for the late Lord Beaconsfield; and asked Professor Remington if he thought that the physicians who prescribed that preparation, because they found it give relief better than anything else they knew of, would have been justified in withholding it because they did not think secret medicines were compatible with the progress of pharmacy?



Professor Remington, in replying on the discussion, thanked the section for the courteous reception which had been given to his paper, and the committee for having given the English-speaking members the opportunity of this discussion. He did not expect that this proposal could be carried out at once, but he wanted it to go on record that it was desirable that such an association should be established. If secret remedies had been prescribed for the Earl of Beaconsfield, he was sorry for the Earl. Perhaps that hastened his decease. Until pharmacy can separate itself from secret medicines, he declared (in a peroration of the genuine Marseillaise type), it can never be a science, and will never be on a true professional basis.

On the suggestion of M. Petit, the proposal was modified to a mere pious opinion declaring the desirability of pharmacists and physicians co-operating in various ways, and in this form it was carried.

### THE FETE AND EXCURSIONS.

Perhaps never before have pharmacists had such a week's work of enjoyment as the Organising Committee set them



M. DENAYER, Brussels..

on the occasion of this festival. The visitors, however, made their selection of the entertainments they accepted. The Secretary (M. Duyk), the President (M. Ranwez), and some of the other chief organisers were scarcely at liberty to choose. As a matter of fact, they were everywhere. The Secretary had received and written letters veritably by the thousand. The Congress had involved an enormous amount of preparation and interviewing, and as M. Duyk was the only chief official residing in the capital, the work fell mainly on him. We have already described the day's proceedings of Saturday. On Sunday the Congressists were invited to spend the morning at Anderghem, a suburb of Brussels, and were received at the works of Messrs. Vandembroeck & Co., where the whole manufacture of cotton-wool and antiseptic dressings was shown and explained to them. The works, we may say, are not usually opened on Sundays; on this occasion the staff was specially asked to be at work. After the works had been inspected the visitors were invited into the garden, where champagne, biscuits, and cigars were served. On Sunday evening the officers of the Congress invited the visitors to meet them at the *Chien Vert*, which is the most famous resort in Old Brussels, or "Bruxelles-Kermesse" as it is called at the exhibition. There a "raout" (which always seems to mean champagne and other refreshments) was organised; a concert followed, and, afterwards, a stroll through the gardens. On Monday sight-seeing started at 7.30 in the morning with the sewers; in the afternoon visits were arranged to the School of Pharmacy, the Municipal Laboratory, the Law Courts, and the Museums. At 6 p.m. the Royal Society of Pharmacy of Brussels received the Congress in "solemn seance" in the rooms of the Union Syndicate at the Palace of the Bourse. The President read a record of the work done by the Society since its foundation in 1845, and the honours conferred upon many of its members. M. Ranwez, on behalf of the Conference, congratulated the Society on the distinguished position it had attained, and the Secretary read the names of a number of Belgian and foreign pharmacists present who had been elected honorary members of the Society. Then the President invited the assembly to a *vin d'honneur*, which meant more champagne. There was time for dinner between this reception and a very grand one in the *salons* of M. de Favereau, the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The pharmaceutical guests, it appeared, were asso-

ciated in this reception with the distinguished colonial representatives, who were also in Congress at Brussels at the same time, so that it might almost be said the "Belgium's capital had gathered then her beauty and her chivalry." Many of the other Ministers were present on the occasion, and the opportunity of getting so high up in the world was much enjoyed by all the pharmacists present. On Tuesday the work was all put through in good time, so as to allow the Congressists to accept a special invitation to the Colonial and Congo Exhibition at Tervuren, where lunch and a musical *fête* were provided by M. Coart, pharmacien, sous-intendant of the Congo State. Sectional and scientific work were suspended on Wednesday to allow of a trip to Antwerp. There the Society of Pharmacy were the hosts, and had engaged the yacht *Emerald* for a trip on the Scheldt, and provided a lunch. In the evening tickets were offered to a representation at "the Olympia of London." On Thursday all the business had to be finished, and the proceedings were to be wound up with a grand banquet, the report of which must be deferred.



M. JÉRÔME FRUTIN.

### AS AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS.

From the point of view of internationalism the Eight Congress can hardly be described as a success. For some reason the Germans, who first began these Congresses, seem to have agreed with one consent to drop them. Up to the end of the meetings on Tuesday not a word of German had been heard by anyone at any of the meetings. The few English present, led by the American delegates, gave a spice of variation to the discussions occasionally. It is right to say that they were always listened to with hearty goodwill. It is certainly not the fault of the Belgian organiser that the international character of the Congress has subsided. The Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain seems to be entirely unrepresented, unless the editor of its journal may be regarded as its delegate. It is, we think, to be regretted that the Congress should have been so ignored by the official of British pharmacy. The Belgians, having made such laborious preparations, were entitled to at least a heart recognition by their near neighbours across the channel. Dr. Power, of the Wellcome Research Laboratory, Mr. W. A. Wrenn, of Taunton, and the editor of *THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST* appear to be the only other representatives of Great Britain who have put in an appearance up to Tuesday evening. Ireland makes a better proportionate show by sending Professor Tichborne and Dr. McWalter. The two Americans here, Professor Remington, of Philadelphia, and Mr. Alfred Meyer, of New Orleans, are "delegates" in the fullest sense. They both carry documents signed by Minister Sherman, and decorated with a red seal the size of a cheese-plate, expressly nominating them to this distinction. Mr. Meyer is, however, more a Frenchman—in language, at any rate—than he is English, indeed, he used to be in the laboratories of the Pharmacie Centrale, Paris. Dr. Power is associated with them in representing the U.S. Government. Mr. Kline, of Philadelphia, also attends, and Mr. L. J. Hunt of Hot Springs, Arkansas, but neither has taken part in the meetings. We might claim Mr. Ambroise Delacre, of the famous Pharmacie Anglaise of Brussels, as another



representative of the English-speaking race, but as he is one of the organisers of the Congress, and a very prominent man in the commercial life of Brussels, it is probable that the Belgian claim to him is more just than our own. Mr. Ambroise Delacre is one of the Judges of the Commercial Court of Belgium, an office to which a certain number of the most esteemed men connected with business are elected every three years, and by whom all commercial cases are tried. France sends quite a fair number of delegates, among whom are M. Petit, the

Mr. AMBROISE DELACRE.

President of the Association Générale des Pharmaciens de France; M. Adrian, the head of the great manufacturing house of that name; M. Crinon, the editor of the *Bulletin de Pharmacie*; M. Collard, the energetic free-lance in Marseilles, and others. M. Petit has probably scored distinction of speaking more frequently than anyone else. There are a few gentlemen from Holland; two, we believe, from Italy; and one, it is said, from Mexico. The Belgians themselves are almost all delegates from some society or other—Antwerp, Ghent, and Liège, are the cities best represented. The President of the Congress, M. Ranwez, is professor at Louvain, comparatively young, and a very active personality. Mr. Van Bastelaer, who presided at the last Congress at Brussels twelve years ago, takes a fairly prominent part in this one. But he seems to be the only one of the distinguished pharmacists who made that Congress memorable. We miss M. Creteur and M. Gille, who were notable orators, and Mr. Van der Weyde, the Secretary of that Congress, though we believe all are living. The present President of the Brussels Pharmaceutical Society, M. Derneville, takes rank with them in the power that he can throw into his speeches.

The sectional meetings were often amusing. A freer licence of debate was permitted in these than in the more formal plenary assemblies, and earnestness often advanced very near to passion. One of the most persistent of the debaters was a Belgian pharmacien, a M. Collin. He was always on hand at the "plenary assemblies," and if there was an interesting sectional meeting his presence might be pretty surely depended on. He brought with him supplementary papers on most of the subjects discussed, and generally rose as soon as the leading paper had been read. A preliminary dispute with the Chairman was soon followed by a general wrangle with the audience, who did their best to suppress M. Collin. Then he would put aside his written paper and develop his ideas with much fluency and, notwithstanding much provocation, with invariable good temper. Our space will only allow this general allusion to M. Collin's contributions to the discussions.

#### THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED.

As has been already stated, the work of the Congress was divided into six sections, the first of which was always the most popular. It dealt with "Legislation and Professional Interests," and drew to itself most of the subjects which the pharmaceutical *savants* of the Continent are most interested. Section 2 also had some good papers. Its

proper function was to discuss practical pharmacy, pharmaceutical chemistry, and Pharmacopœias. It dealt largely with questions of prescriptions and dealings with prescribers. That the line of demarcation was not very clearly drawn will be evident from the circumstance that Professor Remington's paper found its way into the first, and not into the second section, which seemed to be its proper home. Food-stuffs (*denrées alimentaires*) were considered in Section 3. Belgium has sixty food-inspectors appointed by Government (one half of them *pharmaciens*), so that the analysis of foods has a certain special interest for pharmacists there. Section 4 covered hygiene, Section 5 bacteriology, and Section 6 toxicology; but neither of these attracted much attention. Certain important papers were read in plenary assembly, though there did not seem to be any guiding principle on which these were selected.

It was curious to note how the once burning desire for an International Pharmacopœia, which was the *raison d'être* of the first Congress, has died away. Two or three belated gentlemen sent papers with the same old arguments in favour of such a work, and Professor Remington, in a report emanating from himself, Mr. Carteighe, and Mr. von Waldheim, of Vienna, reminded the rest of the pharmaceutical world that he and his two colleagues had been solemnly appointed at the Chicago Congress to prepare an International Pharmacopœia of Potent Remedies. We fear that the pharmaceutical world had almost forgotten this important commission. The report seemed to indicate that substantially nothing had been done during the past four years, though, in justice to the other two members of the commission, it should be stated that their Austrian colleague has been kept from active work by serious illness.

Far and away the most prominent topic of the Congress was "the speciality." The earnestness with which French and Belgian pharmacists discuss this subject is astonishing, in view of their scientific proclivities, and is an index of the large proportion of their business represented by the trade in these products.

We shall endeavour to find room in a future number for some of the practical papers read at the Congress—for there were such—but it must be admitted that these were of less concern to the majority of the members than subjects related to commercial interests, and that both were, perhaps quite properly, overshadowed by the social courtesies and gaieties which were crowded into the six days of the Congress.

#### THE LAUREATES OF THE CONGRESS.

It may be remembered that the organising committee of the Congress offered medals and diplomas to the authors of papers of scientific value from all countries. We gather that the competition was not as brisk as was hoped, but we hear that the committee has recommended that medals and diplomas shall be awarded for the three following works:—

"A Treatise on the History of the Alkaloids, Ptomaines, and Leucomaines." By M. Huart, Pharmacien, of Louvain (Belgium).

"On the History and Evolution of Remedies from the Earliest Ages to the Present Day." By M. Pruyss, of Herne (Germany).

"On the Value of Chemical Standards applied to the Analysis of Essential Oils." By W. A. Wrenn, F.C.S., Taunton (England).

The essays are expected to be submitted on Thursday (we cannot find room for Mr. Wrenn's this week); but it is certain that there will then be neither time nor inclination to discuss them. Next week we hope to be able to give a reduced facsimile of the artistic diploma which has been designed for the occasion.

## Legal Reports.

### ARTIFICIAL CAMPHOR.

IN the Queen's Bench Division on August 12, before Mr. Justice Wills, Mr. J. E. Tennison Woods, 38 Chantry Road, Stockwell, S.W., brought an action against the Crystal Manufacturing Company (Limited), 4 Tokenhouse Buildings, Moorgate Street, to recover a sum of 143*l.*, balance of salary which he claimed to be due to him from the defendants as a technical engineer. Plaintiff stated that in August, 1896, he was engaged at a salary of 5*l.* a week—2*l.* a week to be paid and the rest to accumulate until apparatus for manufacturing artificial camphor by a process he had invented should be erected. The works were completed and at work early in September. During 1896 2*l.* a week was paid, but from about March 6 to May 29, 1897, nothing was paid. Upon the latter date upon going to the works he found them closed, and had not been there since, nor had he received any notice terminating the engagement. The defence was that the plaintiff was only to receive 5*l.* a week in the event of his enabling the defendants to manufacture artificial camphor from which good marketable celluloid could be made, otherwise he was only to receive 2*l.* a week. Plaintiff never enabled the defendants to make such camphor. The plaintiff, on the other hand, said that there never was any such arrangement, although he had in fact enabled the defendants to make the camphor. No proper plant for manufacturing celluloid was, however, erected by the defendants. Mr. Justice Wills, in giving judgment, said that he had come to the conclusion that the defendants' version of the terms of the plaintiff's engagement was the correct one, although the evidence was conflicting. On the other hand, the plaintiff had enabled the defendants to manufacture an artificial camphor from which good marketable celluloid could be made. There must be judgment for the plaintiff for 5*l.* a week to the end of April, amounting to 121*l.*

### THE "SECRET" OF YORKSHIRE RELISH.

MR. JUSTICE BYRNE, sitting as the Vacation Judge on Wednesday last, was asked by counsel for Mr. William Powell, trading as Goodall, Backhouse & Co., of Leeds, to restrain one Flather, said to be a lodger in a small house at Chorlton-on-Medlock, Manchester, from advertising or offering for sale the alleged "secret" of making "Yorkshire Relish," which, it was plaintiff's case, he had made for forty years past from a recipe of which he was the sole owner, and he believed its components were known only to himself and to confidential employes. The defendant had advertised this secret in No. 9 of a series headed "Trade Secrets," and professing to reveal the constituent parts of patent medicines, &c., the cost of this particular recipe being 1*s.* 6*d.* Plaintiff caused a copy to be obtained, and found that it did not resemble his secret, and was calculated both to defraud the public and to injure a trade which it had taken him forty years to assist in building up, at a cost in advertising of 40,000*l.*, the make now extending in some years to from five to six million bottles. Mr. Justice Byrne, finding defendant did not appear, on the affidavits of plaintiff and others in support of his case, granted the restraint asked for.

### COUNTY COURT CASES.

#### NO JURISDICTION.

AT Doncaster County Court, on August 12, Mr. Hopkinson, chemist, Doncaster, sued Mr. Pitts, grocer, Bradford Moor, for 6*l.* 9*s.* 7½*d.* for fly-traps sold and delivered. The defendant's counsel objected to the jurisdiction. Mr. Cams, a witness for the plaintiff, stated that some of the goods had been ordered through the post, and he was not aware that there had been any dispute as to the number of fly-traps supplied. The defendant deposed that he arranged with Mr. Drake, the plaintiff's traveller, to send 10 gross of fly-traps in place of a smaller number previously ordered, which had been done, but his account had not been credited with the first lot. Defendant's counsel being unwilling to waive the question of jurisdiction, his Honour stopped the case, remarking that he had no jurisdiction.

### CATTLE-MEDICINE.

AT the Holsworthy County Court last week, before Judge Granger, William Daniel, farmer, Youlton, Holsworthy, was summoned by Messrs. Day & Son, cattle-medicine manufacturers, of Crewe, for 5*l.* for a chest of medicine. Mr. Manley, in the employ of the plaintiffs, stated that his firm had a stand in the show-yard of the Holsworthy agricultural show in June, 1895, and in the course of the day the defendant visited the stand, and gave an order for the goods supplied to his assistant, who was not now with the firm. Mr. Peter, for the defendant, said that his client visited the stand in the show-yard with a friend, and plaintiffs' representative pressed the defendant for an order, which he declined to give. He, however, intimated that if plaintiff had an agent in the district he would take a bottle or two from him as he wanted it. To his surprise a box of medicine came to him shortly after this, but he refused to accept it, and the box, so far as he understood, had remained at the stables of the Stanhope Hotel ever since. His Honour gave judgment for the defendant, with costs.

### SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACT.

#### THE RESERVED SAMPLE.

ON Monday, during the hearing of a summons against a dairyman named Gravestock for milk adulteration, before the Eastbourne Magistrates, the utility of the reserved sample came into relief. In the course of the evidence for the prosecution, it transpired that the Sanitary Inspector was unable to produce the sample retained by himself, because the bottle had burst. The broken portions of the bottle were produced a week previously, when the case first came up for hearing, and as the adjournment was taken to suit the convenience of the defendant, the prosecutor claimed that he was entitled at that adjourned hearing to credit for having so far complied with the statute on the first occasion. Mr. Ricketts, for the defendant, submitted that the inspector's sample as thus produced was unfit for analysis, and that its production under these circumstances was not a compliance with section 25 of the Sale of Food and Drugs Act. Mr. Fovarque, the town clerk, argued that the prosecution had done their best to fulfil the requirements of the statute; the breaking of the bottle was an accident. Mr. Ricketts objected that the statute made no provision for any accident of this description; and, as to what the prosecution had done to comply with the Act, he submitted that the same might have been put into a stronger bottle. The Mayor and the Magistrates were not in a position to dispute the point raised by Mr. Ricketts. They had no doubt that the statute had not been strictly complied with, and the case was, therefore, he dismissed.

## Bankruptcies and Failures.

### Re ALAN MCCONNELL, Sowerby Bridge, Chemist.

THE adjourned public examination of this debtor was held before Mr. Registrar Stansfield at the Halifax Bankruptcy Court on Monday. The debtor presented certain amended accounts, and stated he could not produce anything further. He said that whilst in London he had 15*l.* stolen from his pockets in the Strand, but did not inform the police, and he had failed to take the numbers of the bank-notes. The debtor was allowed to pass.

### Re GEORGE WILLIAM STONES, Livesey, near Blackburn, and formerly of Lancaster, Chemical-manufacturer.

THE public examination of this debtor was held at Blackburn on Wednesday. He stated that he was a solicitor, but had not practised for some years. He started in the chemical business in 1890 with 300*l.* capital, and had besides about 12,000*l.* in property, exclusive of a post-nuptial settlement made by his father. The interest, which now ceased on account of his insolvency, was about 200*l.* a year. The chemical business which he entered was an existing firm, carried on by Mr. Frank Coddington and a friend. The debtor and his cousin bought shares, and ultimately he took



the concern. The Official Receiver having questioned debtor at great length concerning his dealings with in deeds relating to property, the examination was adjourned.

G. S. SUTTON, 31 Stoke Road, Gosport, Chemist and Druggist.

First meeting of creditors was held on Tuesday at the of the Official Receiver, Portsmouth, before Mr. J. Hunt, Assistant Official Receiver. The summary of r's statement of affairs shows gross liabilities amounting 0l. 2s. 5d., expected to rank, 290l. 1s. 3d.; and assets, rising cash at bankers, 1l. 2s. 4d.; cash deposited solicitor for costs of petition; stock-in-trade (estimated produce 15l.), 10l.; trade-fixtures, fittings, &c., 10l.; ure, 15l.; total, 46l. 2s. 4d.; book-debts: good, 13s. 3d.; ful, 5s. 3d.; bad, 6s. 6d. Less preferential claims, s. 2d. Net assets, 36l. 14s. 5d.; deficiency, 253l. 6s. 10d. Alleged cause of failure: "Want of capital in starting, f profit and trade through competition, borrowing from paying excessive interest to money-lenders." The Receiver states that the bankrupt, after being em- as a dispenser for twenty years, took over in June, his father's business at 31 Stoke Road, Gosport. The sss had fallen off considerably, and the debtor had no l. He subsequently borrowed from money-lenders. Difficulties increased, and it was only with his earnings dispenser that he kept the business going. The only in use are a cash-takings book and debtors' ledger. er was made. Creditors:—

|                                              | £  | s. | d. |
|----------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| Burns, J. G., Weymouth ... ..                | 28 | 12 | 0  |
| Bradford Union Advance Bank, Bradford ... .. | 15 | 0  | 0  |
| Blake, G., Gosport ... ..                    | 16 | 14 | 0  |
| Hodgkinson, Prestons & King, London ... ..   | 25 | 15 | 7  |
| Johnson, M., Weymouth ... ..                 | 49 | 0  | 0  |
| Kirkwood, Birmingham ... ..                  | 15 | 0  | 6  |
| Mackey, Mackey & Co., Bermondsey ... ..      | 19 | 2  | 6  |
| May, Roberts & Co., London ... ..            | 10 | 2  | 4  |
| Martin, C. H., Gosport ... ..                | 10 | 13 | 10 |
| Palmer, E. T., Gosport ... ..                | 10 | 0  | 0  |
| Smith, W. B., Gosport ... ..                 | 22 | 0  | 0  |
| Smith, S., Gosport ... ..                    | 21 | 0  | 0  |
| Savage, A., Gosport... ..                    | 10 | 0  | 0  |
| Vine, J., Landport ... ..                    | 10 | 19 | 0  |
| Wilson, J., & Son, Gosport... ..             | 11 | 11 | 1  |

Preferential.

|             |    |    |   |
|-------------|----|----|---|
| Rent ... .. | 10 | 12 | 0 |
|-------------|----|----|---|

ROBERT AUSTERBERRY, Southgate, Pontefract, Liqueurice-refiner.

Examination of this debtor, particulars of whose we have already published, was resumed at Wakefield urday, August 12, before Mr. Registrar Mason. Mr. Lowden and Mr. Smith, solicitors, appeared for s creditors. Questioned by the Official Receiver (Mr. d), debtor said that Mr. Kitchenman, his late partner liquorice-refinery, sold goods whilst he (debtor) was travelling, and went off with the proceeds, leaving to pay a lot of debts he had incurred. He had paid nman 2l. a week out of the business. The examina- as further adjourned until October 7.

GEORGE HANDEL OPENSHAW, formerly carrying on business with Mr. Bootle as a Chemist and Druggist in Daven Street, Blackburn.

adjourned examination of this debtor was resumed at the Blackburn Bankruptcy Court on Wednesday, when the Receiver and the solicitor for the trustee complained the bankrupt had not supplied a proper statement of his cts, and they suggested that he was disregarding the de of the Court. Mr. Broadbent, on behalf of the debtor, at that he had done everything a man could reasonably ected to do. He placed his affairs in the hands of a arried accountant, who had had *carte blanche* in the pre- ons of the account. There were difficulties in the way, ce the debtor was living in Notts and his accountant in

Blackburn. Further, the debtor had no books. He had gone through a searching examination, and it was hardly fair to suggest that he had not attempted to give all the informa- tion he possibly could. After some further discussion the Official Receiver questioned the debtor, who said he was now earning 2l. 5s. per week. Ultimately the case was adjourned until October, the debtor to be supplied mean- while with the particulars required.

Gazette.

PARTNERSHIP DISSOLVED.

Curtis, W., and Falkner, B. F., under the style of Curtis & Falkner, Shalford, near Guildford, surgeons and general medical practitioners.

THE BANKRUPTCY ACTS, 1833 AND 1890.

RECEIVING ORDERS.

Rainsford, George, and Cartwright, Frank, trading as Rainsford & Cartwright, Erdington, mineral-water manufacturers.

Rees, Llewellyn Vesper, trading as Rees & Co., Bristol, chemist.

ADJUDICATIONS.

Marriott, Henry, Leadenhall Street, E.C., and Abenden Gardens, West Hampstead, N.W., South African merchant.

Williams, John, Pontypool, chemist and veterinary surgeon.

Deed of Arrangement.

Ainsworth, Benjamin, 46 Whalley Banks, Blackburn, chemist. Trustee, Thomas Waterworth, Victoria Street, Blackburn, accountant. Dated August 7; filed August 13. Secured creditors, 20l. 18s. 4d.; liabilities unsecured, 259l. 13s. 5d.; estimated net assets, 129l. 1s. 8d. The following are scheduled as creditors:—

|                                                  | £  | s. | d. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| Bankers' claims ... ..                           | 45 | 0  | 0  |
| Bleasdale (Limited), York ... ..                 | 11 | 0  | 0  |
| Hindle, J., Blackburn ... ..                     | 38 | 0  | 0  |
| Law, W. H., Blackburn ... ..                     | 20 | 0  | 0  |
| Woolley, Sons & Co. (Limited), Manchester ... .. | 15 | 0  | 0  |
| Wyleys (Limited), Coventry ... ..                | 19 | 0  | 0  |

Medical Gleanings.

WHEN IS WHOOPING-COUGH INFECTIOUS?

DR. WEILL, a French practitioner, states, after several years' observation, that infection is contracted from children who have not yet begun to whoop, and infection ceases soon after the characteristic whoop commences. It follows that in a family it is not the patient who is already whooping who ought to be isolated, but his brothers or sisters who have not previously had whooping-cough.

SEA-SICKNESS.

A FACT that tends to support the view that sea-sickness is of cerebral origin is that if you put the head flat down it tends to prevent sea-sickness to a great extent. You can also greatly lessen the tendency to sea-sickness by giving drugs which will quiet the medullary centre: bromide of potassium is exceedingly useful for this purpose. The way in which I use it is this: I take with me in a little paper parcel about  $\frac{1}{2}$  dr., or 1 dr., of bromide of potassium. When on board I go to the steward and say, "I want a bottle of soda-water and a large tumbler." I throw in the bromide of potassium, shake it up, and drink it. This keeps one quiet and comfortable—at any rate, while crossing the Channel. You need not be at all afraid of bromide of potassium, and you can keep up its action during a long voyage across the Atlantic; and you can push it so far that the patient becomes quite drowsy without doing him any harm whatever.—DR. LAUDER BRUNTON: "Lectures on the Action of Medicines."

GOLD MEDALS 1884-1885-1886-1888.

# "SANITAS"

TRADE MARK.

## DISINFECTANTS

"SANITAS" EUCALYPTUS PREPARATIONS.

Kingzett's Patent Sulphur Candles,  
Kingzett's Patent Drain Testers,  
Patent Preserved Peroxide of Hydrogen,  
Mercuric Bactericide, Eucalyptus Oils.

L. G. B. Corrosive Sublimate } Soluble Antiseptic  
Permanganate of Potash } Pellets.  
Carbolic Acid }

"Okol" and "Oreocide" Fluids and Powders; Chloride of Zinc; Carbolic  
Fluids, Powders, Acid, and Soaps; Soluble Carbolated Creosote; Moth  
Paper; Weed Destroyer, Sheep Dips, &c.

**THE SANITAS CO., LIM.**  
BETHNAL GREEN, LONDON, E.

**A NEW SIZE.**

ELLIMAN'S

8 1/2

EMBROCATION

7/9, 10 per cent. discount upon gross lots, or assorted in general order.

**ELLIMAN, SONS & CO., SLOUGH, ENGLAND.**

## "EUREKA"

### WEED KILLER

(Powder or Liquid).

Extensively Advertised. Safely Packed. Best Make to  
Sell. Liberal Terms. Attractive Advertising Matter.

ONLY MAKERS—

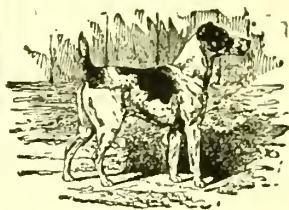
**TOMLINSON & HAYWARD,**  
Mint Street Chemical Works, LINCOLN.

## G. S. MUMFORD

FARRINGDON ROAD, LONDON, E.C.

|                                                       |               |                                                             |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| No. 1 Finest Pure<br>CRUSHED LINSEED                  | 16/ *<br>cwt. | Finest Pure<br>STARCH POWDER                                | 19/ *<br>cwt.      |
| No. 2 Pure<br>CRUSHED LINSEED                         | 14/ *<br>cwt. | No. 1 Finest Light Pure<br>PRECIPITATED CHALK               | 25/ *<br>cwt.      |
| BEST<br>CLEANED LINSEED                               | 15/ *<br>cwt. | No. 2 Pure<br>PRECIPITATED CHALK                            | 21/ *<br>cwt.      |
| No. 1 Finest Pure<br>FULLER'S EARTH<br>(Light Colour) | 15/ *<br>cwt. | "WHITE EARTH"<br>Specially prepared for<br>Toilet purposes. | 18/ *<br>cwt.      |
| No. 2 Pure<br>FULLER'S EARTH                          | 12/ *<br>cwt. | Finest Pure<br>TOILET OATMEAL, SPECIAL                      | 3/ lb.             |
| Pure<br>LIQUORICE                                     | 7/10 lb.      | Best Pure<br>ARROWROOT                                      | 9/ lb. in<br>tins. |

\* CARRIAGE PAID to Railway Stations within 200 miles of London (or  
allowance made for distances beyond) on a total weight of 112 lbs. and  
upwards of above articles. Smaller parcels delivered free on rail London  
at above prices.



## SPRATT'S PATENT Dog Cakes

SUPPLIED TO

**NANSEN  
EXPEDITION.**

## JEWSBURY & BROW'S

SODA-WATER,  
**Lemonade, Ginger Ale,**

**BREWED GINGER-BEEF**

&c., &c.

Manufactory—ARDWICK GREEN, MANCHESTER.

THE FAMOUS  
"GLEBE"

**PURE CANE SUGARS.**

"GLEBE" SUCROSE should be used by all Chemists to  
whom a perfect Sugar is of importance.

"GLEBE" SPECIAL CRYSTALS for Aclarated Water  
Manufacturers has no equal.

Guaranteed Pure Cane and free from Chemicals, Blue, or  
Colouring Matter.

For Prices and Samples send a Post Card to

**GLEBE SUGAR REFINING CO., GLASGOW.**



"MEN ARE MEN; THE BEST SOMETIMES FORGET."

This is why even the best Pharmacists need to  
be reminded of

**Fletcher's Concentrated Liquors.**

Editorial •  • Comment

TORONTO.

"THE PLACE OF MEETINGS" is the capital of Ontario's  
meaning. So Sir John Evans happily recalled when he  
presidentially addressed the members of the British Association  
there on Wednesday evening. This is the second occasion  
that the Association has met in the Dominion, the first  
being in 1884, when Lord Rayleigh was President, and the  
meeting-place was Montreal. Since then science has pro-  
gressed much, and the British people more. Sir John Evans  
linked these two interests when he said that there is an all



ability, nothing that will tend more to advance the common interests of all the Queen's subjects than the union of science in all parts of the British Empire. Thus making a keynote fitting to the times, the President of the Association proceeded to gather under one umbrella the whole Anglo-Saxon race, and after referring to the intimate relations between the American Association of Science, whose members are participating in the Toronto meeting, said:—

Such a meeting the term "international" seems almost applied. It may rather be described as a family gathering, in which our relatives more or less distant in blood, but still intimately connected with us by language, literature, and habits of thought, have spontaneously arranged to take part. The domain of science is, no doubt, one in which the various nations of the civilized world meet upon equal terms, and for which no other support is required than some evidence of having striven towards the advancement of natural knowledge. Here, on the frontier between the two great English-speaking nations of the world, where there are not inwardly felt that anything which conduces to intimacy between the representatives of two countries, both of them actively engaged in the pursuit of science, may also, through such intimacy, react on the affairs of daily life, and in preserving those cordial relations that have now for so many years existed between the great American Republic and the British Islands, with which her early foundations are indissolubly connected?

John Evans is a man of exceedingly varied talents. In many years he has been Treasurer to the Royal Society; we know that he is an ex-President of the Society of Chemical Industry; he is Vice-President of the Society of Antiquaries, and a Secretary to the Geological Society; why he has national and university honours such as are rarely bestowed, by few engaged in commerce, as he is. On many subjects he could speak, but he chose to declare that his selection to the President's chair was a recognition of the value of archaeology, and to that subject he devoted his address. It was in no sense a popular address, for, after he had got into the heart of the subject, he stuck rigidly to facts which are known only to archaeologists; but his preliminary declaration that all the sciences help archaeology more or less has a justification about it which justifies the attention of chemists. He showed, for example, that the astronomers of to-day can from data deduced from stellar observations, verify the orientation of Greek and Egyptian temples, and so incorporate historical records of their foundation. He can tell, for example, that a particular star was in a certain position in the heavens 3,000 years ago, and the axis of a Greek temple was directed towards that spot, the temple must have been erected approximately 1,100 B.C. Chemistry is as a great help to the archaeologist as Berzelius has proved it to be to the historian (by his researches on Chaldean implements); and Sir John Evans pointed out that "by its means we are able to determine whether the iron of a tool or weapon is of meteoritic or volcanic origin, or has been reduced from iron ore, in which considerable knowledge of metallurgy would be involved on the part of those who made it. With bronze antiquities the nature and extent of the alloys combined with the copper may throw light, not only on their chronological position, but the sources whence the copper, tin, and other metals of which they consist were originally derived." So also with respect to other branches of science. Even the biologist and microscopist are now able to materially assist the archaeologist by giving him facts to work upon. Had Sir John Evans devoted his address solely to this fascinating topic it would have been much more popular, but he chose—perhaps, from the archaeologist's standpoint—to devote the greater portion of his remarks to the history of man. We cannot follow him into this region, but the theme of his remarks may be put briefly thus: The cradle of the human race is not to be found in Northern Europe, but in the tropics,

and since by far the greater proportion of archaeological knowledge has been acquired by researches in non-tropical countries, it follows that we shall only get the truth as our knowledge of oriental archaeology increases. Prehistoric man was a naked animal, therefore must have lived in the vicinity of the equator, and we must seek there for relics of him.

The sectional work began on Thursday, so that we are unable to refer to it fully this week. We may, however, state that Professor Wm. Ramsay, President of the Chemical Section, spoke on "An Undiscovered Gas." In this he dealt with the systems of arranging elements in groups, as suggested by Döbereiner, Newlands, Lothar Meyer, and Mendelëeff; then went on to speak of the position of argon and helium in the periodic scale, this leading to a consideration of the anomalous characteristics of helium which preclude the possibility of it being anything else than helium *per se* with a small proportion of argon and an undiscovered gas. What that is is given to chemists to find out. There was much else of a suggestive character in Professor Ramsay's address, but these matters, and other sectional addresses, we must reserve for consideration later.

## A CHAPTER IN THE COMMERCIAL HISTORY OF RHUBARB.

THE railway-schemes of the Russian Government, which will in a few years' time carry a Russian railway line into the heart of China, and the general advance of Russian influence on the northern and eastern borders of the Chinese Empire, make it very probable that early in the twentieth century some portion of the Chinese produce now carried by steamer from the treaty ports of China to the European centres of production will be deviated to the overland route through Siberia. The freight by the overland route must necessarily be an obstacle, but need not be an insurmountable one, and it is quite likely that some of the old caravan-roads may be used until a point where they strike the railway. The caravan commerce between Russia and China has been an important one for many generations. At one time, as readers of "Pharmacographia" will remember, the rhubarb seen in European commerce was almost entirely carried from China through Persia and Asia Minor (hence the old name of Turkey rhubarb), but later on it was brought through Northern China, Siberia, and European Russia to St. Petersburg. The history of the old Chinese-Russian rhubarb trade is almost forgotten now, but some interesting accounts of it are to be found in one or two rare books of travel. The principal of these, and the one from which most of the details given below are derived, is Pallas's "Reise durch Verschiedne Provinzen des Russischen Reichs" (St. Petersburg, 1771). Much information is also contained in the Archives of the old "Free Russian Trading Company," at Moscow. Pallas resided for some time at Kiachta, the Russo-Chinese frontier town, where the merchandise was transferred from the Chinese caravan to the Russian one, and the rhubarb examined piece by piece by a Russian Government pharmacist. Commercial intercourse between Russia and China began early in the seventeenth century, but it was not put on a properly-regulated basis until 1723. At first all the trade in the rhubarb exported from St. Petersburg to other European countries was a monopoly of the Russian Crown, and the name "Crown-rhubarb" still lingers to this day in the odd nooks of the German drug-trade, as Turkey rhubarb does in English popular parlance. In 1762 Catherine II. abolished the monopoly of the Crown export trade, but the business continued to flourish until the opening of the Chinese treaty-ports in the first half of the century,

when rhubarb, musk, and other Chinese goods found a cheaper and more convenient outlet by water.

The "Russian" rhubarb of Pallas's time was evidently what is now known as the "Shensi" variety; that now called "Canton" was even then brought into trade by the port of Canton, and known in Europe as "Indian" rhubarb.

Concerning the commerce in rhubarb, Pallas says in his "Reise":—

"The rhubarb is procured from the Bucharian merchants who come from the town of Selin, which lies south-westward of the Koko-Nor, or Blue Lake, on the borders of Tibet, and is subject to China, like all other towns of Little Bucharia.

"The best rhubarb purchased at Kiachta grows on a chain of rocks, lofty, and but sparingly provided with wood, which lie north of Selin, and stretch as far as the Koko-Nor. The good roots are distinguished by large and thick stems. They are dug up in April or May, immediately cleansed from the soil, and hung on the neighbouring trees to dry; then wrapped up in woollen sacks, carefully preserved from the least humidity, and transported upon camels to Kiachta.

"The exportation of the best rhubarb is prohibited by the Chinese, under the severest penalties. It is procured clandestinely, however, in sufficient quantities, sometimes by mixing it with inferior roots in the caravan load, and sometimes by means of contraband trade. The College of Commerce at Petersburg has the sole right of receiving the root, and appoints agents at Kiachta for that purpose. Much care is taken in the choice, for it is examined in the presence of the Bucharian merchants by an apothecary commissioned by Government, and resident at Kiachta. All the worm-eaten roots are rejected, the remainder bored through to ascertain their soundness, and all the damaged or decayed parts are cut away. By these means even the best roots are diminished a sixth, and the refuse is burnt."

When Catherine II. abolished the Crown monopoly in the export trade of rhubarb from Russia a heavy duty was put on the root, which private traders had to pay. The root imported by the Crown was sold at St. Petersburg through the intermediary of the College of Commerce, for the profit of the Sovereign. The current price was settled every year by the College.

Rhubarb was taken from the Bucharian merchants at Kiachta in exchange for furs; the prime cost was about 16 roubles (32s.) per pood of 35 lbs. By adding the pay of the commissioners who purchased it, and of the examining apothecary, and allowing for other necessary expenses, the value of a pood at Kiachta amounted to 25 roubles, to which had to be added about 5r. for carriage from the frontier to St. Petersburg. In the year 1765, 1,350 poods were exported from Russia, valued at 65 roubles per pood, so that there must have been a fine profit left for the merchants. That seems to have been an unusually brisk year, for upon an average the annual receipts at Kiachta only amounted to 1,000 poods, of which about 700 passed the official inspection.

## THE SUPERIORITY OF THE ANGLO-SAXON.

WHILE Englishmen are worrying about foreign competition, and some of our magazine-writers are engaged in demonstrating, with seeming seriousness, that our national life has not already begun to decay, M. Edmond Demolins, a prominent French writer on social subjects, has given his fellow-countrymen a cold shock with a book in which he not only proclaims the superiority of the Anglo-Saxon race over all others, but predicts that the part now played by English-speaking people is as nothing compared with the overwhelming predominance they shall achieve in days to come.

"Why this superiority of the Anglo-Saxon?" asks M. Demolins, and his answer, set out at length in chapters contrasting the scholastic, the family, and the public life of the Anglo-Saxon with that of the Continental, especially the Frenchman, may be summed up in the words: "because the Briton's 'particularism,' his self-sufficiency, his individualism, his sense of the practical, and his intolerance of State interference in his private affairs." M. Demolins knows England well; he has also visited Scotland, where he pursued his investigations under the guidance of his friend Professor Patrick Geddes, of Edinburgh. He has allowed no opportunity, however trivial, to escape his notice, and from his observations he has built up his book, *A quoi tient la Supériorité des Anglo-Saxons*, in the same painstaking deductive manner in which M. Paul Bourget has dealt with that portion of the Anglo-Saxon world represented by the United States. And, knowing us, M. Demolins has nothing of that blind hatred of England that unfortunately animates so many of his fellow-countrymen. On the contrary, his admiration of British and British institutions is so great that one sometimes feels that he exaggerates our virtues for the sake of inducing his countrymen to follow our example.

M. Demolins makes light of the spectre of German predominance that looms so large in the minds of Frenchmen, and has lately made his appearance on our own shores. "The superiority of the German is a sorry pretence," he says. "His vaunted educational system forms machines, not men; petty bureaucrats, not self-reliant pioneers. The Englishman William sees this well enough, and insists, loudly, on his habit, upon reform: not in the direction of more machinery, but in that of the English school system. As for German industry, Germany has ever been a poor country; its ill-paid artisans have always excelled in the production of cheap goods. By accident it has happened that the extension of the German railway and shipping system has taken place concurrently with the opening of vast new markets, whose buyers are only able at present to buy the cheapest European goods. Hence the great increase of German foreign trade, which is really a sign of weakness, not of strength, and cannot last, because it has its roots in the poverty of the people. Man for man, and when not backed up by the officials of his country," says M. Demolins, "the German merchant is no match for the Briton." And he quotes as a proof towards the accuracy of that statement, a recent report in which the German Consul in the Transvaal implores his Government to aid German traders in that Republic with its "guidance and protection," in order to overcome the disappointments that they have experienced in trying to fight British competition. He also refers, in this connection, to the notorious rapidity with which German emigrants denationalise themselves in English-speaking countries.

From cover to cover M. Demolins' book is, in shape, an eager vindication of British character, British customs, and British institutions. It would perhaps be better to employ the word "Anglo-Saxon" in preference to British, for the author seems to treat the differences that characterise our American kinsmen from ourselves as of no account. He appears to think that the millions of Celts, Germans, and Scandinavians who have flowed into the United States have sunk thoroughly into the Anglo-Saxon type without materially altering its character or affecting its destiny. As for ourselves, he thinks that we are now working off the last vestiges of "communal" ideas, of dependence upon the State, that we had imposed upon us with the Norman Conquest. When we have quite got rid of these, Anglo-Saxon individualism will, he thinks, rule the world.

It may be asked, "What is there in this book to con-



ug-trade?" Why, directly nothing, indirectly a great deal. For in days when competition is keen, when one on all hands jeremiads that the trade of the world is falling from us, when pessimism seems paramount, it is surprising to meet with such praise at the hands of a distinguished foreign critic. And, at any rate, we may say, although the eye of Mr. Birrell be upon us, that in the present of trade-journalism this country need not fear comparison with any other.

#### INVENTION OF LUCIFER MATCHES.

The death of Sir Isaac Holden, Bart., recalls the fact that on nearly every day he did many things for a living, amongst which was acting in his spare time as a lecturer on chemistry. He then thought a great deal about a ready means of striking a match, and it occurred to him that, if match wood were impregnated with sulphur before an explosive mixture was put on, the sulphur would catch fire at once, and would burn long enough to ignite the wood. He tried the experiment, and it succeeded. Then he showed it to his chemistry class, and a man who attended the class wrote home to his father, a chemist and druggist, about it. Very soon afterwards lucifer matches were put on the market—by the druggist.

#### LIMITED LIABILITY AND BANKRUPTCY.

Mr. Smith, the Inspector-General in Bankruptcy, makes some pertinent remarks regarding the conversion of insolvent companies into limited-liability companies, and thus summarizes his conclusions:—

A general review of the failures of the past and of some recent years appears to lead to the conclusion that the conditions under the commercial and manufacturing business of the country, as now carried on by private traders has for some years undergone a considerable improvement, owing to the elimination from this sphere of many of the speculative and speculative elements which previously characterised it. How far this improvement may be counterbalanced by increased losses arising from the growing practice of carrying on insolvent business with limited liability under the Companies Acts may be a matter for consideration. If, as would appear to be the case, the practice arising under the latter form of enterprise have increased, the losses of private traders have diminished, the result is probably due to the fact that the practice of trading with a knowledge of insolvency is less capable of being checked, and the difficulties accompanying it are less liable to public exposure than the existing laws relating to companies, than they are in the case of private traders under the Bankruptcy Acts.

Mr. Smith's observations indicate that the concerns which are now being largely taken advantage of the Companies Act provisions are of a speculative character.

#### CARBOLIC-ACID POISONING.

Deaths from carbolic-acid poisoning during the past year have been exceptionally numerous. Between Friday and Wednesday provincial correspondents had sent us notes of several cases, mostly suicides, but one a painful case in which a woman drank the acid in mistake for liquorice-water. It is a waste of space to note cases of carbolic-acid poisoning which have no exceptional features of trade interest about them, and all that have occurred recently are of that type. The danger to the acid remains unscheduled the more numerous are the fatalities from it, and this result is solely due to the mental ineptitude. Even the *Times* seems shocked at the facilities thus afforded to suicides, remarking that—

"The ease with which suicide and fatal misadventure with carbolic acid can now be effected tends to support the views which some coroners have expressed in favour of placing this chemical among those which are to be regarded as poisons."

The *Liverpool Mercury* is more pertinent when it says

"The frequent recurrence of late of cases of self-destruction by the use of carbolic acid must force upon the public mind the necessity of immediate action being taken to limit the facilities of indiscriminate sale of this deadly drug. Mr. Birrell, the Coroner of Liverpool, has, with the concurrence of

successive juries, pronounced for stringent restrictions in regard to the vending of the acid. Were the coroners of England to unite in a representation to Parliament, some action might be adopted which would lead to the lessening of the facilities which at present exist for the procuring of this poison.

Similar remarks regarding the anomalous state of the law have been made by Mr. Walter Schröder at an inquiry which he held at Battersea in a case of carbolic-acid poisoning. It becomes more and more astonishing that the English Privy Council are deaf to all these strictures, and regardless of the fearful loss of life chargeable to this poison.

### New Companies.

**AKERROYD & VERITY (LIMITED).**—Capital 5,000*l.*, in 5*l.* shares. Objects: To carry on the business of soap, glycerine, oil, tallow, grease, and candle manufacturers and merchants. Registered without articles of association. Registered office, Canal Soap-works, Mirtfield, Yorks.

**CHARLES DOUBBLE (LIMITED), 14 Serjeants' Inn, Temple, London, E.C.** Capital 2,000*l.*, in 10*l.* shares. Objects: To carry on the business of chemists, druggists, drysalers, oil and colour merchants, aerated and mineral-water manufacturers, &c. Registered without articles of association.

**NORTHERN PHOTOGRAPHIC WORKS (LIMITED),** with a capital of 2,000*l.*, in 1*l.* shares. To enter into an agreement with Birt Acres, and to acquire, take over as a going concern, and carry on the business of manufacturers of photographic apparatus, cameras, and projection-machines, carried on at 45 Salisbury Road, Barnet, under the style of "The Northern Photographic Works." Registered office, 3 Salter's Hall Court, Cannon Street, London, E.C.

**ANGLO-AUSTRIAN PETROLEUM COMPANY (LIMITED),** with a capital of 125,000*l.*, in 1*l.* shares. To enter into an agreement with the Anglo-Continental Gold Syndicate (limited), and to produce, refine, store, supply, and distribute petroleum and petroleum products. The first directors (to number not fewer than three nor more than seven) are to be nominated by the subscribers. Qualification, 200*l.* Remuneration, 200*l.* each per annum, and 300*l.* for the chairman.

**WENDLER BROTHERS (LIMITED).**—Capital 12,000*l.*, in 10*l.* shares. Objects: To acquire the business of chemical manufacturers carried on by Eberhard and Gottlob Wendler at 34 Green Lane, Princess Street, Manchester, under the style or firm of "Wendler Brothers"; to acquire provisional patent No. 10,933 of 1897; to adopt an agreement with the said vendors; and to carry on the business of chemical manufacturers and merchants, drysalers, and dealers in drugs and chemical products. The first directors (to number not fewer than two nor more than five) are Gottlob Wendler, Arnold Buamann, and Edward Wihl. Qualification, 500*l.* Remuneration, as the company may decide.

### New Books.

Hulme, F. E. *Familiar Wild Flowers, Figured and Described.* Third series. With coloured plates. New ed. Cr. 8vo. Pp. 176. 3s. 6*d.* (Cassell.)

Lajoux, H., and Alex. Grandval. *Médicaments Chimiques Organiques inscrits au Supplément du Codex Dosage des alcaloïdes, &c.* 8vo. Pp. xvi. + 286. (Matot Braine, Reims.)

Muir, M. M. Pattison. *A Course of Practical Chemistry.* Part I. Elementary. Pp. xiv. and 319. 8vo. cloth. 4s. 6*d.* (Longmans.)

Noyes, A. A. *A Detailed Course of Qualitative Chemical Analysis of Inorganic.* With notes. 3rd. ed. 8vo. 5s. net. (Macmillan.)

Tschirch, Dr. A., and Oesterle, Dr. O. *Anatomischer Atlas der Pharmacoognosie und Nahrungsmittellehre.* (Anatomical Atlas of Pharmacognosy and Foods). Part XII. 4to. Pp. 245-266. (Engelhardt, Leipzig; and Williams and Norgate.)

## The Chemists' Exhibition.

COVENT GARDEN THEATRE is a galenic temple this week. There the proprietors of the *British and Colonial Druggist* have gathered together a hundred, or thereabouts, of those who call upon the disciples of the Græco-Latin physician. It is a pretty show, and business-like. Bunting and electric lights, scenery and greenhouse plants, music and mirth make an effective setting for the gay and the gaudy, as well as the staid and scientific, exhibits. Some participate in the show who are apprentice-hands at that sort of thing, others are not there who are experienced, and some have concentrated their efforts into smaller spaces. Our reporters' notes are arranged without respect to the location of the exhibits, and brevity does not necessarily imply poverty of display; indeed, many of the best exhibits are of articles which have quite recently been described in these pages, and, therefore, need not be referred to again.

**Allen & Hanburys (Limited)**, as befits a firm of such renown, have one of the biggest and best-arranged stands in the Exhibition. It is just by the principal entrance. The firm show a good selection of perfumes and soaps, the latter of the variety to which we have drawn attention on more than one occasion. Their capsules (cascara, sandalwood-oil, &c.) are beautifully made, and their display of extract of malt, plain and with cod-liver oil, is one of the features of the stand. The firm also show some crude drugs and a large number of chemicals and preparations. The stand, in fact, is a miniature exhibition all by itself. Every article mentioned in the price-list which they inserted in our Summer number is exhibited, special prominence being given to the toilet-soaps.

**Antifermentine (Limited)** exhibit a tablet-preparation called "Kypswyt," a preservative for fruits and food. Four-year-old raspberries kept by it we tasted; crab-apples twelve years' old we did not taste, although they looked fresh enough, for our desires do not lie in that direction. "Kypswyt" seems a good thing, and is stated to be harmless. The company also make Cornelia Gray's elder-flower water.

**Apollinaris & Johannis (Limited)** naturally make a big show of Apenta water from the springs at Budapest. It is claimed for Apenta water that its constancy renders it particularly suitable in systematic courses of treatment. Of Friedrichshall and Apollinaris water it is impossible to say anything that has not already been said before, while as for Johannis water, the last of the quartet, it is especially recommended for children and invalids.

**Armour & Co.**, in addition to their well-known products, such as "Vigoral," peptones and pepsin, come out strong in the department of desiccated animal substances, such as pituitary body, ovarian tissue, thymus glands, and all the rest of them. The firm are not among those who hold that this new development of therapy has no future; on the contrary, they think that the use of these remedies is bound to assume very large proportions in the near future, and they express themselves as very well satisfied with the result that has already attended their efforts in this department.

**Aspegren & Co.** have a good exhibit of Norwegian-made parcel-post slide-boxes, made from aspen-wood. They are like the American boxes hitherto much in vogue.

**W. H. Bailey & Son** repeat the exhibit which they made in Queen's Hall three weeks since; but they show several new things, amongst them a choir throat-spray, in which the capillary tube is a flexible I.R. one with a vulcanite nozzle. It is clever, and not so liable to go out of order as the spray with rigid tube. They have also two good English-made ball-nema syringes—a black one, in box, to retail comfortably at 2s. 6d., and a cheap holdfast to sell about 4s. 6d. or 5s.

**Barelay & Sons (Limited)** have a handsome and varied display, running from photographic cameras to tobacco. The former include a 50s. hand-camera and a 4l. 4s. half-plate "Favorite," and the latter the "Bukaa" cigarette, a

pleasant smoke, retailing in 6d. and 1s. boxes. Nice coloured scent-bottles are a prominent feature at this exhibit. They are mostly in nice green tints. A novelty has also been introduced in odorators lately by the addition to the upper part of the bottle of a small hook on which the cap can be hung instead of allowing it to trail along. We have also shown some nice perforated tooth and nail brushes, very handy for allowing the water to drain off rapidly.

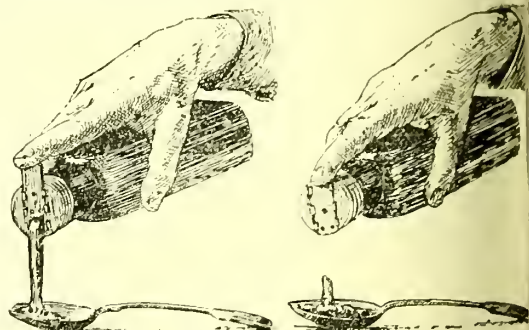
**Battley & Watts** bring together the first of their liquid and some quite modern galenicals. It is a little surprising to observe amongst the former a liq. caulophyll. et pulch. which the firm have made for at least a quarter of a century, and there is much in the new lines which indicates that the firm is alive to modern needs; for example, liq. iodi alb. in which the iodine is "rendered colourless and kept as a solution in oil." We had no opportunity of proving this statement, which obviously is inconsistent with all known facts regarding iodine; but we are open to conviction.

**Bennett, Sons & Shears (Limited)** make a fair display of pharmaceutical laboratory-plant. The exhibit includes the "Auto" still, combined copper still and steam-pan with improved tubular condenser, Niblett's pill rounding and coating machines, &c. The "Rotary" pump, for pumping thick semi-fluids, such as oils, tar, paint, soap, &c., is exhibited for the first time. The pump is made in gunmetal, vulcanite, and iron.

**The Berkefeld Filter Company (Limited)** have a new one on show beyond what we recently reported, except a high-pressure filter containing fifteen candles, which gives with perfect ease over 100 gals. of filtered and sterilized water per hour, therefore is well suited for manufacturing and aerated-water makers. The rapidity of filtration is a revelation to those who think that the Berkefeld filter is a slow thing.

**Blondeau et Cie.** have a splendid exhibit of vinous goods. We naturally observed the Christmas novelties, which comprise elegant productions, high-class as to get-up and quality, yet ranging in price from things which will suit the working classes to those which West-enders will buy. This particularly applies to perfumes, and we may note that the firm are giving away to retailers a giant perfume-bottle of 4-pints capacity, which is admirable for show-purposes. They have a few novelties in toilet-preparations—e.g., vinous hair-wash (for dry and wet shampooing), which is of a saponaceous; a new shaving-cream, of the eucexis type, which also lathers; a nice tooth-paste, to retail at 8d.; a new violet powders—a 6l. line, in packet and box. So are, of course, a strong feature of the exhibit, but, truth to tell, "Vinolia" seems to be a short way to spell "toilet-preparations," so numerous and varied are the preparations put forward under that magic title.

**Mr. Boisselier's** new extract of malt bottle-cap is shown in the subjoined illustration, which exhibits the idea so well that words seem superfluous; but we may add that the



vention is a screw-cap on the syrup-tap principle, is well made and finished, and is just the thing that was wanted for malt-extract and similar thick preparations.



**Blumfield & Co.** are showing albeine—a white vegetable fat to be used as a substitute for lard in ointments. We could not ascertain what it is made from, but understand that it has been much used in cooking.

**Guav Boehm** exhibits in the Saloon a good assortment of soaps and perfumes. Some of the former are extremely fanciful—*e.g.*, red and white roses in cakes, resembling new-blown roses, perfect to the base of the sepals. So also are the firs, &c., which are moulded in soap.

**Brnd & Co.**, of Mayfair, show their beef-essences and other invalid specialities.

**T. Bristow & Co.'s** exhibit of perfumes and soaps is well worth inspection. They have on show a number of lines for Christmas trade, chiefly perfumes, put up in silk and in boxes, finished with true elegance, and the selection is good. The floral series—*6d.* perfumes, each bottle with a flower attached to it—is in strong force. This is the only exhibit which we noticed containing silk cases with hand-painted flowers on the lids. These are likely to be in great demand at Christmas time, and should be seen by those who have not gone to the Exhibition.

**British Malt Products Company**, of Bermondsey and London, N.E., exhibit their various malt-preparations.

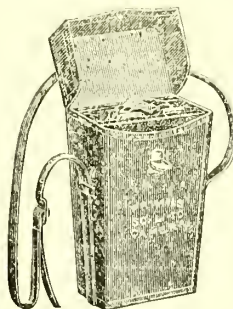
**Bozoyne, Burbridges & Co.** appear this year at the Exhibition for the first time, we believe. Their stand is not at all in proportion to the size of the firm, however. They show some nice perfumes, a few flasks of beautiful chemicals, and a whole series of the pharmaceutical preparations of Von Heyden & Co., of which they are the sole agents. Among the last-named are "Xeroform" (a substitute for iodoform), Credé's silver salts, the lactate and citrate, which are among the newest disinfectants, salicylate of soda, solveol, and phorine.

**Broughs, Wellcome & Co.** make a much more modest exhibit than is their custom, but what they lack in space they make up in position and interest of exhibits. Here one may see Congo medicine-chests which have been through the Zambesi and Chitral expeditions; and there are many more examples of compact medicine-cases. The firm are now making many of these articles themselves; and we noticed a number of beautiful examples of leather-work in hypodermic cases—*e.g.*, lizard-skin, real crocodile, crushed morocco, &c. There is also a new serum-syringe (5 and 10 c.c.) made entirely of metal except the glass barrel and rubber plug, for facility of sterilisation. Each syringe is enclosed in a metal case. Besides the B. W. & Co. pharmaceuticals and examples of organo-therapeutic remedies, the exhibit contains the new cases of photo-tablets, to retail at 1s. 9 and 4s. 9d., the former comprising practically all that is wanted for developing and fixing on tour; yet so small is the case that a corner can be found for it in the bicycle kit-bag in the waistcoat-pocket. The latest development of the photo-tablet is in the direction of pure chemistry—that is to say, the firm have enlarged upon the idea involved in Thresh's water-analysis case, and have produced all the common reagents for qualitative and quantitative analysis in tablet form, and have put a selection into a suitable case with the apparatus, &c. Much ingenuity has been displayed in getting up the exhibit, but we must reserve it for fuller reference when we have had the opportunity of trying it. Fairchild's digestive preparations are also shown, and Wyeth's beef-juice was expected, but there has been such a run upon it that none could be spared for exhibition on the opening day!

**The Chemists' Aerated and Mineral Waters Association (Limited).**—Why do they not change the registered title, "Camwal"? The first tear we have shed over this is due to the official title, and "Camwal" is so troublesome on this occasion that it is a well, too deep for tears. When one enters the Exhibition a turn is made to the right, as far as F 40, which is not a photographic expression, but a location. There a card directs the movement upwards to the first-tier Royal Box, and when one arrives there he finds two apartments, one of them favoured by Prince—there the members are entertained; the other is the Princess's boudoir, and here non-members get "the same again." The company's manufactures are also on

view in the Royal Box, which is gay with monster syphon-lamps, and those pretty papier-mâché syphon-holders are everywhere.

**W. Butecher & Son** exhibit electrical, photographic, and other scientific apparatus. There is a good half-plate camera complete with stand, lens, and T.P. shutter, which costs 4l. 4s., and seems well worth the money, for it is well finished and serviceable. The "Solito" pocket-camera is good. It



collapses so as to put in the pocket with three double dark-slides, quarter-plate size. The above figures show the style of it. There are many other things besides, both new and old, and specialities for the coming lantern season are in force. The firm are now giving a handsome upright mahogany glass case to purchasers of 5l. worth of goods. It does not take up much room on the counter, and exhibits a lot of goods.

**T. Christy & Co.** have two stands. At one "Neo-kola" is solely shown. At the other are adeps lanae and many another pharmaceutical requisite. The adept claims first attention, because there are ever so many varieties of it. It has been improved lately, especially the fine white variety, which is non-sticky. Cachets are the next strong feature. The "Morstadt" cachets, in various colours, are used to make the firm's stall-sign. A young lady shows how cachets and koseals are filled, and she uses for the purpose a new dispensing-filler, which is a graduated tube that can be adjusted to take up as many grains of a powder as is desired. Other features of the stand are extract of witch-hazel, "Coco-tecta" liquorice-juice (a new and pure variety), aq. rose ang. (of exceptionally fine aroma), and Dike's and Stearns's preparations. Those who like formulæ should get from the firm a copy of the Koseal Formulary, containing sixty-six prescriptions.

**The Condal Water Company (Limited)** have an exhibit of their table-water in the Gallery.

**E. Cook & Co.'s** newest thing is a mercuric-iodide toilet-soap (1 and 1½ per cent.) made by Thomson's patent. Dr. Rideal's experiments prove that this is an effective bactericide. Besides this, the exhibit contains the best examples of Cook's manufactures in milled soaps. During recent years they have done much to improve the public taste in toilet-soaps, and, through chemists, supply a series of high-class products which well entitle them to say that they are amongst the first soap-specialists of the world.

**Cooper & Co.'s** stand is principally devoted to the Finot's cachet-apparatus and to the cachets made therewith. The cachets lend themselves to an extremely attractive display, as witness the basket of "artificial flowers" in the centre. The petals of the flowers are made of halves of cachets, variously coloured, and at a distance they bear a remarkable resemblance to the "real artificial" article. A novel feature has lately been introduced into the cachet-machines by the construction of a simple and cheap apparatus known as the "Primus." This apparatus contains two extensible metallic rings, which serve as holders for closing the six sizes of cachets, a tray for holding twelve cachets of each size, with an improved damper and a cup and rod.

**Corneille David & Co.**, the agents for Liebig Company's extract of meat, have lately brought out a series of six menu-cards as advertising-matter, which are of exceptional interest. They bear on the front a full-length portrait of each of six famous Royal women—*viz.*, our Queen, the Princess of Wales, the Czarina, the German Empress, the

Queen of Italy, and the Queen of Holland. The favourite home of each is shown on the menu-card. Besides these are many examples of the company's advertising-matter, which visitors can pick up or obtain on request, all describing the old extract and the new and nourishing Peptamnis.

**J. Crosfield & Sons (Limited)** exhibit a shop-window display of the "Peerless erasmic herb toilet-soap." This is put up in 4d. cakes for the toilet, and in 1s. shaving-sticks (each enclosed in a celluloid case). The window-display is an effective combination of drapery in old gold fabric with wreaths of violets (or violet fabric with golden flowers), and in this combination the soaps are artistically set with highly-artistic showcards as a background. The display is fixed in the window of any chemist who buys a certain quantity of the soap, and the firm pay a fee to the chemist for this use of his window. It quickly creates a demand for the soap, and, as the price is protected, there is a double inducement for the display. We should add that the soap is something quite novel in character, and especially in perfume.

\* \* \* \*

**The Crown Perfumery Company** have a very nice stand indeed, at which they make an excellent display of toilet-soaps, lavender-salts, and other scents.

**Daisy (Limited)** have a small stand, almost entirely occupied by a dozen of the "Masher" figures which the firm are advertising in this journal. The figures are lent free for a month to chemists ordering a gross of the headache-powders, which it is claimed that they cure in a "phew" minutes. The enterprise of this company is one of the records of this great record year.

**F. Darton & Co.** have an effective show of thermometers (clinical and chemical), hydrometers, saccharometers, Röntgen-ray apparatus, magnifying-glasses, and optical novelties generally.

**J. Defries & Sons (Limited)** exhibit Pasteur filters and a number of hygienic novelties in the Grand Saloon.

**Edme (Limited)** have a good exhibit of their extract of malt, pure and combined with cod-liver oil, sterilised milk, hypophosphites, &c. The article appears to attract a good deal of attention, and the stand is well got up.

**Edwards's "Harlene" Company** have a brightly-draped stand, at which two smart female attendants make propaganda for the preparation. Much interest is shown in this exhibit by visitors.

**Evans, Gadd & Co.** divide their stand into two. On one side are examples of their galenical compounds, from which we picked out granular effervescing preparations and medicinal syrups as of special merit. Here also their "Ambrosia" (malt extract with Devonshire cream) and crushed linseed cake rank. The second part of the exhibit is solely devoted to perfumery—a department which they are specialising to good purpose. It is not possible to individualise the brands in this section, because they are very numerous; but we may say that in respect to tastefulness and variety of get-up and perfume-power these manufactures would be hard to beat.

\* \* \* \*

**Evans, Sons & Co.** and **Evans, Lescher & Webb** make a combined exhibit, which is an easy first. In the bay which they have taken they have placed the complete fittings of a pharmacy executed in Spanish mahogany. This is an example of the shop-fitting turned out from the Liverpool firm's cabinet-works. The counter-side fixture has small drawers (four rows), with two rows of larger drawers and lockers beneath. It is divided into two sections by a well recess, fitted with a bevel-edged mirror and marble shelf upon which various things can be displayed. The corresponding wall-showcase fixture is similarly divided; but here the fixture has a more ornate cornice, the design showing a Grecian-pattern dentation. A peculiarity of this fixture is a series of labelled drawers in each half for storage of thermometers, brushes, &c., and there are sliding shelves for the display of stock for customers' choice. The dispensing-screen is unique, because the front (as a circular showcase at each side, with the usual marble well in the centre, and beneath the marble is a sponge-case,

with an ingenious provision to prevent the sand getting to and destroying the hinges. The walls at the back of the screen are fitted (on three sides) with bottle fixture or shop-rounds, which may be used both for retail and dispensing. The whole fixtures exhibit splendid workmanship, and there are many points about them which show careful thought to the requirements of the trade. Even a ceiling of special design has been fixed in to show how much that part of a shop is capable of when arranged by a competent designer. Only in the back part of the shop are the usual shop-rounds placed, but these are a special make, with shield-shaped recess-labels as shown in the illustration. The drug-side fixture is entirely filled with galenicals, powdered drugs, &c., as they are sent out by the wholesale to the retail. The centre of the shop contains original packages of drugs, and the wall-cases are filled with Savar's counter specialties, druggists' sundries, Margerison's soaps, &c. The object of the exhibit as a whole is to show that the firms can supply chemists and druggists with every article required to start and carry on the business, and the manner in which they have carried out the exhibit reflects the greatest credit upon the department which have combined to make it. Montserrat lime-juice cordial, sauce, and other preparations are exhibited on a separate stand.



\* \* \* \*

**Farrow & Jackson**, in addition to their patent aerial-water apparatus, exhibit several American soda-fountain in action, and visitors have the opportunity of judging the simplicity with which these machines work. We find that soda-fountains are growing in popularity in this country, even chemists taking them up.

**Fleming's Oil and Chemical Company (Limited)** show the new camphylene preparations which we recently described, as well as a varied selection of all their hygienic specialties.

**Ford, Shapland & Co.** have an attractive display of chemists' price-lists and labels, and are well to the fore with specimens of new calendars for 1898, which it will soon be time to order. Syphon-check and receipt books are also shown, and a good assortment of demy papers, prescript books, sticky and chemical fly papers, and toilet-paper.

**The Frame Food Company (Limited)** make a good display of their manufactures under the "Live and let live" motto. It is a curious commentary upon the utility of the Frame Food Jelly that, while Nansen found it delicious and serviceable in the *Fram* expedition, a South African expedition has just taken a large supply of the jelly with them.

\* \* \* \*

**The Galen Manufacturing Company (Limited)** exhibit John Moss & Co.'s manufactures as well as those of John Milne (antiseptic dressings). The galenical exhibit contains some raw drugs (e.g. cascara) and preparations thereof; its strong feature is a selection of bottled medicines, such as extract of malt, digestive syrup, syrup of figs, coca-wine, and the like, the company having recently developed this branch of their business greatly. Gelatine capsules also make a good show, one of the prettiest things in the exhibit being a star made of green, red, and yellow capsules (in envelopes, and not the contents, are coloured). "Kofoss," a pleasant liqueur pick-me-up, is on tap, and greatly assisted by one of our representatives in the trying ordeal of listening to half-a-dozen men at as many stands enthusing upon the merits of a half-crown enema. Mr. John Milne's exhibit contains a series of samples showing the preparation of absorbent cotton from the raw material, and a good assortment of gauzes, ligatures, lints, oiled silk, &c.

**William Gardner & Sons** are not showing any new things this time, nor has Geraudel anything except pastilles to exhibit; but there are plenty of them, and it is astonishing how many sore throats there are in the theatre.

**Glendenning & Sons** make a good show of their beef-alum malt wine and coca-wine. They have recently been



poised agents for the North for Serravallo's Peruvian-bark  
and on wine, imported by Roberts & Co., New Bond Street.

**John Grossmith, Son & Co.'s** stand is the one on the  
right as the visitor ascends the entrance staircase, and a  
good exhibit it is. Souvenir cases for Christmas and birth-  
day gifts are a strong feature of it, and the new patterns  
for the coming season are exceptionally handsome. One  
series consists of gold-embossed, satin-lined boxes with  
bevelled-glass lids, containing one, two, or three bottles of  
favourite perfumes, the bottles being of cut flint-glass.  
These should not be missed, and it is worth anyone's while  
to get a sample. The "Victorian Bouquet" perfume and  
scent are another leading line; but it is not possible to  
pick a representative lot of the elegancies in this depart-  
ment which are displayed on the stand. We must, how-  
ever, mention the series of eau de Colognes and lavender  
waters, shown in a variety of quaintly-shaped bottles, with  
spinklers, and the toilet-soaps. The firm have just published  
a new illustrated price-list, as well as a revised edition of  
the "Perfumery," copies of which can be obtained by  
chemists on application.

\* \* \* \*

**Leeson, Squire & Co.'s** case is locked, and there was no  
way to draw attention to the special features of their ex-  
hibit. But a glimpse from outside affords a view of a  
beautifully-arranged assortment of the firm's popular pro-  
ducts. A display of nutmeg-fruit with mace, preserved in  
alcohol, lends interest to the show. There are also infants'  
food, coated pills, medicated biscuits, a selection of crude  
drugs, and some striking samples of chemicals. On a  
separate shelf is a show of the firm's perfumes.

**W. J. Bekin, Wilson & Co.** have a very similar display of  
products to that of other sundries houses. They show some  
rather nice things in perfumes, "as used by Mme. Patti,"  
and in soaps.

**A. Holloway**, of Torquay, makes a good show of his  
specialties, the wine being to the forefront, and on top.  
Mr. Holloway makes it his business to pay the off wine-  
debt of those who become his agents, and he reckons that  
this, with the discount he gives them, ensures 50 per cent.  
profit to the retailers—not bad in these days of P.A.T.A.  
necessities.

\* \* \* \*

**Henry Hyman** is one of those who say there is nothing  
in leather. His kinds for chemists' use are shown in the  
Gold Saloon.

**W. J. W. & Co. (Limited)** have a neat display of their table-  
waters. They have recently introduced a piperazine and  
pilocarpin water, recommended for those of a gouty and  
rheumatic tendency. Another speciality—orange champagne,  
made from fresh oranges—is a light and sparkling drink, and  
ought to be appreciated during this hot weather. Messrs.  
W. J. W. have a cosy retiring room, or "Welcome Club," in  
which there was "standing-room only" when our representa-  
tives looked in.

**W. J. W. & Co. (Limited)** have a neat display of their table-  
waters. They have recently introduced a piperazine and  
pilocarpin water, recommended for those of a gouty and  
rheumatic tendency. Another speciality—orange champagne,  
made from fresh oranges—is a light and sparkling drink, and  
ought to be appreciated during this hot weather. Messrs.  
W. J. W. have a cosy retiring room, or "Welcome Club," in  
which there was "standing-room only" when our representa-  
tives looked in.

**W. J. W. & Co. (Limited)** have a neat display of their table-  
waters. They have recently introduced a piperazine and  
pilocarpin water, recommended for those of a gouty and  
rheumatic tendency. Another speciality—orange champagne,  
made from fresh oranges—is a light and sparkling drink, and  
ought to be appreciated during this hot weather. Messrs.  
W. J. W. have a cosy retiring room, or "Welcome Club," in  
which there was "standing-room only" when our representa-  
tives looked in.

**W. J. W. & Co. (Limited)** have a neat display of their table-  
waters. They have recently introduced a piperazine and  
pilocarpin water, recommended for those of a gouty and  
rheumatic tendency. Another speciality—orange champagne,  
made from fresh oranges—is a light and sparkling drink, and  
ought to be appreciated during this hot weather. Messrs.  
W. J. W. have a cosy retiring room, or "Welcome Club," in  
which there was "standing-room only" when our representa-  
tives looked in.

\* \* \* \*

A breath of Mitcham fields we breathe  
In the region of Avenue D;  
For there John Jackson and Company  
Have brought bits of the fields, you see,

There's chamomile—all in double blooms,  
And rosemary without the flowers;  
White mint and black—alike but not,  
And lavender above them all towers.

**John Jackson & Co.'s** exhibit is responsible for that  
Austrian lapse. [We cannot account for it, as we believed  
our young man to be incapable of it.—Ed. C. & D.]  
The exhibit comprises specimens of all the oils distilled by  
the firm at their Mitcham works, but prominence is given to  
Jackson's "Concentrated Lavender Water," that peculiar  
blend which has about it all the peculiarities of old English  
lavender, with something that recalls the fragrance of Grasse  
bouquets. It has caught on remarkably well with the  
public, and chemists all over the country have found it a  
profitable extra, for it is liberally advertised in all the society  
and fashionable papers. It is a fine perfume, is put up taste-  
fully in several sizes to retail at 1s. to 14s. per bottle, and the  
full face-value is obtained for it, as a stamp is placed upon  
each bottle bearing the statement: "This water, owing to  
the high cost of raw material used, cannot be sold at a dis-  
count off marked price."

\* \* \* \*

**W. Jameson's** arsenical soap is shown at a stand near the  
entrance, where the fact that the soap is actually arsenical,  
and that retailers will be indemnified in case of proceedings  
against them under the Food and Drugs Act, is impressed  
upon visitors.

**The Jewel Pen Company**, in addition to their stylo-  
graphic pens (with one of which part of this report is  
written), show some aluminium pocket and dressing combs  
which deserve attention. They are very tough, light, and  
do not scratch the skin.

**The Kaputine Syndicate (Limited)** exhibit their head-  
ache-powders, which are now being extensively advertised  
by poster all over the country. They are distributing at the  
exhibition a booklet addressed to chemists, in which the  
history of the article and the methods of promoting its sale  
are related.

**W. Kemp & Son**, of Horncastle, have enlarged their  
display as compared with that of last year. They have a  
full line of crude drugs and powders, cod-liver and other  
oils, and Kemp's emulsion of cod-liver oil (50 per cent.),  
which is most effectively shown in white Winchester. It  
is hardly necessary to say that Kemp's well-known tonic  
coca-wine and the "Haylos" medicated wines figure largely  
on the stand, along with the veterinary specialities of the  
house. New labels have lately been introduced for Kemp's  
malt-extracts, which look very well indeed, and are a credit  
to Mr. Kemp, who designed them himself.

**H. & T. Kirby & Co. (Limited)** have an excellent dis-  
play of coated and printed pills. The printing on the latter  
is really very neat, but it seems doubtful whether there is a  
big future for this invention. There is also at this stand a  
tempting display of "Glycecols," or soft medicated glycerin  
lozenges, which we recently referred to.

**Kure-yu**, and the window attractions which go with it,  
are shown at Messrs. Sanger's stand.

**Mr. B. Kühn's** exhibit is practically the same as the one  
made at the Queen's Hall affair, and we need only refer  
subscribers to our Summer number for an account of it.

**The Liverpool Lint Company** are also in the same  
position as Mr. Kühn, so we only mention that they are  
there, and as desirous as ever of doing business in antiseptic  
dressings, "Health" comforts, &c. They also exhibit a  
"first-aid dressing," which is a small waterproof packet  
containing all the requisites for first treatment of wounds.  
The company have entered into contracts with the War  
Office for supplies of this article.

\* \* \* \*

**Lorimer & Co.** have a couple of stands mostly filled with  
their counter-specialties with chemist's name and address.  
These include effervescent-saline and seidlitz-powders, bear-  
ing assorted labels in tasteful design. Others are cod-liver  
oil, beef-and-malt wine, coca-wine, x-ray crystals, &c., put up  
in cartons of various sizes. They report a good business in  
the American toilet-soap agency which they undertook some

months ago, the low prices and good quality securing the business. Dr. Raub's medicated cutaneous soap is the latest addition to this line.

The Formaline Hygienic Company (Limited) have an effective show of the *Alformant* lamp, which was recently described in our columns, and of the formalin preparations for disinfecting. At the same stand we noticed a good display of "formochloral" and "formine," the latter a purified 40-per-cent. formic aldehyde.

T. Howard Lloyd & Co.'s stand is superintended by two young Lloyds, who report good and growing business. Coated pills and colloid capsules are, of course, the backbone of the exhibit; but here once more we find an instance of the progress in put-up goods. Wholesale houses, almost universally, are devoting themselves to satisfy a demand for these by retail chemists. Those who exercise themselves regarding pharmaceutical ethics will please note that a very large number of chemists require the articles delivered to them ready for handing over to customers. This is not the page to discuss the *pros* and *cons* of that business; we merely say that Messrs. Howard Lloyd find it necessary to meet the demand, and they have infused into their enterprise originality of style, some creation of compounds (sulphur saline, for example), and moderate charges for the finished goods. On the last point we may mention a sixpenny home-made lemonade-powder, which is a 6-oz. bottle. The firm exhibit the first specimen of a new medicine-chest with revolving lid (on the American-desk principle), which seems a good thing for colonial trade.

Lynch & Co. (Limited) have a position close to the entrance which they have utilised well for a varied display of druggists' sundries, specialities, and toilet-requisites. 200l. worth of silver toilet goods (hair-brushes, mirrors, &c.) is one item, and chaste goods they are. Next we observed a selection of barometers and thermometers, an elegant 20l. dressing-bag for a lady, a beautiful basket of grapes made of a naphthalene compound (this for disinfection), Lynch's safety enema (still taking well and liked by medical men), camphor ice (2s. a dozen), a line of shaving-mugs, perfumes, 6l. and 1s., with sprinklers, and many other articles, saleable and usable, which druggists want. The wealth of the exhibit really induces the brevity of our description of it, and we may say that those who have not seen the goods may at any time see them in the firm's showrooms.

Mr. R. Manson's exhibit of his chief manufacture (gum-elastic catheters and bougies) is supplemented by many kinds of surgical appliances, especially rubber bandages made of a particularly thin sheet perforated, and black-rubber enemas, which he is offering a bargain.

H. Marks & Son, 42 Houndsditch, E., exhibit different varieties of sponges, including honeycomb, Turkey, Florida, Nassau, &c. Among other curiosities connected with the sponge industry is shown a curious vase found at the bottom of the Mediterranean with the growth of a sponge clinging to it. The vase is reported to be "several thousand years old," but how true this is we cannot say.

Marshall's (Limited) have one of the biggest stands in the exhibition, where the fly-reel, tubed specialities, &c., are attractively displayed. We happen to have a notice of some of their goods in type. Several reporters of the daily papers have been getting some startling statistics from Mr. John Marshall regarding the fly-reel. Seven million reels have been sold, says one. "If 100 be taken as the average daily bag [why not 'string'?), the total catch comes out at 700,000,000 poor little innocent flies immolated on the altar of cruel commercialism. For every fly that is caught in England alone, there are 1,000,000 which live their little lives out and die natural deaths." Let that flea stick to the wa', as the Scotch say.

S. Maw, Son & Thompson have a large and glittering stand right at the main entrance. They do not show many novelties, but the general appearance of their exhibit is very pretty. An apparatus for closing cachets, which may be had in several sizes, running from 5s. to 20s. each, was shown us, also some interesting things in dispensing-balances, show-bottles, and small odorators. A new feature in the sundries-trade this season are the small smelling-salts

and perfume-bottles in multi and parti coloured glass, which the effect, in some instances, is very pretty. At Marshall's stand these bottles are generally a deep blue, green, amber at the top, and gradually become paler in color toward the bottom. Aluminium and cellulose find increasing employment every year in box-making for pharmaceutical purposes.

E. Matthews & Brothers show Mitcham's essential oil and specimens of lavender, peppermint, and chamomile.

Matto (Limited) have a novelty which a funny fellow would chuckle over. It is a chain for massaging at home, which looks like a string of wooden balls.

The Medico-hygienic Inventions Company (Limited) show their apparatus for disinfecting with formalin, and auto-sprays of perfumes and medicaments, about which we have nothing more to say at present than that the sprays of perfume are catching on wonderfully in various parts of the country.

Mellin's Food (Limited) is supported on a nicely arranged stand by Mellin's "Lacto-glycose," a preparation of the food incorporated with cows' milk, biscuits prepared from the soluble food, and cod-liver oil emulsion.

B. F. Moise & Co. (Limited) have a very handsome display of their many specialities. Prominence is given to tooth-pastes, cold-cream, petroleum jelly, &c., put up in enamelled collapsible tubes. Vigo's concentrated tri-ethyl extract perfume, in  $\frac{1}{4}$ -lb.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -lb., and 1-lb. bottles, is a feature, and it goes without saying that "Highland Heath," "Hyscenia," "Li-Hoy," and "Violette des Alpes" are all in their glory—which is great.

Newball & Mason make a wonderful display of advertising material which is distributed to the public furthering the sale of extract of herbs, wine-essences, fruit syrups and wines, and the many other manufactures with which they have done so much to popularise. Most of the advertisements are chromo-lithographs of figure-subjects, executed either in relief or with the subjects cut out. One of the newest things is an enamelled-tin chess-board which is given away, and there are some nice new showcards executed in the same manner. The newest thing of all is a series of popular tales, the first one being by Wilkie Collins.

The Norwegian Milk Company have an exhibit of their unsweetened condensed milk in the Grand Saloon. They also make the sweetened kind, but the former is especially notable on account of the fact that it keeps for five or six days after opening.

Oppenheimer, Son & Co. (Limited) were the first firm to have their exhibit ready, thanks to the push of "yog Moore," who has charge of it. He showed our representative a clever proof of the imperviousness of the palatinoid membrane—viz., a small palatinoid containing free phosphorus. On opening one of these and shaking out the powder, the phosphorus in it spontaneously ignites. See pretty showcards respecting the firm's goods are exhibited, also two types of the showcases which they give to their agents, with an assertion of palatinoids, cream of malt, &c., in them to show how they can be utilised. As a whole, an excellent exhibit, and tastefully arranged.

Parke, Davis & Co. are placed at the end of the theatre on the stage, to be strictly correct—where they have the scenery as a background. There they have arranged a unique display. Apart from their own galenicals are two novelties in fittings, one a cluster of small pear-shaped glass to fill with coloured solutions for placing round an electric light. This is the latest thing in the chemists' hall-mark. Another thing is a tall wire obelisk for sponges. It is divided into five compartments, one above the other for sponges of different prices. We illustrated the idea a year or two ago, since when it has been going well in the United States. Compressed herbs in 1-oz. tinfoiled packets, suppositories (like the bronchial ones which P. D. & Co. have had a run on), little liver-granules in 6d. tubes, two kinds of cod-liver oil emulsion (bulk and bottle), insect-powder (bulk only), Johnson's ethereal antiseptic soap, capsules and capsule-fillers, euthymol specialities, and pepsines are the



inent lines in the exhibit, but pills and fluid extracts were also, the whole being neatly arranged, and looked by an international triumvirate.

**Poths & Co.'s** exhibit of glassware is distinctly attractive. On the corner of the stall is a triple show-bottle for colored solutions in beautifully-cut glass. This cut glass is strong point with the firm, and they have many examples of perfume and smelling bottles on show. A new little thing pill-tube with a slide top instead of a screw one, is shown as a thing that is wanted. A good exhibit of various-labelled bottles is also included, those with the white line outside the gold being a distinct improvement.

**Watter & Clarke**, as may be expected, show a large variety of crude drugs and herbs, as well as a big assortment of fluid extracts. Bird-seeds are also an attractive feature at the stand, and so is coca-kola tonic-wine, with and without quinine, in 1s. bottles, a remarkably low-priced preparation. The firm have lately gone in for drug-culture, and to this end have acquired a herb-farm at Carshalton, where they produce their own lavender, peppermint, and chamomiles, of which fresh specimens, all of the new crop, are shown. A photograph representing Mr. J. Goddard Clarke, J.P., and his assistants, in the middle of his lavender-fields, also adorns the stand. We must not forget the 1d. "Sweet-kiss" sachet, which is among the attractive features of the exhibit.

**Price's Patent Candle Company (Limited)** show their candles, soaps, and glycerines. A model of the well-known figure of "Liberty enlightening the world" looks well in the window. The "Regina" toilet-soap and nursery-soap bulk largely in the exhibit, and it is needless to say that "Price's Patent Glycerine" is well to the fore.

**Randall & Son** have a good exhibit, of which coca-wine is a chief feature. They call special attention to the fact that their coca-wine is a *bona-fide* medicated article (10), for which they import the leaves from New York, and the wine—a pleasant, full-bodied one—from Barcelona. Besides the wine, a number of other preparations are shown. One of these is the redistilled Mont Blanc lavender oil, another the oil of lemon, and a third the olive oil—all specially imported by this firm. Linseed-meal—sold at 14 3/4d. per cwt., one of the cheapest meals in the market—is an important article of trade with the firm, and Randall's count-lozenges are famous from time out of mind, so much so that 3,500 lbs. of fruit have already been worked into lozenges by the firm this season.

**Reichenhall Syndicate (Limited)** show Joseph Meisner's Austrian pine specialities in the Grand Saloon.

**R. R. J. Reuter** has a good display of "4711" eau de Cologne, soaps, and perfumes. One of his newest things is the "Rheingold" scent, guaranteed to be made from natural flowers. It looks very nice indeed. There are also some fluid extracts to retail at 1s. 6d. per bottle, which should prove a useful line. The "4711" soaps seem as popular as ever—a new variety, the "Lilac," has just been added to the old-established favourites as the "Rosa-Rosita" and the "Viola-Violetta." Mr. Reuter also called our attention to new shaving-cream, which he sells in pots to retail at 1s. 6d. each, or in bulk at 1s. 3d. per lb.

**Reynolds & Branson** have nothing on show this year which has not already been described in the *C. & D.*

**Rössler & Co.**, Stratford, show some cheap lines in condensing-corks.

**de St. Dalmas & Co.** are the only plaster firm at the exhibition. They have a large revolving stand upon which is placed a variety of their plasters. Adhesive umbilical tapes, accouchement binders, plaster-of-paris bandages, obstetric plasters, and doctors' emergency cases, are among the other lines shown. A novelty recently introduced is the "clit's plaster" for mending pneumatic tyres.

**St. Ronan's Wells and Mineral-water Company (Limited)**, of Innerleithen, have their stand decorated in tan with sprigs of heather; but if you did not have that indication of the firm's Scottish origin, you would know it by the "St. Ronan's," Walter Scott's novel. St. Ronan's

water is recommended as equal in curative properties and agreeableness of taste to any foreign medicinal water.

**John Sanger & Sons** have many saleable lines on show. Christmas perfumes were the first things we saw; the feature they are making is that the cut-glass bottles are put in a tray which is inserted in the case so that the latter may afterwards be used as a handkerchief-box. The perfumes are novel, and the get-up elegant. Put-up goods are in force—e.g., tooth-powders (carbolic, &c.), with provision for the retailers' names (1s. 11d. a dozen), nice papier-mâché puff-boxes, a good assortment of sprays, and druggists' sundries generally. Photographic apparatus, &c., are also represented, as well as Digne's cachets, for which the firm are agents.

**The Sanitas Company (Limited)** exhibit all their specialities. Their latest advertising idea is a book-slate, which is being sold in London streets at 1d.

**F. Schutze & Co.'s** newest thing is peach-bloom soap, which is in oval cakes, white, and promises to be popular. Sweet-lavender soap and milk-and-honey soap are other features in the detergent line, while the firm also make a highly creditable exhibit of Grant's perfumes, and are offering a shaving-set for 1s., which consists of a stick of soap, shaving-brush, and strop. Apart from these things are many druggists' sundries and surgical appliances, of which the chief names alone occupy 6 inches of space, so we shall not venture upon them now.

**H. Silverlock's** exhibit of labels and chemists' stationery is at the stage end of the hall, and includes a series of labels, engraved in a new style. Amongst these we observed some pretty perfume-labels with round corners, and without border, such as are now used with high-class perfumes.

**Stephen Smith & Co. (Limited)** exhibit Hall's coca-wine for the first time without the word "coca." In future it is to be known as "Hall's Wine," and we learn that the first effect of this has been to send up the sales of the speciality, the profit on which is secured at 30 per cent., the makers' system of protection appearing to answer admirably. Wines for medicinal purposes and S.V.R. are also exhibited, the stand being one of the most artistic in the theatre.

**Southall Brothers & Barclay** are making a feature of their "Spark" waters. These are aerated beverages made from distilled water, and there are such kinds as "Diamond Spark," "Soda Spark," and "Ginger Spark." They are put up distinctively and attractively, and Dudley Hardy has designed a showcard, "The Gathering of the Sparks," for them, which is as piquant as the waters. All S. B. & B.'s manufactures in galenicals, perfumery, counter specialities, &c., are represented in the exhibit. Amongst perfumes are Christmas-cases in Japanese style. A model of the firm's cod-liver oil factory in Norway is also shown.

**Stallman & Fulton** show their compressed rhubarb in the Gallery, as well as aloe and their brand of sugar of milk made by the National Milk Sugar Company, U.S.A.

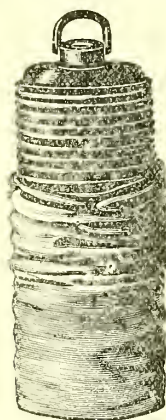
**Wm. Sutton & Co.'s** exhibit consists chiefly of druggists' sundries generally, with a few examples of photographic apparatus, made by the Thornton-Pickard Company. Amongst the sundries we noticed some pretty cut-glass bottles, called the "tricolor," in which amber, blue, and red colours are prettily dispersed on the surface. In perfumes, the 2-oz. cut squares, with white enamel picture on the front, look a lasting attraction for the toilet-table.

**Tidman & Son (Limited)** have a good display of sundries. In fact, they have been at special pains to make this department of their show attractive (wherein they have succeeded well), because they want to show that the impression that their sundries-business had been affected by the recent fire at their premises is erroneous. They show some nice things (and cheap at the price) in shaving-mugs, smelling-bottles, soaps, and scents. Tooth-brushes at 2s. 6d. a dozen are surely a line that could not be improved upon for cheapness.

**James Townsend & Son's** exhibit is decorated with heather, much in the same style as last year. Here Mr. Dalgleish informed our representative that the pine-tree closet-paper has been going remarkably well lately, and his

firm are doing a good deal in designing trade-marks—a thing which goes well with label-printing, one would think.

William Toogood has a good assortment of druggists' sundries on view, including a choice selection of cut-glass bottles. A useful novelty is the corrugated Pasteur water-bottle or foot-warmer (which we illustrate) made of brass or tin. They are well made and finished, being fitted with a strong screw lid, which obviates risk of leakage. Among other sundries may be mentioned a line of dusting-powder boxes with gauze attachment in lieu of perforation, boxwood-top powder bottles with name, covered pots with burnt-in labels (a Toogood speciality), graduated jars for photographers in assorted sizes, a cheap tin vaporiser, 1- and 2-gallon glass jars for distilled water with easily adjustable metal tap. The process of stoppering bottles and the manufacture of miscellaneous articles, including syringes, breast-tubes, pill-bottles, &c., from glass-tubing is an interesting feature of this exhibit. Mr. Toogood has just issued a new and up-to-date price-list.



\* \* \* \* \*

The United British Castor-oil Company (Limited) (why "United"?), shows the product of its comparatively lately-established industry—pure cold-drawn castor oil, prepared without any chemical treatment whatever. The demand for this oil has increased to such an extent lately that the firm have been able greatly to extend their works. They now turn out 1,000 gallons of oil a day. The exhibit, draped in white and pale blue, has a pleasant and refreshing look. The firm also show their "Foodite" chemical manure.

Van Oppen & Co.'s exhibit of No. 54 eau de Cologne is rather in the dark, but the spot is too odorous a one to miss. It may be remembered that this is the eau de Cologne which can be obtained in special odours. The firm are also agents for the Maison violet perfumes, of which the latest is an exquisite "Tatiana," which is put up in the artistic fashion characteristic of violet. Goods for Christmas trade are also exhibited.

Vimbos (Limited) has an exhibit of fluid beef in the Grand Saloon, with a nurse to serve it out, who attracts many to the stand.

H. Weekes & Co. exhibit camphocedra for moths.

Mr. S. B. White exhibits his coca-wine, which has taken so well among provincial chemists since we told, a few months ago, what are the inducements for chemists taking up this brand. Cough-lozenges, extract of malt, and quinine and orange wine are also amongst Mr. White's leading lines.

Vincent Wood showed us a useful ambulance-box fitted with a complete set of "first-aid" requisites, and especially intended for the use of factories, public works, &c. A pamphlet on first-aid is included in the box, and the whole is excellently got-up. In elastic stockings a new pattern has recently been brought out which has the advantage of weighing only half as much as the older shape, because of the saving in silk or cotton material used in the fabric. The stocking has, however, the same power of compression as the old model. This novelty should find a ready market. It will hardly be credited that the firm carry no fewer than 116 different style of suspenders.

\* \* \* \* \*

Wright, Layman & Umney's stand is divided into three sections, devoted respectively to coated pills and other pharmaceutical preparations, soaps and perfumes, and essential oils. Among the pills, we were bidden to observe the handsome show of gelatine-coated pills without pinhole, for the production of which special machinery has been devised. The firm's perfume and soap department appears to be growing rapidly, and a variety of new samples for the coming Christmas trade are on show. They mostly run on popular lines, half-a-crown being, in most instances, the maximum retail-price. Umney's terpeneless essential oils

are one of coming big things in British manufacturing pharmacy. The firm are the first English house who have taken up the manufacture of these oils.

Wyleys (Limited) have one of the largest and varied stands in the Exhibition. It is near the entrance and is laden with fine specimens of the numerous fluid and solid extracts, tinctures, pills, compressed pellets, and preparations of cod-liver oil, malt, &c., for which the firm are famous. "Newcacetin" is a new antipyretic and analgesic offered by this firm. It is put up either in powder form or in 5-gr. pellets—the former selling at 1s. 6d., the latter at 2s. per oz. An interesting feature at this exhibit is the use of podophyllin-resin, and the various other constituents of podophyllin-root.

The York Glass Company (Limited) are exhibiting, besides a full selection of dispensing and other bottles, the largest show-carboy ever made. It is pear-shaped, stands 5½ feet high, and holds 11 gallons. It is blown by human beings. A Lilliputian one, 7 inches high, makes a good contrast to it. Our representative was also shown stoppers with a minim-measure secured to the inside of the stopper.

The Zomela Company (Limited) exhibit perfumery and toilet specialties, "Zomela" being an article of the type of vinolia.

Such are the exhibits. The Exhibition seems to have stirred the ire of some of the daily papers, one of whom remarks:—"There is a certain violation of proper aesthetic feeling in the invasion of an opera-house by any exhibition whatever, no matter how important. One cannot imagine the pharmacists thus occupying the National Academy of Music of Paris (fancy a drug-store on the grand staircase of that splendid temple of art!), nor the chemists of Vienna installed in the splendid Hofburg Theatre. It is matter of taste, no doubt, and of course our Covent Garden is not much to boast as a national opera-house; indeed, it is not one."

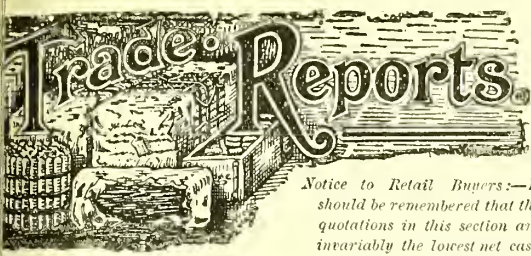
THE share-capital of the "Chemische Fabrik Buckau, at Magdeburg, has been increased by 1,200,000m.

THE total value of merchandise of all kinds exported from the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 17, was \$1,032,000,300, which breaks the record for all previous years in the matter of exports.

CHARGE AGAINST A MANUFACTURING CHEMIST.—At North London Police Court, before Mr. D'Eyncourt, on Thursday, John Adams (member of the firm of Adams, Webster & Co., manufacturing chemists, of Hackney Wk., and resident at Rothbury Road, Hackney) was fined 40s. and 2s. costs for travelling on the London and North-Western Railway without paying his fare and with intent to defraud.

THE PHARMACISTS OF PARIS, at least those belonging to their Syndical Chamber of Paris and the Seine Department, have lately divided themselves into ten circumscriptional sections, each of which represents two of the twenty arrondissements of the city, though a leading pharmacist here, whose opinion I have the greatest respect, albeit he is something of a pessimist, confided to me the opinion on another day that the innovation does not look as though it would be replete with very fruitful results. In some of the districts local societies were already in existence, amongst which may be mentioned the *Société de l'Etoile*, which periodically unites pharmacists who are in business within a certain radius of what the "Man from Monte Carlo" calls the "Great Triumphant Arch." A very energetic body, too, the Society of the XI. arrondissement, which publishes a journal of its own and appears to have some very progressive men amongst its members. I am told that the pharmacists of the 6th circumscription (9th and 18th Arrondissement) have decided to meet once a month for the purpose of discussing subjects of interest. Something like sixty invitations were sent out, and forty-six answers were received for the first meeting. Ultimately twenty-four attended the reunion, and ten sent voting proxies. They discussed the evergreen question of "Patents," and resolved to make a pool arrangement for purchasing in order to secure the largest discount. The nearest they could get to the cutting question was a decision not to sell patents at cost price. They also decided to hold a quarterly dinner.





Notice to Retail Buyers:—It should be remembered that the quotations in this section are invariably the lowest net cash prices actually paid for large

quantities in bulk. In many cases allowances have to be added before ordinary prices can be ascertained. Frequently goods must be picked and sorted to suit the demands of the retail trade, causing much labour and the accumulation of rejections, not all of which are suitable even for manufacturing purposes. Further points which should be borne in mind are that the distributor generally has to bear the bulk of the freight-charges on the goods on their way from the producer to the retailer, and that for many articles the range of quality is very wide.

#### 42 CANNON STREET, E.C., August 19.

Some of the English arsenic companies have made contracts for their output at 17l. and 18l. per ton, a price which still leaves a fair margin to the middleman, considering that 23l. 10s. to 24l. is obtained for powder in a wholesale way. This advance in price makes a great difference to the financial returns of such English mines as East Pool and Tincroft, and it is also causing great activity in working new mines. Arsenic is increasingly in demand in the manufacture of glass, wall-paper, and other articles, and is also used for tinning steel and in the preparation of sheep-dips. Copper's sheep-dip people are understood to be now engaged in arsenic-mining in Cornwall—at Great North Downs and elsewhere.

The annual report of the Society of the Java Cinchona Cultivating Company, "Garoot," of Amsterdam, states that the year 1896 has resulted in a net loss of 582 florins (about 50l.), which, added to the loss of the previous year, makes a total loss since 1894, of 16,351 florins. The total expenses during the year amounted to 16,269 florins, and the revenue the 54,690 kilos, of bark, sold at auction in Amsterdam during the year, to 15,687 florins. The prospects are considered fairly satisfactory, but the directors propose to harvest only so much bark as is absolutely necessary, in order to allow their plantations to mature.

Our Hamburg correspondent telegraphs on Thursday evening that *Star-anise* is firm at 185m. per 100 kilos., this price marking an advance of 5m. on the Hamburg telegram. *Quillaia* bark is also advancing, the current quotation being 40m. per 100 kilos. *Spermaceti* quoted at 295m. per 100 kilos.

Our New York correspondent telegraphs on Thursday afternoon that all kinds of American barks are scarce and advancing. *Balsam copaiba* is also a scarce article, Central American being quoted at 41½c. per lb. *Cascara sagrada* is being offered at 3½c. per lb. An advance of 2c. per lb. is recorded for *Spermaceti*, with a likelihood of a further rise. There has been a good demand for *Jun chicle*, the arrivals in New York being rapidly absorbed. There is now nothing offering on the spot. The farmers are now beginning to offer their autumn root-crop.

ACONITE.—Of *Japanese* root 14 boxes were bought in at 38s. per cwt.

ALOES.—Of *Cape aloes*, only 23 cases were offered to-day, of which 13 sold at steady prices, ranging from 22s. per lb. or good bright to 19s. for fair and 16s. for ordinary drossy

quality. Of *Curaçao* aloes, 128 boxes were offered, but none of these were sold. *Socotrine* aloes plentiful. The supply consisted of about 160 packages, but all of these were bought in, good quality at from 82s. 6d. to 85s. per cwt.; fair hard to slightly soft *Zanzibar* was bought in at 75s. per cwt.

AMERICAN DRUGS (VARIOUS).—The following are some current quotations:—*Barks*: *Angostura*, 26s.; *Bayberry*, 21s.; *Cotton-root*, 23s.; *Sassafras-root*, 3½d. per lb.; *Simaruba*, 6½d. per lb.; *Wahoo* of root, 8d. per lb.; *Wild cherry*, 2½d. per lb., and *Witch hazel*, 2½d. to 2¾d. per lb., all c.i.f. terms. *Elderflowers* offer at 5d. per lb., c.i.f., and *Grindelia robusta* at 3d. per lb. c.i.f. *Lobelia herb*, pressed, in ¼ and ½ lb. packets, 7d.; loose ditto, 6½d. per lb. c.i.f. *Witch hazel leaves* are quoted at the same price as bark. The following are some of the current quotations for roots:—*Gelsemium*, 20s. per cwt.; *Podophyllin*, from 21s. to 23s., which is again lower; *Stillingia*, 18s. per cwt., and *Cohosh*, from 18s. to 20s.; *Golden seal* root offers at 1s. 1d. to 1s. 2d. per lb., *Kava-kava* at 8d., *Culvers* root at 4½d., *Sanguinaria* at 5d., *Serpentaria* at 1s., and *Spigelia* at 10d. to 11d. per lb. All the are c.i.f. terms, and for quantities the quotations might be shaded somewhat.

ASAFETIDA.—Firmly held, but in rather better supply than had been anticipated. A parcel of 211 cases was bought in at varying prices, from 80s. per cwt. downwards.

BALSAMS (MEDICINAL).—Of *Tolu* balsam, 6 cases fair soft were bought in to-day at 2s. 9d. per cwt. *Peru* balsam was represented by 5 cases, of which 1 was reported to have been sold privately; the remainder, showing fair quality, was bought in at 7s. 9d. per lb. Of *Copaiba* balsam, 1 cask of *African* was bought in at 10d. per lb., an offer of 6d. meeting with no response. *South American* varieties were rather plentiful, 27 cases *Angostura* from Venezuela being shown; 1 of these, of fair quality, realised 1s. 6d. per lb. The rest was bought in at 2s. 2d. Two casks good *Maranham* were bought in at 2s. 1d.; and 5 cases thin pale *Pará* at 2s. per lb.

BELLADONNA-ROOT remains extremely firm. It is said that on the Continent the drought has interfered with the development of the root, and the quality is poor—40s. per cwt., c.i.f., is asked. At auction, 3 bales fair to chumpy sold without reserve at the high price of 39s. per cwt.

BENZOIN.—Of *Siam* benzoin, 40 cases were offered, but only 9 sold at rather easier prices. Pale, small to medium almonds, partly blocky, weak flavour, at 18l.; fair bright siftings, at 6l. 10s. to 6l. 15s.; loose and blocky mixed small pale almonds, at 5l. 15s.; and ordinary dark blocky siftings, at 45s. per cwt. Of *Sumatra* benzoin there was a very large supply, amounting to about 525 cases, of which some 85 sold at 7l. for fair almondy seconds; 5l. 15s. down to 4l. 10s. for ordinary seconds and false-packed corners; and from 97s. 6d. down to 95s. for ordinary false-packed. For low woody *Penang* gum 47s. 6d. to 52s. 6d. was paid. All the *Pulembang* offered was bought in at nominal prices. This marks a decline of about 10s. in the price of *Sumatra* gum.

BIRDLIME.—Of 7 cases *Japan*, 4 were bought in at 7½d. per lb., and 3 of somewhat inferior quality sold at 6d.

BORAX.—Sales of refined crystals have lately been made at 14l. 10s. per ton, the lowest figure which the article has ever touched.

BUCHU-LEAVES are again dearer. Very little was offering at auction. Of 11 packages round leaves, 10 sold at 2¾d. per lb. for ordinary yellow damaged, 3½d. for fair, and 4½d. for good round green.

CALUMBA remains very scarce, but no sales were effected to-day, although about 100 bags were shown. These were bought in at from 28s. to 30s. per cwt. for medium rather dark mixed washed.

CAMPHOR (CRUDE) has been very quiet; the price on the spot has undergone no alteration. For *Formosa* 92s. per cwt., c.i.f., appears to be the nearest price. The general quotations for *Japanese* camphor are too high in proportion to the price of *Chinese*, 105s. per cwt. being asked.

CAMPHOR (REFINED).—There has been no further change in the price, but the article is extremely firm with a higher tendency. For 1 cask shown at auction 1s. 3d. per lb. is

asked, and a lot of 50 cases *Japanese* refined camphor in squares were bought in to-day at 1s. 4d. per lb., a bid of 1s. 1d. being rejected.

**CARDAMOMS.**—The supplies were only moderate, amounting to about 185 cases, nearly all of which sold at irregular prices, but on the whole with good competition, and at an advance of from 2d. to 3d. per lb. for medium and good qualities. *Ceylon-Mysore*, medium to bold bright pale, realised 3s. 7d. to 3s. 9d.; fair, medium pale, 3s. up to 3s. 4d.; small to medium good pale, 2s. 10d. to 2s. 11d.; small, partly long, mixed pale, 2s. 6d. to 2s. 8d.; brown and lean mixed, 2s. 5d. to 2s. 6d.; dull, brown, and partly split, 2s. 3d. to 2s. 4d. per lb. Bold *Tellicherry* 2s. 6d. per lb. A fair quantity of *Seed* sold, according to quality, at from 2s. 4d. up to 3s. 1d. per lb.

**CASCARA SAGRADA** still remains entirely neglected. Two parcels, together 137 bales, were bought in at from 13s. 6d. to 14s. per cwt. The quality was fair.

**CASCARILLA.**—Seventy-six bags were shown at to-day's auctions, of which 21 sold at 45s. per cwt. for good bold quilly, and 27s. 6d. for ordinary small lean mixed.

**CINCHONA.**—At to-day's drug-sales there was little of interest. Of 13 serons ordinary thin *Guayaquil-Lora*, 1 sold at 6½d. per lb. A sea-parcel of 50 bales *Guayaquil* bark was bought in at nominal rates: 1s. per lb. for fair bright quality. Five serons flat *Calisaya* are held for 1s. 2d. to 1s. 4d. per lb. A parcel of 59 bales *Maracaibo* was also shown; 6d. was asked for it, but no one made a bid. Another lot of 10 serons so-called *Lora* bark realised 8½d., and 10 serons of good bright *Huanoco* 1s. 2d. per lb. At auction on Tuesday the small supply of 856 bales was offered, and sold, with good competition, at a steady price, the unit being ¾d. per lb. *Ceylon* and East Indian *Ledger* bark realised 2d. to 5½d.; officialis, 3d. to 5d.; *Succirubra*, 4½d.; Hybrid, 2½d. to 4½d. per lb. Java *Ledger* brought 3¾d. to 6¾d. per lb. A few lots old *Sift Colombian* (S. American) bark, of 1882-83 import, sold at 2½d. per lb.

**CIVET** is in rather plentiful supply. Thirteen horns were shown to-day, and bought in at 21s. to 25s. per oz. respectively. Ten of them were of recent import from Constantinople.

**COAL-TAR PRODUCTS.**—*Benzol* firmer at 2s. for 90's or 50's Solvent *Naphtha* offers at 1s. 7d. for 90-per-cent; 1s. 6d. to 1s. 8d. per gallon for 95-per-cent; crude 30-per-cent, 11½d. to 1s. 0½d. per gallon. *Toluol* is quoted at 2s. 4d. *Aniline* oil and salts, 7½d. per lb.

**COCA-LEAVES** remain neglected. No sales were effected to-day, brown *Huanoco* leaves were bought in at 8d. per lb., ordinary broken *Trucillo* at 5d. per lb. Fifteen bags powdered leaves from Amsterdam were bought in at 6d. per lb.

**COLOCYNTH** is quite neglected for the moment. Fourteen bags *Spanish colocynth*, in pulp, were bought in at 4s. 6d., while good pale *Turkey* apple was bought in at from 1s. 3d. to 1s. 6d. per lb.

**CONDURANGO.**—Several lots, amounting to about 85 bales, were shown; fair quality was bought in at 2½d. per lb., which is the price asked, and a bid of 2d. was rejected.

**COPPER (SULPHATE).**—Steadier at 16l. 5s. per ton f.o.b. Liverpool, and from 15l. 5s. to 16l. 5s., according to brand, on the spot.

**CUBEBS.**—In over-supply and quite neglected. About 220 bags, in various lots, were shown at auction to-day. Clean sifted from Bombay were bought in at 32s. 6d., ditto from Singapore at 30s. per cwt., 27s. 6d. being named as the price for the latter. A large parcel of rather ordinary berries was bought in at 23s. per cwt.; siftings at 10s. per cwt.

**CUTTLEFISH.**—Of 3 casks small to fair pale quality, one sold to-day at the low price of 2½d. per lb. For the remainder a bid of 2½d. is to be submitted.

**DRAGON'S-BLOOD.**—Good qualities are fairly steady. Of 69 cases Singapore gum, mostly consisting of medium grades, 9 sold at 10l. 12s. 6d. per cwt. for good bright lump, and 5l. 15s. to 8l. 10s. per cwt. for rather dull, partly seedy, quality of poor colour.

**ERGOT OF RYE** remains quite neglected. Fair *Ruman* was bought in to-day at 6d. per lb.; 5 bags very wormy ergot from Hamburg sold, subject to paying charges, 13d. per lb. Wormy *Spanish* ergot was bought in; for old lot, 1895 import, 6d. per lb. is asked.

**EUPHORBIIUM.**—A parcel of 10 serons from Mazagaon offered without reserve. The quality was ordinary, dry and mixed with wood, as usual. The lot realised 83d. per cwt.

**FENNEL-SEED.**—Forty-one bags of East Indian seed sold at the low figure of 11s. per cwt.

**GAMBOGE.**—Dull of sale, and difficult to place even at low rates. One case of fair, partly ricy pickings, sold to-day at 7l. per cwt.; 50 others were bought in.

**GENTIAN-ROOT.**—Firmly held, but without alteration in price.

**GUAIAACUM** realised good prices to-day. Of 49 packages, 29 sold, good glassy block, at 1s. 8d.; fair almondy, partly blocky, 1s. 6d.; fair blocky, 1s. 3d.; ordinary daisy block, 5d.; and very common rubbish, 1½d. to 2d. per lb.

**HENBANE.**—English henbane is likely to be dearer.

**HONEY.**—The new crop of *Jamaican* honey was in rather large supply, and sold again at somewhat lower prices, although most of it was bought in. Of about 170 barrels changed hands at from 27s. down to 22s. per cwt. for fair pale amber to ordinary dark liquid. *Californian* honey as all bought in, at 37s. to 37s. 6d. per cwt. for fair bright yellow. Of 66 packages *Chilian*, 46 of fair pale quality sold wholly at 22s. to 23s. per cwt., and (subject to approval) at 1s. per cwt. Various parcels of *New Zealand*, *Queensland*, and *S. Australian* honey were bought in at nominal price.

**IPECACUANHA.**—*Brazilian* root, of which 47 bales as offered, is slightly easier; in some cases 1d. per lb. lower. Eight bales sold at 6s. 2d. to 6s. 4d. per lb. for fair, pay stout, sound root, and at 6s. 2d. for slightly damaged do. *Carthagena* ipecacuanha is also a trifle easier. Of 19 bales, one sold publicly at 4s. 9d. for fair, slightly damaged, and two were reported sold privately.

**JALAP.**—Quiet. Of 37 bales catalogued, 3 were reported sold privately; for the remainder, fair unworked *Vera Cruz*, 5d. per lb. is asked.

**KOLA** is in somewhat better request, but prices remain low. A parcel of 25 bags dried *African* nuts, in quarters, sold at 2½d. per lb., while another lot was bought in at 4d. For 6 bags fair washed quality a bid of 3d. is to be submitted. *West Indian* were also in rather large supply, but were all bought in at from 4d. to 5d. per lb.

**MENTHOL** is firmly held at 6s. 3d. per lb. on the spot, and 6s. per lb., c.i.f. terms. At auction 2 cases were bought in at 6s. 6d. per lb.

**MERCURIALS.**—Although the recent drop in quicksilver would have warranted a reduction of 1d. in the price of mercurials, no change has been made, as the makers consider that the drop in quicksilver is not likely to last very long.

**MUSK.**—Neglected. The better demand which some of the holders appear to expect has not shown itself so far. At auction, 7 caddies *Tonquin* pods, first pile, were bought in at 85s. per oz. for good thin-skin pods. Third-pile musk, ordinary thick to damp fair, was bought in at 30s. to 50s. per oz.

**MYRRH** is still in large supply, about 90 packages being shown to-day, although the bulk of this was of inferior quality. For good picked *Aden* gum 5l. per cwt. is asked, while fair to good sorts were bought in at from 55s. to 60s. siftings at 50s. to 53s., and pickings at 25s. per cwt.

**OIL (CASTOR).**—Still tending higher. Good to fine *Calcutta* oil shown to-day was bought in at 3½d. to 4d. per lb., and for best *Italian* from 44s. to 45s. per cwt., f.o.b., is asked.

**OIL (COD-LIVER).**—Two 40-gallon casks of *Norwegian* cod-liver oil were offered to-day, and bought in at the excessive price of 125s. per barrel. The only bid made was one of 45s., which was not entertained. It is said that privately the market is rather firmer, and that fine *Lofot* oil cannot be had under 70s. per barrel.



**OILS (ESSENTIAL)** show very little alteration. *Japanese peppermint oil* is quoted at 3s. per lb., c.i.f. terms for demeritised, and 4s. for 40-per-cent. oil. At auction 10 cases demeritised were bought in. A parcel of 5 cases D and O *American peppermint oil* in bottles sold at 4s. 6d. per lb. net. *British peppermint oil* is offering at rather lower prices, some holders standing out for 23s. or 24s., but others appear to be inclined to accept as low a price as 21s. per lb. for good new-crop *Mitcham*. Of *Lavender* two *Winchesters English* were shown to-day, and bought at 70s. Ten cases fair *Eucalyptus oil* were bought in at 33d., a bid of 9d. being refused, while for another lot of 10 cases 10d. per lb. is asked. *Nutmeg oil* was bought in, according to holder, at from 23d. to 3d. per lb., *Fisher's patchouli oil* at 1s. 2d., unworked *Star-anise oil* at 8s. 6d., and a large quantity of *Cinnamon leaf and bark oils* at nominal prices. Two cases of good *Cinnamon oil* sold at 17d. per oz. For a case of *West Indian Oil of limes* 4s. 3d. per lb. is the limit, and a case of *West Indian laurel oil* was bought in, 1s. 6d. being suggested as an acceptable price.

**DRUGS.**—New crop *Florentine root* is offering very cheaply in Italy, although the prices do not as yet appear to have been definitely settled. Good selected *Florentine* offers at 4s. per cwt., c.i.f. terms. At auction 15 bags *Verona* were shown, for which from 34s. to 38s. per cwt. is asked by holders, and 8 bags partly darkish mixed *Florentine* were bought in at nominal prices.

**POTASH-SALTS.**—*Chlorate* dull of sale at 3½d. to 4d. per lb. *Nitrate*, 19s. 6d. to 20s. 6d. for British refined, according to packing. *German* 3d. to 6d. per cwt. less. *English* *slow prussiate* offers at 5½d. per lb., *Bichromate* at 4½d. to 5d. per lb.

**QUICKSILVER** is rather firmer, although no change has been made in the price. First hand still offers at 6l. 17s. 6d., while second-hand holders require 6l. 17s. per bottle.

**QUILLAIA** is hardly obtainable on the spot, and prices are rising rapidly; 21s. per cwt. has been paid this week, and 2s. is asked to-day. At auction 12 bags were shown and bought in.

**QUININE.**—Is almost unaltered, but if anything slightly firmer since last week. It is said that some agents for German brands are still selling to wholesale druggists at 10s. per oz., but in the open market 9½d. is apparently the best price, and at that price 7,000 to 8,000 oz. changed hands this week. It would not be possible to buy at a lower quotation. At auction to-day 1,000 oz. of *Tailandier's quinine* in 100 oz. tins were shown and bought in at 10d. per oz., 9½d. being the price.

**RHUBARB.**—In increased supply and rather slow demand. About 285 cases were offered to-day, of which only about 50 were sold, with difficulty, at a general reduction in price of about 1d. per lb. For good medium to bold round *Shensi* it is said that 2s. 2d. is obtainable privately, but that price could not be obtained at auction. Of new-crop *Canton root* a fairly large quantity sold—good round trimming root, at 1s. 7d.; fair, medium to bold, round, 1s. 6d.; small to medium round, 1s. 4d.; flat ditto, 1s. 5d.; pickings, round and flat, partly wormy, at 1s. to 1s. 1d. per lb. High-dried, medium to small, mostly dark, partly pinky fracture, 8½d. to 1d. per lb.

**SAFFRON.**—For the present the market in *Spanish saffron* is stationary, but there have been a good many rumours lately that the severe drought is likely to affect the growth of the plant, and that last year's advance will be repeated.

**SARSAPARILLA.**—Genuine *Jamaica sarsaparilla*, of which 1 bale was offered to-day, is still firmly held, 2s. per lb. being the lowest price from most holders. One of them, in fact, refused 1s. 11d. at auction. Twenty-six bales, however, sold at 1s. 11d. for sound, and 1s. 8d. to 1s. 10d. for damaged quality, which shows a reduction in price of about 1d. per lb. Of red *Native Jamaica* several bales sold at 10d. to 1½d. per lb., and 8 bales of damaged *Lima-Jamaica* realised 1s. 4d. per lb.

**SEEDS (VARIOUS).**—Of Russian and Italian *Anise* several parcels were offered, but few sales were made, although the market is firmer privately; the only parcel which sold was one of 20 bags from Marseilles, for which 16s. was paid. A parcel of fair East Indian *Annatto-seed* was bought in at

2½d. to 3½d. per lb. A small lot of *Dill-seed* of good quality was bought in at 18s. per cwt.

**SENNA.**—*Tinnerelly* was represented by about 200 bales, of which three-quarters sold at practically unchanged rates, the bulk being of inferior quality. From 1d. to 2d. per lb. was paid for ordinary dark discoloured, small to medium leaf; 2½d. to 3d. for small to medium, fair. Of *Alexandrian senna* a large quantity of leaves was bought in, whilst good pods sold at 4d. to 5d. per lb.

**SODA SALTS.**—*Nitrate* quiet and unchanged, at 7s. 7½d. per cwt. for refined, and 7s. 4½d. for ordinary quality. *Caustic* steady, at the following figures:—76-per-cent., 8l. 15s., f.o.b. Tyne or Liverpool; 74-per-cent., 8l. 5s., f.o.b. Liverpool; 70-per-cent., 7l. 5s., f.o.b. Liverpool, or 7l. 10s. on the spot, London; and 60-per-cent., 6l. 5s., f.o.b. Liverpool. Crystals steady, and rather difficult to obtain for immediate delivery. On the spot 50s. to 52s. 6d. is quoted, according to packing; on the Tyne 52s. 6d., and in Liverpool 57s. 6d., f.o.b. *Hyposulphite* may be had in kegs at 5l. 15s. on the spot, and in casks at 5l. per ton, f.o.b. Tyne. For *Bicarbonate*, spot quotation in kegs is 7l. 5s.; Liverpool, according to packing, 6l. 5s. to 6l. 15s., f.o.b. *Bichromate of soda* may be had at 3½d. per lb. Fifty-eight per cent. *Alkali* still offers at 77s. 6d. in bags on rail or 80s. per ton, f.o.b. Liverpool.

**STAR-ANISE** is dearer, and in demand. Several lots were shown to-day, but bought in at from 90s. to 93s. per cwt. for good *Chinese*. It is said that privately 85s. per cwt. is paid. Five cases of spurious *Japanese star-anise*, without aroma, sold at 5s. per cwt.

**SULPHUR.**—Still tending higher. *Foreign flowers* 6l. 15s. *Roll* 6s. 5d. on the spot. *Recovered sulphur* offers at 95s. per ton f.o.b.

**VANILLA.**—At to-day's auctions a fair supply sold firmly at 1s. to 2s. per lb. advance. At Bagamoyo (German East Africa) the cropping and curing of vanilla was proceeding in June. Owing to want of rain, the quality of the beans will be below the average. Six hundred cuttings have been brought over from Bagamoyo for establishing a plantation at Dunga. Fine crystallised, 7 inches to 8 inches, realised 26s. to 28s. 6d.; good fresh, 4½ inches to 7 inches, 26s. 6d. to 24s. per lb.

**VARIOUS DRUGS.**—*Acacia gum* of various kinds was in rather large supply, but no sales were effected to-day. Good pale *Soudan* sorts were bought in nominally at 90s. per cwt.; good *Aden* at 65s. per cwt. *Ambergris*: 4 tins were bought in at to-day's auctions. A parcel of *Bael-fruit*, fair sliced, dried, was bought in at 8d. per lb.; 6½d. was suggested, but there were no bids. *Cannabis indica* in fairly large supply: partly dusty and broken tops, rather stalky, were bought in at 3½d. to 3¾d. per lb. Of *Canella alba*, a small lot of fair pale quality was bought in at 25s. per cwt. *Cassia fistula* neglected. A parcel of 35 bags, good bold, from *Dominica* was bought in; for another of 11 baskets thin wormy pods from Java 8s. was suggested. Sixteen packages from South America were taken out without mention of price. *Chiretta*: 5 bales of fair quality were bought in at 2d. per lb. *Croton-seed* neglected; a small parcel of fair, rather dark, mixed seed from Ceylon was bought in at the entirely nominal price of 80s. per cwt.; the best bid for it at auction was 25s. Ten packages fair, slightly damaged, *Galangal root* sold, subject to approval, at 25s. per cwt. *St. Ignatius' beans* remain quite neglected. A parcel of 23 bags, which has been shown previously, was again offered, and bought in at 4½d. per lb. There is no demand for *Kamala*, of which 2 cases were bought in at 5d. per lb. to-day. *Mastich* remains neglected. Three cases pale to yellow drop were bought in at 1s. 6d. per lb. *Parcira brava*: Of this drug, which is now seldom seen at auction, 10 bags were offered. A bid of 25s. per cwt. was refused, the parcel being bought in nominally at 70s. per cwt. Of *Patchouli-leaves*, several lots were shown, amounting altogether to about 40 packages, but the whole of these were bought in at prices ranging from 4½d. to 6½d. for very dark and mouldy to fair mixed leaves. *Quassia* remains neglected; 20 tons of logs were shown to-day, and bought in at 3l. 15s. per cwt. For 8 bags fair *Quince-seed* from Cape Town 1s. per lb. is the limit. Seven bales of *Simarouba-bark* sold at 3d. per lb. to-day. *Squilla* neglected; 3 bags good pale quality realised 3½d. per lb. Six bags fair green *Kombé strophanthus* were bought in at 3s. 3d. per lb.; and several lots of *Tamarinds* were bought in, dark dry *West Indian* at

5s. per cwt. Two cases *Chinese vermilion* sold at 2s. 2d. per lb.

**WAX (BEES').**—Generally easier, especially for *Jamaican*, which was fully 2s. 6d. per cwt. lower. A large supply of this was offered, and a fair proportion sold at from 7l. 12s. 6d. to 8l. per cwt. for rather dark to good red mixed quality, while very fine brought 8l. 15s. per cwt. For fair *Cape wax* 7l. was paid, and some rather wormy *Madagascar* sold at 5l. 10s. per cwt.; but the bulk of the last-named variety was bought in. Of *German* bleached fine white "genuine beeswax," LW mark, a lot was shown and bought in at 8l. per cwt., which is said to be the price. For 9 cases white bleached *Calcutta* a bid of 5l. 5s. is to be submitted. A quantity of *Zanzibar wax* sold rather cheaply at from 5l. 12s. 6d. to 5l. 17s. 6d. per cwt., and for some fair *Australian* 6l. 5s. per cwt. was paid. The following figures refer to the exports of beeswax from the Portuguese colony of Angola (West Africa) during the past two years:—

|                   | 1895 | 1896 |
|-------------------|------|------|
|                   | Tons | Tons |
| Loanda ... ..     | 215  | 225  |
| Benguela ... ..   | 300  | 320  |
| Mossamedes ... .. | 6    | 7    |
| Total ... ..      | 521  | 552  |

**WAX (CARNAUBA).**—Slow of sale at from 55s. to 75s. for fair to fine bright yellow, and from 40s. to 45s. for dull grey quality.

**WAX (JAPAN).**—Offers at 36s. per cwt., c.i.f. terms. At auction 50 cases of good pale squares were bought in at 42s. 6d. per cwt.

#### The Market in Heavy Chemicals.

There is little change to report this week either in the position of the various products of the heavy-chemical market or in the extent of the general demand. Values all round are firm, and the business passing, though it might be heavier, might certainly be much worse. In the *Tar-products* market prices are fairly steady, with business quiet. Solvent *Naphtha*, 95 per cent., 1s. 9d. to 1s. 10d.; 90 per cent., 1s. 7d. Crude *Naphtha*, 30 per cent., 1s. to 1s. 1d.; creosote, 1½d.; liquid, 2½d. *Carbolic acids* quietly steady; crude 75 per cent., 2s. 3½d.; 60 per cent., 2s.; crystals, 34–35°C., 6½d.; 39–40°, 7½d.; cresylic, 95 per cent., 1s. 1d. *Anthracene* fairly steady; B grade, 4½d.; A grade, 5½d. to 6d. *Aniline oil and salts* both stand at 7½d. *Pitch* weak, 18s. 6d. to 20s. 6d., f.o.b. *Benzols* firm, and both 90's and 50–90's stand at 2s. *Caustic soda*, *Bleaching-powder*, and *Ammonia alkali* are all firm at late rates, and in fair request. Recovered *Sulphur* steady. South Durham *Salt* moving freely at 9s. per ton f.o.b. Tees. Miscible *Naphtha* firm at 3s. 9d. Solvent-wood (white colourless), 2s. 10d. to 2s. 11d. Green *Copperas* is a shade easier, and in rather better supply. *Cream of tartar*, powdered, 79s. to 81s.; crystals, 76s. 6d. to 77s. *Sulphate of copper*, 15l. 5s.; Liverpool, 16l.; Anchor, 16l. 5s., with upward tendency. *Sulphate of ammonia* steady; Leith, 7l. 8s. 9d. to 7l. 10s.; Beckton terms, 7l. 7s. 6d.; Beckton, 7l. 8s. 9d.; Hull and London, 7l. 10s.; 455 tons were exported from Leith last week. *Saltlake* firm. *Brown acetate of lime* firmly held, and prices tend upwards. Present quotations are for best American, 4l. 17s. 6d., c.i.f.; Welsh, 4l. 15s. to 4l. 17s. 6d. *Nitrate of soda* dull; ordinary, 7s. 4½d.; and refined, 7s. 7½d. *Bichromates* of potash and soda are moving steadily at unchanged rates. *Lead-compounds* very firm, and higher. *Sugar of lead*, brown, 15l. 15s., less 2½ per cent. Glasgow; white sugar of lead, 23l., less 2½ per cent. Glasgow; nitrate of lead, 19l. 10s., less 2½ per cent. Glasgow. *Borax* and *Boracic acid* dull and weak. *Linseed* and *Cottonseed cakes* very firm, with advancing tendency in values.

#### The Liverpool Drug-market.

Our Liverpool correspondent, writing on August 18, reports that during the week there has been more movement in *Kola-nuts*, and about 50 bags have changed hands at prices

varying from 2½d. to 3d. per lb. *Canary seed* has become a very puzzling market, as all the holders have withdrawn their parcels from the market, and neither samples or quotations are to be had at the moment; the last sale of good Turkish made were at 23s. 6d. to 24s. 6d. per quarter. *Castor oil* is still in a very strong position; good seeds *Calcutta* is getting into very narrow compass, and sales have been practically cleared out at 3½d. and now 3½d. to 4d. is being asked, with the prospect of even higher prices in the near future. First pressure French is very strong at 3½d. to 3¾d. per lb., Second pressure at 3¾d. to 3½d. per lb., and Madras is held for 3½d. to 3¾d. per lb. Powdered *white arsenic* is firmly held at 22l. per ton. *Sulphate of Caer* has shown a hardening tendency all the week, and will doubt be still dearer; present value is 16l. per ton to 16l. 10s. per ton forward. A parcel of *Maranham Balsam copaiba* just arrived has been sold from the quay at prices ranging from 1s. 10½d. to about 1s. 11d. per lb. for quality as reported. *Chilian Beeswax* is in steady demand, though the parcel of 8 sacks at auction found no buyers at 7l. 10s., the lower grades at 6l. 15s. to 7l. being in better demand. *Guinea Grains* are selling slowly at 30s. cwt. with limited stocks available. *Gums* still lack activity, and there is a continued absence of business to report. 70s. is now quoted as the lowest price for Soudan sorts, and for medium grades full prices are also wanted, holders being firm, but making little progress. *Quillaria bark* is very firmly held at prices ranging from 20s. to 22s. 6d. cwt. according to quality, and holders talk of even higher figures. *Cream of Tartar* is unchanged in position, and first white is quoted 81s. to 82s. cwt. according to quality. *Calabar beans* are flat, the sellers at 1½d. to 2d. per lb. for good sound beans. *Ace* (*Russian*) firm 15s. 6d. to 16s. cwt.

#### The Hamburg Market.

Our Hamburg correspondent writes, on August 17—Our drug-market has not changed much since last week, although the tendency in general is firm. Russian *Almond seed* is very firm, at 32m. per 100 kilos. *Borax* is dull, and can be bought at 30½m. per 100 kilos. *Camphor (refined)* shows a firm market, at 260m. per 100 kilos. *Cumin seed (Malta)* is quiet, at 38m. per 100 kilos. *Caraway seed* is firm, and demands to-day 41m. per 100 kilos. *Cassia ligna* is also firm; holders ask 37m. to 38m. per 50 kilos. for new crop, and 44m. to 45m. for prime old quill. *Cinnamon* is a little dearer; August-September shipment from Ceylon is held to-day at 9½d. per lb., c.f. Hamburg. *Russian Cantharides*, 350m. to 355m. per 100 kilos. *Columba* is very firm; good natural, 55m. per 100 kilos. *Ergot of rye* is steady, at 95m. to 100m. per 100 kilos. *Honey* shows a fair demand for good sound Chilian, Pile II. and III., while Peruvian honey is offering in vain at 44m. per 100 kilos., c.f. Hamburg. *Menthol* is firmer; 13½m. to 14m. per kilo. *Lycopodium* is unchanged, at 265m. per 100 kilos. *Pepper* is very firm, with a strong market for black Singapore, 62m., Lampong at 54m. per 100 kilos. *Quinine* unchanged, at 23m. per kilo.; America has bought a quantity. *Star-anise* is very firm and dearer; to-day's price is 185m. per 100 kilos. *Cod-liver oil* unchanged, at 69m. to 70m. for re-congealing oil in barrels. *Castor oil* very firm; several of French oil (first pressing) were sold, floating, at 62m. per 100 kilos., and 64m. is asked for spot delivery. *Cassia ligna* quiet. *Citronella* a little easier. *Star-anise oil* is firm at 17m. per kilo. *Peppermint oil*: HGH and Todd quiet at 6½m. per lb.; while Japan oil is firmer, at 6m. per lb. *Japan wax* is very firm, at 78m. per 100 kilos.; while *Carnauba wax* (grey) can be bought at 78m. to 77m. per 100 kilos.

#### The Constantinople Opium-market.

Our Constantinople correspondent writes, under date of August 10, that there is very little in the way of buying or selling going on. Two cases good new *Druggists'* were sold early in the week at 6s. 6d., and 2 cases old have since been bought for Germany at 7s. 6d. per lb., f.o.b. This difference is owing to the inferior quality of the new crop. There is no doubt that there is much to be desired both as regards appearance of paste and yield—the quality being both dark and coarse, owing to rains at gathering-season. Altogether present appearances point to the 1897 crop being one of the most inferior on record as regards quality. Later arrivals, however, may be more satisfactory.



## Trade Notes.

MRS. G. B. KENT & SON, brush-manufacturers, 65 Kingdon Road, E.C., have prepared a block of telephone memorandum forms for the use of their customers.

THE Belgian Antarctic Expedition, which sailed from Antwerp on August 16, under the command of Mr. Adrien de Gerlache, took amongst its supplies a large quantity of the Liebig Company's extract of meat.

A JUBILEE BONUS.—Messrs. Lorimer & Co., Britannia Works, will during this month give a bonus of 6 doz. of their Eucermicide Soap (1s. cakes) to every buyer of 10l. worth of their specialties.

A GOLD HAUL.—Messrs. Burroughs, Wellcome & Co. have secured ten gold medals at the Queensland Exhibition, for which they have been exhibiting Kepler malt-products, bicarbonate, hazeline, and their other manufactures.

MRS. GARNIER FILS & LECEFF, of 56 Rue des Francs-Bourgeois, Paris, announce that Messrs. R. W. Hatchinson & Co., Mitcham, for whose peppermint oil they have been the consignees since 1885, have now also commenced the manufacture of peppermint lozenges.

## Business Changes.

*Notes of changes in the retail trade, and opening of new businesses, are inserted in this section free of charge, if properly authenticated.*

M. EDWIN OCKWELL, chemist and druggist, has opened a business in the Bexley Road, Erith.

M. WALTON PORTER, pharmaceutical chemist, has commenced business on his own account at the Central Pharmacy, 100 Street, Ulverston.

M. E. J. WOOD, chemist and druggist, has opened a pharmacy at 69 Bootham, York, "for the conducting of legitimate chemist's and druggist's business."

THE TIMOTHY WHITE DRUG COMPANY have recently opened a branch at 111 and 113 Albert Road, Southsea. It constitutes the twelfth place of business owned by this firm in Portsmouth and neighbourhood.

THE business at 95 Newgate Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne, formerly Mr. Joseph Roberts has carried on for some years, is merged into the one at 156 Newgate Street, also belonging to Mr. Roberts. The latter business is the very old one established by Mr. Henry Ridley in 1825.

## Personalities.

PROFESSOR H. H. RUSBY, having completed his researches at New Gardens, has sailed for New York.

M. W. E. YOUNGER, chemist and druggist, Brampton, has been re-elected a director of Brampton Gaslight and Water Company (Limited).

M. WILLIAM BOTHAM, son of Mr. J. Botham, pharmaceutical chemist, Higher Broughton, Manchester, has passed the London University Matriculation examination.

M. JOHN T. BRUNNER, BART., M.P., has borne the entire cost of renovating and decorating the Northwich Free School by giving a donation of 520l. to the Urban Council.

M. E. L. N. ST. CYR, pharmaceutical chemist, Auxerre, Hayti, a "Square" man (1891-94), has been made a Commander of the Distinguished Order of Bolivar by the Government of Venezuela.

WE are asked by the Bradford *Daily Telegraph* to state that in an interview with Mr. T. G. Forshaw, which they published on July 31 (referred to in our issue of August 7) should have been "Advt." attached to it, as it was an advertisement.

MR. HAROLD W. HARRIE, F.C.S., a former Students' Corner competitor, has won the scholarship in chemistry at the City of London College, and has also been appointed demonstrator in the chemical laboratories of that institution.

THE HON. F. S. GRIMWADE, M.L.C., accompanied by Mrs. Grimwade and the Misses Grimwade, who are now on their way to Montreal, purpose journeying from there to Vancouver by the Canadian Pacific Railway, leaving the latter place for Sydney on September 4 by the "Aorangi." They hope to be in Melbourne on October 4.

THE *Pelican* of Hull has published a "fancy" portrait of Mr. W. Hay, showing him as a little boy in flannels with a sailor hat on, and a funny article goes along with it in which Mr. Hay's commercial versatility is referred to. He still runs a chemist's business, has a new and beautifully equipped essence-factory, an extensive flour-mill where he manufactures Hygeian flour, and has lately taken up the infants' food business. Considering Mr. Hay's greatest achievement it seems quite appropriate that he should have been born in the "Land of Green Ginger," which, we believe, is a street in Hull.

## Marriages.

BEVAN—HARDY.—On August 11, at St. Catherine's Church, Canton, Cardiff, Martin Luther Bevan, jun., eldest son of Mr. M. L. Bevan, chemist and postmaster, Morriston, Swansea, to Isabella Hardy (Belle), eldest daughter of the late Mr. Joseph Hardy, inspecting engineer, Cardiff.

TURNER—HARRIS.—At St. Cuthbert's Church, Thetford, on August 16, by the Rev. William Glentin Malin, vicar of St. Andrew's, Kilverstowe, William Spencer Turner, pharmaceutical chemist, of Willingham, to Annie, fourth daughter of Mr. Edwin Harris, of Thetford.

## Deaths.

ALMAN.—On August 3, Mr. Francis Alman, chemist and druggist, 26 Park Street, Macclesfield. Aged 76.

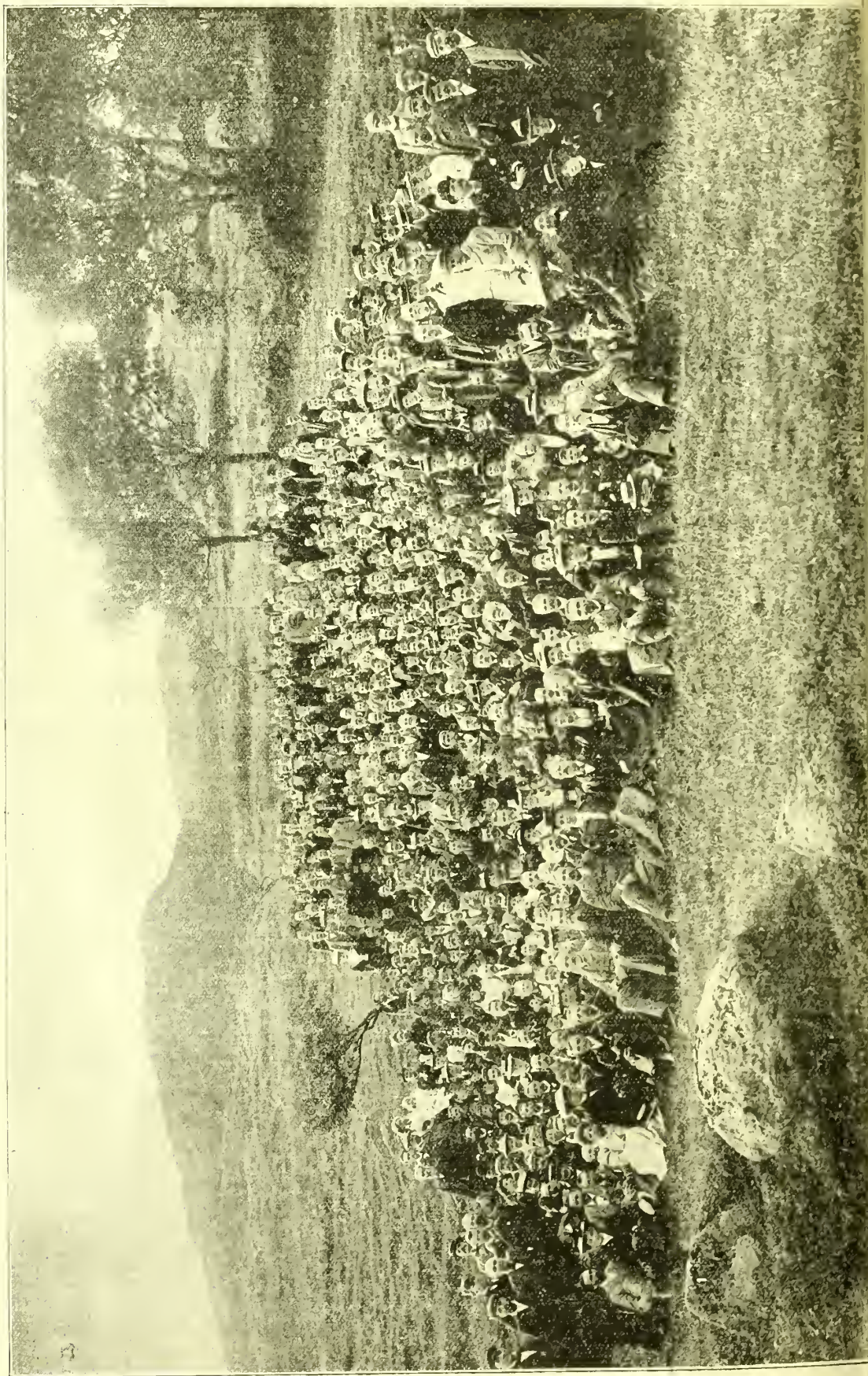
BARRITT.—On August 17, Mr. Henry Barritt, chemist and druggist, late of High Street, Colchester. Aged 60. Mr. Barritt was a native of Stratford, and commenced business on his own account at Godalming, but removed to Colchester in 1869, where he established the successful business now carried on by his son, Councillor Barritt, from which he retired last winter.

ROOKER.—At Moor Street, Brierley Hill, suddenly, on August 17, Mr. Thomas Fletcher Rooker, chemist and druggist. The deceased gentleman on Monday morning went out for a walk, and in the afternoon he went to bed. In the evening he felt unwell, and Dr. Gifford was called in. On Tuesday morning his daughter (Miss Nellie Rooker) went to his bedroom, and from his appearance she came to the conclusion that something was wrong. She went out to fetch a neighbour, and on their return they found him lying on his face quite dead. Mr. Rooker had been in business for a great number of years, and was well known in trade.

APOLLINARIS-AND-WHISKY seems to suit His Majesty the King of Siam. On his midnight visit to the East-end there was some difficulty in finding cabs, and while they were waiting the royal party adjourned to the Eastern Hotel and refreshed themselves with the above compound.

DETERMINATION OF ALOIN IN ALOES (SCHAFER).—Fifty grammes of aloes are treated with 300 c.c. of boiling water containing a few drops of hydrochloric acid, and when cold the solution is separated from the resin. Fifty cubic centimetres of 20 per cent. ammonia and 15 grammes of calcium chloride in 30 c.c. of water are then added, and the whole well shaken. After fifteen minutes the precipitate is separated, and after being pressed is triturated in a mortar with a slight excess of hydrochloric acid. The aloin and calcium chloride are dissolved in a little boiling water as possible and filtered. On cooling the aloin separates in crystals.





THE BRITISH PHARMACEUTICAL CONFERENCE AT ARICOCHAR, AUGUST 12, 1907.  
From a Photograph by Messrs. George Bell & Co., 152, St. Martin's Lane, London, W.C.

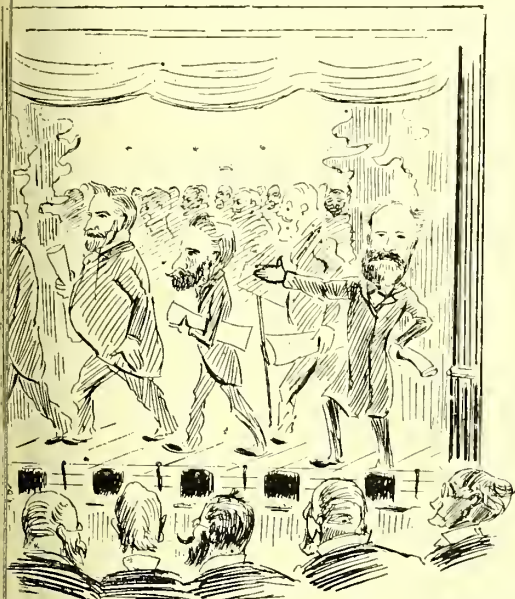


# Glasgow Conference Echoes.

For all the local committee could not repress speechifying dinner-table on the way back from Arrochar. Dr. Symes had the local committee, and Mr. Stanford made a very witty in reference to the ladies, for whom Mrs. McAdam was to reply, which she did, but she only rose to call upon Mr. Edward Evans, jun., to reply for her, and he was quite equal to the occasion.

## MARCH-PAST OF THE EX-PRESIDENTS.

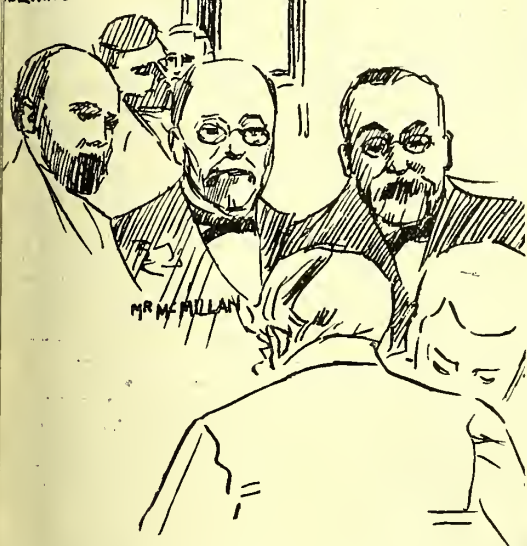
From a sketch made during the President's address.



"What! will the line stretch out till crack of Doom?"—Macbeth

The Ball-room of the Grand Hotel, in which the meetings of Conference were held, was a miniature stage. The only man utilised it was Mr. Seyler, the young Swansea analyst. The

## BEWING



Cartoonist who drew the march-past is a genius. Amongst those who looked upon the scene and faithfully attended the sessions were the above front-bench group. The gentleman to the right is, believe, Mr. Thomas Tyrer.

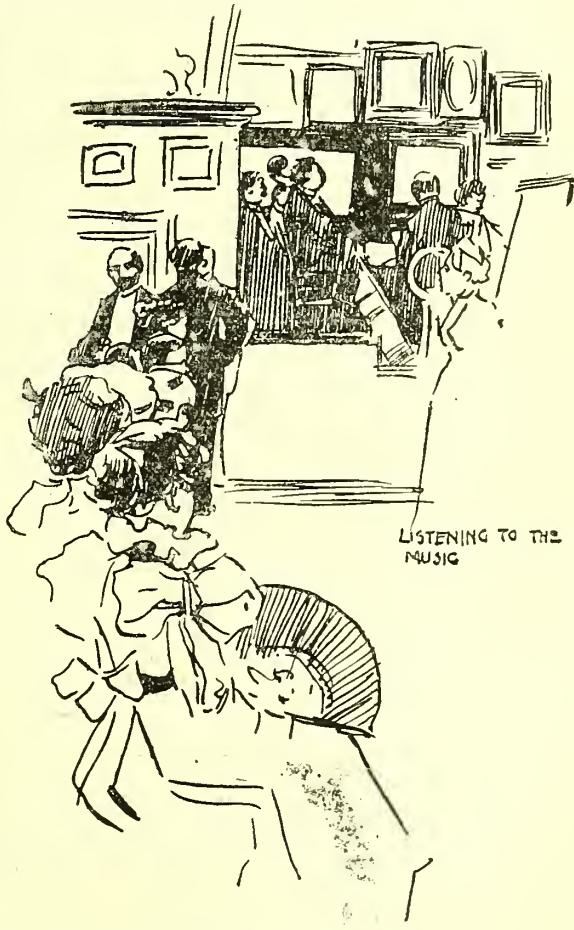
**The Photograph** taken at Arrochar on the Glorious Twelfth is quite a success, in spite of the fact that a very hot sun beat upon the right of the group, and of the difficulty the men and women in it had to compose themselves. Strange to say, leading lights of the B.P.C. contributed the decomposing element. When



## AT THE RECEPTION

Mr. W. L. Currie was standing beside the photographer, Dr. Attfield called out: "Come in, Currie; we want you to season the whole dish." No operation was necessary in this case, nor in the next, which happened when the photographer called out: "Wait until the cloud rolls by." Then a voice from Salisbury was heard: "Is it a Macleod, photographer?"

**The Smoking Concert** was held in the ball-room on Wednesday evening, and was a huge success. Mr. Walter Hills



LISTENING TO THE MUSIC

whose popularity was one of the notable features of the meeting made an excellent chairman. The concert was so good that it,

was besieged by the ladies. The songs were good, and Professor Remington's funny stories, which were painfully naturalistic in their humour, fetched them. Brief and pleasant speeches were made in the course of the evening by Mr. Kline, of Philadelphia; Mr. Champion, of Durban, Natal; by the Presidents of the Conference and of the Pharmaceutical Society, and others, most of them replying to toasts. Among the singers Mrs. Robertson, a sister of Mr. Currie, won great applause. The party broke up about midnight, but it took some time to come to a conclusion, as "Willie Brewed a Peck of Mant," "Auld Lang Syne," and "God Save the Queen" had all to be religiously put through.

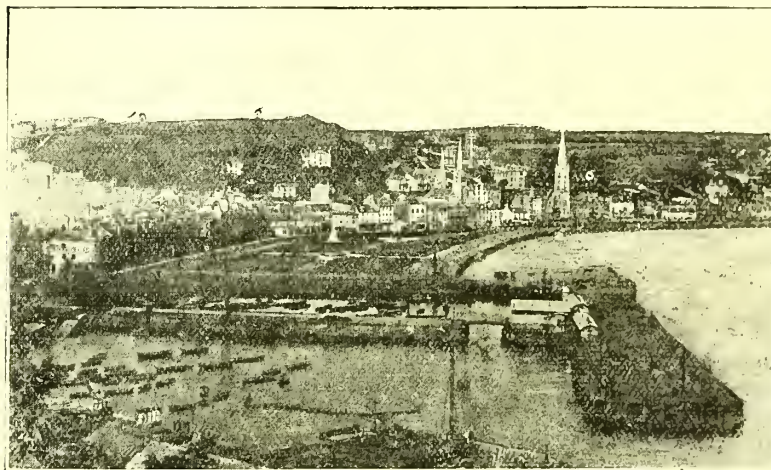
\* \* \* \*

**The Song** of the evening was one written for the occasion by Mr. James Bain, of the Glasgow Apothecaries' Company. It is subjoined:—

#### QUALIFIED IN PHARMACEE.

Tune: *Ruler of the Queen's Navee.*

When I was a boy I served a term  
Of apprenticeship to a chemist firm.  
I cleaned the windows, and swept the floor,  
And polished up the nameplate on the big front door—  
I polished it so carefully,  
That now I'm qualified in Pharmacee.  
I polished, &c.



ROTHESAY: PASSED ON THE WAY TO ARROCHAR.

As a message-boy I made such a name,  
A junior apprentice I next became.  
I rolled out the pills in a style so grand,  
And wielded the pestle with a manly hand—  
I wielded it in a style so free,  
That now I'm qualified in Pharmacee.  
I wielded, &c.

As a junior apprentice I acquired such fame,  
A senior apprentice I next became.  
I wore clean aprons, and a bran new suit  
For the Prelim. exam. at the Institute—  
The Prelim. exam. did so much for me,  
That now I'm qualified in Pharmacee.  
That Prelim., &c.

To the "Minor" next I turned my gaze,  
And began to wallow in that dreadful maze  
Of terms scientific—and much I did perspire—  
O'er tables pharmaceutical, as contained in Squire—  
They almost drove me into blank insanity  
In endeavouring to qualify in Pharmacee.  
They almost, &c.

Of botany and chemistry I now began to rave—  
Dr. Attfield almost drove me to an early grave.  
My knowledge of plants was decidedly "Green,"  
Which is meant for a pun, as perhaps you may have seen;  
My mental equation was decidedly at sea  
In endeavouring to qualify in Pharmacee.  
My mental, &c.

In two years' time I did something very rash,  
To Bloomsbury Square I forwarded my cash.

From the gentlemen there one morning did arrive  
A nice receipted document for five pounds five—  
And that was all I got, as far as I could see,  
For venturing to qualify in Pharmacee.  
And that was, &c.

At three exams. I tried my luck—  
The Examiners always gave me the "chuck."  
At last the Chairman said, "Young man, I'm glad to  
You have loyally supported the Society;  
Considering you've paid a sixteen-guinea fee,  
We'll allow you to be qualified in Pharmacee."  
Considering, &c.

You juniors, then, whoever you may be,  
If you want to rise to the top of the tree  
Of pharmacy and physics and therapeutic lore,  
The Examiners quiz you till your head is quite sore.  
Then the Chairman tells you, in a voice so kind and free,  
"Young man, you've failed to qualify in Pharmacee."  
Then the Chairman, &c.

He sang it well, we should add. The drawing-room concert was held on the same evening.

\* \* \* \*

**The Man you Know** of last week's *Bailie* (which the *Glasgow Punch*) was "Mr. Robert McAdam, Chairman of the

Local Committee of the British Pharmaceutical Conference," as the excellent trait of that gentleman in the *Bailie* was called. The King of Siam was Mr. McAdam *vis-à-vis*, but his Majesty was not one of the men you know." Mr. McAdam was No. 25 of the series. The *Bailie* indulged in a lot of free criticism of the Pharmacy Act—the eternal mistaking of the Conference of the Society not having come home to the *Bailie's* Conscience. Said our friend on that point:—"Whatever its results, it has caused a deal of heartburning. By those who have been unable to pass their examinations, though in many cases as well qualified to dispense poisons as more successful students, the Act is very strongly denounced. They are aided occasionally by the officers of the Pharmaceutical Society, and a conviction is generally followed by a substantial fine (3s Conscience, half a crown!—Ed. C. & D.) which helps to embitter their feelings towards that body. Doctors with drug-shops would also be glad to see the Act repealed. Chemists and druggists, of course, hold that doctors should not have shops, and give them no sympathy. Medical men at first refused to believe that the Act struck at them as well as at chemists and druggists. They contended that if they wrote out a prescription, and stood by while it was being dispensed by a qualified assistant, they could evade the Act, even if it were intended to include them. They were wrong. The Higher Court in the land has held that the person who hands the article over the counter is the seller, and, therefore, he renders himself liable to be prosecuted if he be not qualified. The object of the meeting, the *Bailie* says, is to determine what questions in pharmaceutical science require investigation, and, when practicable, to allow them to individuals and committees to report thereon. A list of subjects suggested for research is sent to members early in the year, and papers prepared by those who have discovered something worth knowing are read at the annual meeting. Many of the medicinal agents now largely in use were discovered as the result of deliberations of the Conference, and it is confidently expected that this year's meeting in Glasgow will be quite as successful in that respect as those of former years." Then the *Bailie* went on to speak about something it knows better, Mr. McAdam about whom and the Glasgow Apothecaries' Hall it said all that has already been told in THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST.

\* \* \* \*

**The Official Guide Book**, which was to be had for the picking up, devoted 3½ pages (=2 pages of the C. & D.) to the Loch Lomond excursion. The guide-book was really an excellent idea. It was the sixpenny civic "Guide" which is full of pictures, but the Local Committee got a special cover printed for it, and added 10 pages of prelatory matter including Mr. Laing's ode—serious, &c., and that such an original as the Kilmarnock bonneted pharmacist should have written the ode. We don't know who wrote the Excursions, but it was done by some one with the knack of the thing. It is from it that we learn that the scene of Wednesday afternoon's excursion—the "Mugdock" Reservoir—has a water surface of 6½ acres, and contains, when full, 500,000,000 gallons.



supply to the city at the rate of 50,000,000 gallons per day, days. The cost was upwards of 50,000*l.*, exclusive of the the land. The water comes there direct from Loch Katrine, requires no process of filtration, the water being delivered at consumers' taps as pure as it is in the Loch, where it is as clear as crystal. There is, however, a straining well at the reservoirs, for keeping leaves and the like out of the water. Our picture of the reservoir is more than the excursionists saw, for when they had got three miles on the road they came back owing to the rain.

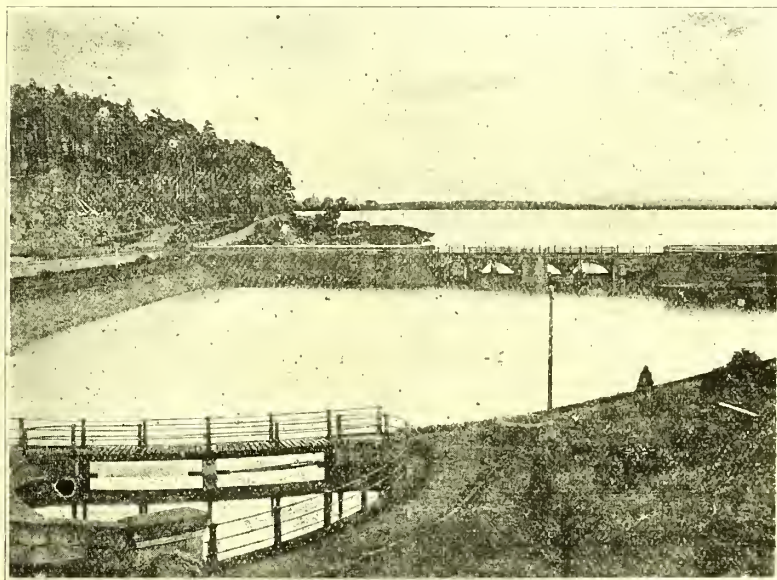
**Mr. Daniel Frazer** was called upon at his home in Gareloch by a few old friends, such as the President and Secretary of the Pharmaceutical Society, and the members of Council who were on the excursion, Dr. Symes, Mr. Stanford, &c. The society gave the excursionists the opportunity for a cheer as the *Union Jack* was hoisted on a flagstaff in the proximity of Mr. Frazer's house when the *Glen Sannox* steamed up the loch.

A few visitors remained in Glasgow on Friday. Some of them went to see the Sewage-works, where the process followed is somewhat similar to the London one, but they use alum-cake instead of iron sulphate for precipitating the solid matter, and the matter, after precipitation, is dried, and sold as a fertiliser. The C.C. chemists consider this an impossibility. Besides this official excursion, a private one was arranged by Mr. E. C. C. Stanford, the managing director of the North British Chemical Company (Limited). He took a party over Singer's Sewing-machine

Works, where all stages in the manufacture of the machines were inspected as thoroughly as could be in the time; but, as there are 240 stages in the making of a shuttle, and a machine for each of them, it can be understood that the visitors did not carry away many secrets. Next, Thomson's shipbuilding-yard was visited, and an armed cruiser and several gunboats inspected. After this, Clydebank School and the chemical works aforesaid were inspected, and of these more may be said later. Belfast chemists propose to revive visits such as these.

**A Meeting of the Executive Committee** was held at the Grand Hotel, Glasgow, on Monday, August 9, at 6.30 p.m., Dr. C. Symes (President) in the chair. [After arranging the business of the Conference, as reported in the *C. & D.* last week, it was unanimously agreed that an invitation be sent to Mr. D. Hooper, F.C.S., now at Calcutta, to act as Honorary Colonial Secretary for Bengal, in place of the late Dr. C. N. Kernot. Thirty-five gentlemen were elected members of the Conference.

**The Local Committee** had the following executive:—Robert McAdam (Chairman), William L. Currie (Vice-Chairman), Thos. Adam, A. Boyd, Robt. Brodie, T. Dunlop, S. Frazer, J. Foster, Wm. Greig, Alex. Laing, H. Lambie, W. T. Law, A. Miller, J. W. Miller, A. McKellar, John McMillan, J. Moir, J. Neil, Geo. Robertson, M. Wallace, D. Watson, John Walker (Treasurer), J. Anderson Russell (Secretary). Those whose portraits were given in the *C. & D.* Summer number were always in evidence, and one and all of the visitors feel that they did their duty well.



MUGDOCK RESERVOIR.

## Trade-Marks Applied for.

(From the "Trade Marks Journal," August 4, 1897.)

Key square label or wrapper containing wording: "Vinolia," "Blondeau & Cie., London"; for perfumery (including toilet-articles, preparations for the teeth and hair, and perfumed soap). By Blondeau & Cie., also trading as Vinolia Company, Malden Crescent, London, N.W., manufacturing chemists, perfumers and soap-makers. 203,221.

"STULIN"; for a curative film for application to materials used for dressing wounds (in man). By James Wheeler, 100 High Street, Ilfracombe, pharmaceutical chemist. 205,102.

(From the "Trade Marks Journal," August 11, 1897.)

Key label, with facsimile of applicant's signature, and other wording; for dog-soap. By the firm trading as A. Garstin & Co., Queen Square, Aldersgate Street, London, E.C., leather goods manufacturers. 202,582. The essential particular is the facsimile of the applicant's signature.

Label, with directions for use, &c.; for a liniment and embrocation for human use. By George Baron, 6 Park Road, Port Sunlight, near Birkenhead, engineer. 202,856.

"MARISANTA"; for a curative salve, being a medicinal preparation for human use. By C. J. Eelson, trading as the "Zerolene" Manufacturing Company, 18 Downs Park Road, Hackney, London, manufacturer. 203,031.

"KRYOFINE"; for chemical substances prepared for use in medicine and pharmacy. By the Basle Chemical-works, Bindshiedler, Neuhausweg, Basle, Switzerland, manufacturers. 205,050.

Figure of hand holding an assortment of pointed weapons, and wording "A few points"; for chemical substances prepared for use in medicine and pharmacy. By H. D. Brandreth, 22 Hamilton Square, Birkenhead, patent-medicine manufacturer and vendor. 205,617.

Representation of fancy label, with wording in French; for a toilet-water. By Paul Prot, trading as Paul Prot & Cie., and also as Parfumerie Lubin, 55 Rue Ste. Anne, Paris, perfumer. 192,675.

## Correspondence

In writing letters for publication, correspondents should adopt a concise, but not abbreviated, style. They are requested to write on one side of the paper only. Letters, with or without a *nom-de-plume*, must be authenticated by the name and address of the writer. Queries should be written on separate pieces of paper, and the regulations printed under the sections to which they apply should be strictly observed.

### Notice to Correspondents.

Letters, with or without a *nom-de-plume*, must be authenticated by the name and address of the writer. Queries should be written on separate pieces of paper, and the regulations printed under the sections to which they apply should be strictly observed.

### A. P.A.T.A. Black-list Man.

SIR,—Two printer's errors appeared in my letter published in last week's issue of the *C. & D.*—viz., "Scott's pills, 10½*d.*," not "10*d.*," and "P.A.T.A. articles displayed in windows at 'cut' prices," not "cost" price. The letter was hurriedly written, so am not surprised at its puzzling the compositor.

Yours truly,

RED DRAGON. (194/62.)

["Printer's errors" is a convenient phrase, but as printers have feelings like other people, we print the above as a reminder that careful writing is essential to accuracy.—*Ed. C. & D.*]

SIR,—I regret your correspondent "Red Dragon" has seen fit to conceal his identity. By so doing he prevents my replying to his letter, as I see no reason to depart from my usual practice of declining to discuss P.A.T.A. matters with anonymous correspondents. "Red Dragon" may have good reasons for not disclosing his name, but they are not apparent, unless there is some mistake about his claim to be able to defy the Association with impunity. Clearly his communication loses any weight it otherwise would have had, especially as the statements it contains have to be placed against the signed undertakings of all wholesale houses holding stocks of P.A.T.A. articles that they do not supply them to firms from whom they are asked by our Association to withhold them. No weight can be attached to any anonymous statement which practically accuses honourable firms of breaking their pledges.

I am, yours faithfully,

Stonecutter Street, E.C.,

W. S. GLYN-JONES.

August 18.

### Bohemian Glass.

SIR,—Respecting the action brought against "Camwal" on August 11, at Clerkenwell County Court, and reported in your issue of August 14, as the evidence of R. J. Andrews might lead anyone to believe that the Bohemian glass used by "Camwal" was inferior to the French, I may state that Bohemian glass is not only the best but the most expensive in the market. There is also an error in the report of Mrs. Mountain's evidence regarding the number of syphons purchased this year. I might state that instead of having purchased 3,000, as mentioned, "Camwal" has purchased over 100,000 syphons this year. Trusting you will find room in your well-read journal to make these facts known,

I am, yours faithfully,

London, August 16.

H. T. BUTLER, Secretary.

### Benzoin.

SIR,—I observe that in your last issue I am incorrectly reported in my observations upon Mr. Dunlop's paper on "Benzoin." After referring to the ambiguity of the Pharmacopoeia as to the kind of benzoin to be employed in making the tincture, I said that I had finally chosen a good-priced Siam benzoin, containing, as I was surprised to find, 17 per cent. of woody matter. The compound tincture made with this gave 17½ parts of solid residue per 100 volumes when dried at 100°, while Dr. Hill of Birmingham, found 18 per cent. in the tincture made by him. Very many of the commercial tinctures examined by me fell considerably below this, one sample only containing 10½ parts. Finally, I suggested that the benzoic acid was the ingredient to which the benzoin chiefly owed its activity, and that probably the best means of valuation of the drug would be its assay for this ingredient.

I am, yours truly,

Swansea, August 16.

CLARENCE A. SEYLER.

SIR,—Kindly note the following corrections in your report of the B.P.C. meeting:—

Page 279, col. 1, line 7 from bottom, for "77" read "77" [which is how it is printed.—*Ed. C. & D.*]

Page 279, col. 2, line 1, for "Christison" read "Pharmacographia."

Page 281, col. 2, line 5, for "matters" read "masses"

Page 281, col. 2, line 7, for "He should ask why they should go into such details as that styrax had a milky odour" read "He should ask why they should go into such details as that benzoin had an odour resembling vanilla, or in some cases storax."

Glasgow, August 17.

THOMAS DUNLOP.

### Conium Maculatum.

SIR,—In my remarks on Messrs. Farr and Wright's paper I mentioned that the parcel of fruit consisted wholly of the fruit of *Anthriscus vulgaris*. The name of the gentleman to whom I showed it was "Roger Kennedy" Lecturer on Botany at what was then known as Anderson's University.

Yours respectfully,

253 Crown Street, Glasgow, August 17.

R. BRIDGEMAN.

## DISPENSING NOTES.

This section is intended for the elucidation of dispensing difficulties. Subscribers and their employees may contribute to it, criticising any of the following notes or contributing notes on prescriptions which they have found to be of unusual interest.

### A Lanoline Cream.

SIR,—What is the best way of preparing the following prescription?—

|                   |     |     |     |        |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| Resorcin.         | ... | ... | ... | gr. 40 |
| Sulph. precip.    | ... | ... | ... | 5j.    |
| Adip. lanae hydr. | ... | ... | ... | 3j.    |
| Ol. amygd. dule.  | ... | ... | ... | 5ij.   |
| Spt. saponis      | ... | ... | ... | 5ij.   |
| Aq. rose          | ... | ... | ... | 5ij.   |

M.

"The Cream." To be rubbed into the affected part at night and morning.

Yours,

E. L. (18/2.)

[If the prescriber will let you use pulv. saponis instead of spt. saponis this can be prepared, otherwise you will not be able to get in more than half the water.]

186/32. *Malvaline*.—(1) See "Art of Dispensing" for methods of making camphor into pills. (2) It is absurd putting permanganate of potash in a mixture with half-a-dozen vegetable ingredients. Could you not communicate with the prescriber?

## LEGAL QUERIES.

We do not give legal opinions by post. Information regarding matters in connection with pharmacy will be found in THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST'S DIARY, and in "Pharmacy and Poison Law of the United Kingdom," and Alpe's "Handy-book of Medicine-stamp duty."

189/18. *Blank*.—If the medicine sold is a simple drug you can label it how you like, claim a proprietary right, recommend it for the relief or cure of diseases, &c., incurring liability to medicine-stamp duty.

190/95. *Plumbi*.—You are not bound to give your assistant a holiday and pay him wages unless you have agreed to do so. It is a usual practice, however, for a chemist to allow their assistants a certain holiday in the year and pay their salary at the same time.

195/63. *Durham*.—The Pharmacy Act places a limit upon the quantities of poisons which may be sold. It is a matter left to the common sense and experience of the retailer.



166. *Pata*.—Salt of lemons as usually sold (salt of tartar) is not a scheduled article.

137. *Cologne*.—The ferro and ferri cyanides of potassium are not regarded as coming within the poisons schedule.

166. *J. T. E.*—Any medicine sold at 2s. 9d., including duty, requires a 3d. stamp only, no matter what the value of the medicine may be.

165. *C. C.*—The British Minor certificate is not recognised in Switzerland, but stands good for Great Britain and all parts of Canada. There is no formality to be gone through, so far as the Pharmaceutical Society is concerned, when an Englishman starts business in Scotland; but in any case one must have the certificate accepted by the pharmaceutical authority of the province, and pay a fee for registration.

## MISCELLANEOUS INQUIRIES.

Reply to our subscribers and their employees only; queries must, if possible, be authenticated by the name and address of the subscriber. When more than one query is sent, write each on a separate piece of paper. When a sample accompanies a query full particulars regarding the origin and use of the sample must be given, and the name of the querist should be placed on the sample, so that it may be returned to him by post.

1844. *Oleum*.—One in thirty is the usual strength for hair-oil. Use as for a *Nursery Hair-oil*. The best recipe for a pint of such a hair-oil is—

|                   |     |     |     |       |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Oil of bergamot   | ... | ... | ... | mxx.  |
| Oil of eucalyptus | ... | ... | ... | mxxv. |
| Oil of citronella | ... | ... | ... | mvj.  |

1809. *Waster* (Pernambuco).—The following modified Dentifrice will meet your views probably:—

|                   |     |     |     |          |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Salol             | ... | ... | ... | 1½ dr.   |
| Saccharin         | ... | ... | ... | 4 gr.    |
| Oil of peppermint | ... | ... | ... | 45 drops |
| Oil of fennel     | ... | ... | ... | 5 drops  |
| Oil of aniseed    | ... | ... | ... | 10 drops |
| Oil of cloves     | ... | ... | ... | 10 drops |
| Oil of cinnamon   | ... | ... | ... | 15 drops |
| Rectified spirit  | ... | ... | ... | 8 oz.    |

Mix. Colour with cochineal or magenta.

184. *Rex Mesorum*.—For Chronic Rheumatism, with swelling of feet, try—

|                         |     |     |     |      |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Pot. iodidi             | ... | ... | ... | 5j.  |
| Vin. colchici           | ... | ... | ... | 5j.  |
| Liq. ammon. acet. fort. | ... | ... | ... | 5iv. |
| Inf. gentian. co. ad    | ... | ... | ... | 5vj. |

Sig. 5ss. ter in die.

Along with any of the natural saline waters, to be taken early every morning, or a teaspoonful of Rochelle salts in tepid water may be given instead. Let the feet be well bathed with hot sea-salt, and this liniment rubbed in with great friction night and morning:—

|                 |     |     |     |      |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Ext. belladonnæ | ... | ... | ... | 5j.  |
| Pulv. opii      | ... | ... | ... | 5j.  |
| Lin. camphoræ   | ... | ... | ... | 5vj. |

Mix, and macerate for a week in a warm place, and strain. Add 100 grains of malt-liquor and much animal food.

182. *Omen*.—Garfield's Tea.—See page 781, May 15, 1897. A reference to recent index would have saved you trouble, and by running through these during the past few years you will find other references.

135. *B. P. Co.*—Tasteless Bird-pepper.—Your sample seems to be an artificial product containing, amongst other things, salt and colouring-matter (oxide of iron, aniline, and possibly annatto-seeds), along with exhausted capsicum. There is a variety of capsicum with very little pungency, and I understand a parcel of such light-coloured pods was sent in London a short time since, which, ground and

suitably coloured, would exactly suit your sample. As it is a question of ton quantities, perhaps some of our subscribers in the know may consider it worth the trouble to supply information as to its market value and where obtainable.

184/15. *O. T. B.*—To Exterminate Cockroaches a mixture of calomel or borax with sugar and pea-flour has been recommended. Have you tried the mixture of insect-powder and hellebore given in issue of July 24, page 136? Sulphur vivum, quicklime, or a strong carbolic powder are all useful.

183/45. *Radix*.—Nocturnal Incontinence of Urine.—Try

|                     |     |     |     |       |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Tr. cantharidis     | ... | ... | ... | 5j.   |
| Tr. ferri perchlor. | ... | ... | ... | 5iij. |
| Liq. strychnine     | ... | ... | ... | 5ss.  |
| Aq. camph. ad       | ... | ... | ... | 5vj.  |

Sig. 5ss. ter in die ex aqua.

Recommend sitz-bath every morning and outdoor exercise. It is a sign of weakness, and often troublesome to cure. This is of course for an adult; for a child the dose must be proportionate, and regular habit on going to bed essential.

189 54. *Thyroid*.—Household Ammonia.—See *C. & D.*, June 26, 1897, page 1013.

189 7. *L. P. S. I.*—(1) Green Carboy Colour.—One pound of sulphate of nickel to 6 gallons of distilled water gives a pretty green. (2) Red Carboy Colour:—

|                 |     |     |     |           |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|
| Tr. iodi        | ... | ... | ... | 5j.       |
| Ac. hydrochlor. | ... | ... | ... | 5iv.      |
| Aque ad         | ... | ... | ... | Cong. vj. |

193/44. *Pratt*.—Charges for Doctors' Dispensing.—The usual charge is at the rate of 6d. for a 6-oz. mixture; but we have known 4s. a dozen charged. Under the circumstances you mention, your better plan will be to give in a provisional price, and say that if on trial you find you can lower the charges you will do so. By working out the cost of drugs and bottles of three or six dozen mixtures you would get a fair idea of what it cost you, and charge accordingly.

196/16. *Potens*.—Emp. Bellad. Liq.—See *C. & D. DIARY*, page 267.

195/56. *Nauheim*.—The effervescent ingredients for the Schott Treatment are the subject of letters-patent. Mr. Buchner, Houndsditch, E.C., is agent for the materials.

188/62. *F. D.* (Budapest).—Please explain what you mean by "filling-powder."

194/33. *W. H. B.*—We do not undertake analysis which is exclusively of personal interest, nor do we charge for what we do.

183/5. *J. M. D. S.* (Bombay).—(1) We take it that ammoniated vinegar refers to the product of the neutralisation of distilled French vinegar with carbonate of ammonia, as formerly directed in the Edinburgh Pharmacopœia, and now replaced by liq. ammon. acet. Still we think your friend was in error, as hoang-nan is the bark of *Strychnos malaccensis*, and is used for the purposes you mention. A vinegar of it made with a menstruum consisting of acetic acid 1 part, rectified spirit 1 part, and water 3 parts is a good preparation. The best way to make it into pills is to mass with extract of liquorice. (2) Ten centigrammes is practically 1½ gr.

189/49. *Beta*.—An All-round Cough-mixture, for autumn and winter cough:—

|                 |     |     |     |      |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Ammon. carb.    | ... | ... | ... | 5j.  |
| Tr. scillæ      | ... | ... | ... | 5ij. |
| Aq. chlorof. ad | ... | ... | ... | 5vj. |

M.

5ss. nocte maneat.

If a speciality, add 5ss. svr. violæ, which will give a green one. See index, June 26, page viii. for others. Spiced Vinegar.—See page 324, August 19, 1893, along with page 872, June 24, 1893. Consult indices for various other

formula: Finman's Cramp-mixture, for pains in the bowels, &c. Give Indian brandy, or

Spt. camph. ...  
Spt. ether. nit. ...  
Spt. ammon. arom. ...  
Tr. lavand. co. ... .. na. pt. eq.

Dose: Half to one tea-spoonful in water or any other suitable fluid.

185/62. *A. P. S. Naval Hospital Dispenserships.*—See the last Educational number. Minor men are now eligible to hold any appointment in the Service.

194/63. *Hypo.*—(1) Burnett's Disinfecting-Fluid.—The patent has long since expired. Your formula is much too weak. The sp. gr. of the liquid should be 2.000. (2) The statement is absurd. We shall deal with it later. (3) The name could not be registered as a trade-mark. Read the article in the DIARY.

186/16 *Newbury.* Metal-polish as sample:

|                       | Parts |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Crocus mineral ... .. | 1     |
| Turpentine ... ..     | 2     |
| Mineral oil ... ..    | 6     |

Mix and add a trace of citronella oil.

189/66. *Yorkshire.*—Meat-preservative used by painting over the meat consists of the usual solution of bisulphite of lime coloured with eudbear.

191/63. *Viking.*—Bland's Capsules.—It is quite correct to label capsules containing ferrous carbonate with sugar as "Bland's." The original formula for the pills orders honey, so as to retard oxidation, while the B.P. orders sugar.

189/57. *No. 75.*—Cheap Hair-wash suitable for hair-dressers' use:—

|                          |      |
|--------------------------|------|
| Liq. ammon. fort. ... .. | 3ij. |
| Aq. lavand. ... ..       | 3j.  |
| Glycerini ... ..         | 3j.  |
| Aq. ad ... ..            | 3x.  |

M.

This makes a nice clean application, but should an oily one be preferred substitute ol. sesame for the glycerine. The aq. odorat. may mean aq. mellis or any perfumed water, according to price and taste.

182/19. *Rhei* has been using a Fly and Maggot Lotion for sheep, but does not find it good on account of the action of the corrosive sublimate upon the wool. It is by far too strong, and if reduced to 3j. instead of 3ss. in the 6iss. would be better. This, however, gives a cheaper and more reliable lotion:

|                                      |                   |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| White arsenic ... ..                 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. |
| Crude carbolic acid or spirit of tar | 4 oz.             |
| Washing soda ... ..                  | 2 oz.             |
| Boiling water to ... ..              | 2 gals.           |

Mix and use in the usual way, after a good dip in soft soap and water and while the fleece is still moist.

## INFORMATION WANTED.

The Editor will be obliged for replies to the following from any who can furnish the information.

- 183/25. Soap regal: address of manufacturer.  
193/33. Manufacturer of Bloomless mineral oil.  
193/4. Maker of moulds and dies for soap manufacture.  
196/31. Who makes Jamieson's electrical remedies now?  
196/50. Enamelled tins for saline: where obtainable?  
183/49. Address of proprietors "Morris's Imperial Eye-ointment."  
192/69. Makers of White's mint, rose, and winter-green tooth-soap.

195/71. Who are the best manufacturers of metal-lapsible-tubes?

192/62. "American Dentifrice," made by American Company, late of 152 Strand, W.C.: where obtainable

## Wills of Deceased Chemists

The will of Mr. Charles Francis Hoare, chemist and druggist, of Derby, who died on May 21 last year, has been proved by Mrs. Hoare, the widow and sole executrix. The personalty is sworn at 450*l.* 2*s.* 5*d.*

The will and codicil of Mr. Charles Henry South, pharmaceutical chemist, Boston, who died on February 8, are proved by Mr. Joseph Cooke and Mr. George Howland of Boston, by whom the personalty is sworn at 165*l.* 1*3d.*

The will of Mr. Thomas Terry, pharmaceutical chemist, Withington, Lancashire, who died on April 30, 1895, has been proved by Mr. Alfred H. Terry and Mr. Frederick H. Terry, the sons. The personalty is sworn at 4,227*l.* 6*d.* gross and 3,935*l.* 4*s.* 3*d.* net.

The will of Mr. S. C. Betty, pharmaceutical chemist of Bowood, near Bideford, and Gordon Villa, Bognor, whilled on December 12, 1896, is proved by Mrs. Betty, the widow of the testator, whose personalty is sworn at 3,164*l.* 1*2d.* gross and 2,925*l.* 12*s.* 10*d.* net.

The will of Mr. Alfred Cupitt, chemist and druggist, Chesterfield, who died on March 6, is proved by Mr. D. Cupitt, of Liverpool, and Mr. A. H. Cupitt, of Brighton, the nephews of the testator, whose personalty is sworn at 1,380*l.* 7*s.* 1*d.* gross and 1,274*l.* 11*s.* net.

The will of Mr. T. B. Marsden, pharmaceutical chemist, Withington, Lancs, who died on September 6, 1896, is proved by Mr. W. J. Marsden, Gainsborough, the brother and Mr. L. F. Robinson, the executors of the testator, whose gross personalty is sworn at 1,924*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.*

The will of Mr. R. J. Swingburn, J.P., chemist and druggist, South Molton, who died on February 27 last year, is proved in London by Mr. John Quick and Mr. J. A. Kingdon, both of South Molton. The personalty is sworn at 1,095*l.* 7*s.* 2*d.* gross and 933*l.* 15*s.* 1*d.* net.

The will of Mr. Henry Priestley, chemist and druggist (retired), 229 Western Bank, Sheffield, who died on August 23, 1896, has been proved by Rev. W. Priestley and Mr. H. Priestley, the sons, by whom the personalty is sworn at 3,176*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.* gross and 3,126*l.* 17*s.* 2*d.* net.

The will of Mr. Henry Downie, wholesale druggist, Collingwood House, Tynemouth, who died on February 9 last, has been proved by the Rev. F. F. R. Downie and Mr. C. W. Downie, the sons, by whom the personalty is sworn at 3,789*l.* 19*s.* 6*d.* gross and 1,913*l.* 18*s.* 1*d.* net.

The will of Mr. Benjamin Medcalf, chemist and druggist, Ware, who died on May 18, 1896, is proved in London by Mrs. E. A. Medcalf, the widow, and Mr. E. S. Medcalf, surgeon, of Hove, Sussex, the son. The personalty is sworn at 602*l.* 8*s.* 10*d.* gross and 510*l.* 2*s.* 2*d.* net.

Mr. James Cardwell, chemist and druggist, Deputy Mayor of Wakefield, having died on May 20, 1897, intestate, letters of administration to his estate have been granted to his widow, Mrs. Eliza Cardwell. The deceased's personalty is sworn at 583*l.* 19*s.* 7*d.* gross and 424*l.* 16*s.* 2*d.* net.

The will of Mr. John Clark, 74 Ashland Road, Sheffield, chemist and druggist, who died on September 1, 1895, is proved by Mrs. Susannah Clark, the widow, Mr. John Ikin, and Mr. Edward Cotterill, the executors. The personalty is sworn at 1,776*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.* gross and 1,340*l.* 12*s.* net.

The will of Mr. Thomas Beesley, chemist and druggist, Banbury, who died on May 15, 1896, has been proved by Mrs. Sarah Beesley, the widow, Mr. Chas. Fortescue and Mr. E. Muscott, both of Banbury, the executors. The personalty is sworn at 5,956*l.* 4*s.* 11*d.* gross and 5,895*l.* 15*s.* 1*d.* net.

The will of Mr. James Lever, of Port Sunlight Soap works and Thornton Hough, Cheshire, who died on May 3, is proved by Mr. Wm. H. Lever and Miss Emily Lever, the son and daughter, and Mr. John L. Ferguson, the executor. The personalty amounts to 57,846*l.* 13*s.* 6*d.*

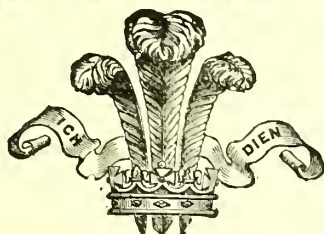


20 HIGHEST AWARDS.

# Pears' Soap

Soap Makers

by Appointment to



H.R.H.

The Prince of Wales.

|         |                                                         | Per Dozen. |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 6d.     | SIZE, unscented                                         | 4s.        |
| 1s.     | „ all shapes, Washing or Shaving                        | 8s.        |
| 1s. 6d. | „ Ditto ditto                                           | 12s.       |
| 2s. 6d. | „ (The Washing Tablets are perfumed with Otto of Roses) | 20s.       |

WHOLESALE PRICES.

TRANSPARENT  
GLYCERINE

2s. per Box of 3 Tablets

Per dozen Boxes. 16s.

DISCOUNT of 20 per Cent.

on all ORDERS of NOT LESS than £5.

(GROSS TRADE-PRICE VALUE.)

If accompanied by Remittance,

[Lesser Quantities 15 per Cent. Discount only.]

IMPORTANT STATEMENT.

No Dealer in the Kingdom, "Wholesale or Retail," for any quantity, whatever obtains more than the above 20 PER CENT. Discount.

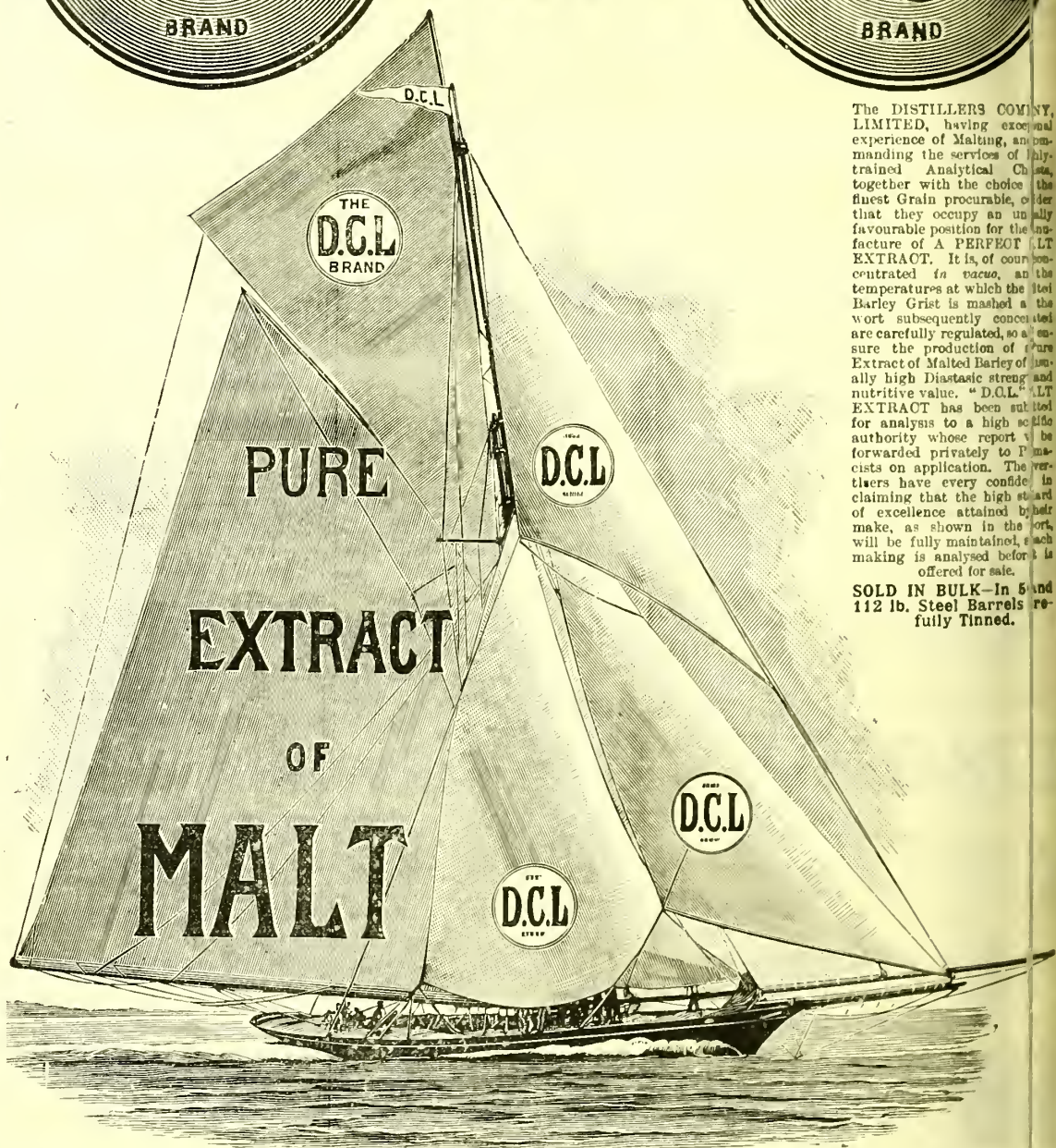
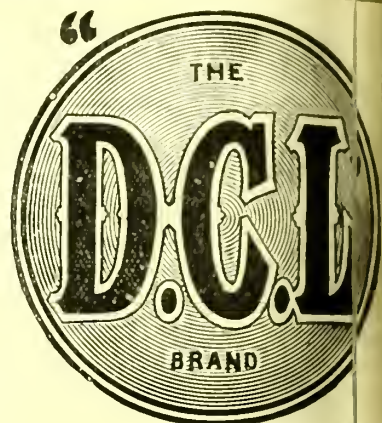
(Signed),

*A & F Pears, Ltd.*  
71-75, NEW OXFORD STREET, LONDON. W.C.





# A PERFECT MALT EXTRACT



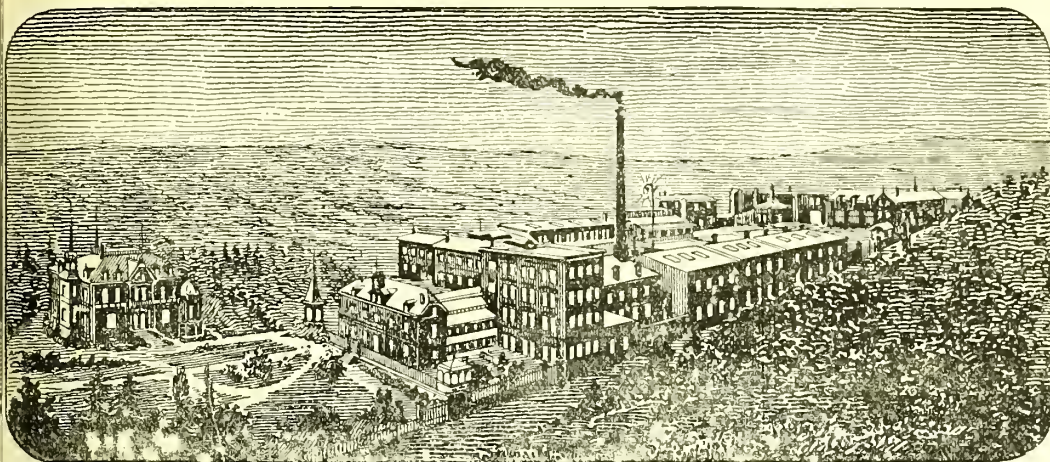
The DISTILLERS COMPANY, LIMITED, having exceptional experience of Malting, and commanding the services of highly-trained Analytical Chemists, together with the choice of the finest Grain procurable, order that they occupy an unusually favourable position for the manufacture of A PERFECT MALT EXTRACT. It is, of course, concentrated *in vacuo*, and the temperatures at which the Steel Barley Grist is mashed and the wort subsequently concentrated are carefully regulated, so as to ensure the production of a pure Extract of Malted Barley of unusually high Diastatic strength and nutritive value. "D.C.L." MALT EXTRACT has been submitted for analysis to a high scientific authority whose report will be forwarded privately to Physicians on application. The Distillers have every confidence in claiming that the high standard of excellence attained by their make, as shown in the work, will be fully maintained, each making is analysed before it is offered for sale.

SOLD IN BULK—In 5 and 112 lb. Steel Barrels re-fully Tinned.

**SAILING AHEAD OF ALL COMPETITORS.**

**Sole Manufacturers—THE DISTILLERS CO., LTD., EDINBURGH.**





# EUGEN DIETERICH

CHEMICAL WORKS at HELFENBERG, near DRESDEN.

## PRICE LIST.

### Dieterich's Ferro-mangan Preparations—

8-oz. bottle (retail, 2/3);  
 per doz., 20/-;  
 16-oz. bottle (retail, 4/-);  
 per doz., 34/6.  
 Can be had unstamped  
 for dispensing.  
 Ferro-mangan saccharate and ferro-mangan peptonate are unrivalled  
 in their efficacy in all cases of anæmia and chlorosis, and are of very  
 pleasant taste. They do not affect the teeth, and are never refused  
 by patients even if taken for a long time.  
 Ferro-mangan peptonate with iodine was found to be an excellent  
 substitute for cod-liver oil, especially in summer time, when the use  
 of cod-liver oil is generally discontinued.

### Dieterich's Umbilical Rubber Bandage—

diameter, 70 mm. (retail, 7½d.); per doz., 3/10; per gross, 43/6.  
 diameter, 90 mm. (retail, 1s. 4d.); per doz., 5/6; per gross, 63/-.  
 Umbilical bandage is a very saleable article, and of proved utility;  
 the price is trifling compared with the bandages now on the  
 market, a trial surely will pay.

### Dieterich's Cod-liver Oil Compounds—

Cod-liver oil with: bromine and sulphur, iron and  
 bromine, iron and iodine, iron-manganese and  
 quinine, iron-manganese and bromine, iron-man-  
 ganese and iodine, iodine and sulphur, iodine and  
 lactic acid, quinine .. .. . Retail, 2/-.  
 Cod-liver oil with: iron, iron-manganese, iron-man-  
 ganese and phosphorus, phosphorus .. .. . Per doz., 15/-.  
 Dieterich's cod-liver oil compounds are the best preparations as to taste  
 and efficacy known to the profession.

### Dieterich's Tapeworm Cure—

For adults .. .. . Retail, 2/6; per doz., 18/6.  
 For children .. .. . Retail, 2/-; per doz., 13/-.  
 Unrivalled efficacy in expelling tapeworms is due to the employment  
 of extract of male fern of superior quality in combination with  
 castor oil. Given in that manner a relatively small quantity of the  
 extract is sufficient, and all disagreeable after-effects caused by large  
 doses of the extract are avoided.

### Dieterich's Extract of Malted Acorns—

Retail, 1/9; per doz., 12/-.  
 Found very useful in rickets of children, and for persons suffering  
 from malnutrition.

### Dieterich's Court-plaster—

Spread on silk; width, about 20 inches:  
 White, flesh-coloured or black, flesh-coloured } Rolls of 1 yard, 4/-;  
 arnicated or flesh-coloured salicylated } 5 yards, 19/-.  
 In attractive envelopes containing one leaf of plaster:  
 Flesh coloured, white or black, size 35 by 60 mm. (1d. retail), 2/10 per  
 100; 12/9 per 500.  
 Ditto, size 60 by 70 mm. (2d. retail), 5/- per 100; 24/- per 500.  
 In stylish fancy pocket-cases, containing one leaf of plaster:  
 Flesh-coloured, white or black, size 35 by 60 mm. (1d. retail), 3/- per  
 100; 14/- per 500.  
 Ditto, size 60 by 70 mm. (2d. retail), 5/6 per 100; 25/6 per 500.  
 Customers' name and address will be printed on every envelope or  
 pocket-case at a charge of 1/- per hundred. On buying 500 at the  
 time, of one size, this will be done gratis.

### Dieterich's Mustard-plaster—

Cardboard boxes containing: Leaves 50 100 500  
 100 leaves each .. .. . 2/3 9/9  
 50 leaves each .. .. . 1/5 10/6  
 Lithographed tin boxes containing:  
 100 leaves each .. .. . 2/10 12/3  
 10 leaves each .. .. . 2/3 19/9  
 Comparing analysis proved that Dieterich's mustard-plaster is the  
 strongest on the market, as no other forms so much mustard-oil  
 when dipped in water as Dieterich's.

### Dieterich's Glue-bandages (Colligamen)—

Glue-bandage, with acetate of lead 5 %, or acetate  
 of alum. 5 %; boric acid 3 %, or Hebra oint-  
 ment 10 %; sublimate 0.1 %, or salicylic acid  
 3 %; sulphur 10 %; or oxide of zinc 25 %; zinc  
 and salicylic acid 25 % : 5 %, or plain .. .. . Per 1 doz. rolls of  
 1 2 5 yds.  
 3/3 6/2 15/5  
 Glue-bandage, with ichthylol 5 %, or udoform 5 %;  
 lorcetin 5 %, or zinc and ichthylol 25 % : 4 % .. .. . 5/- 9/5 23/5  
 Glue-bandage, with iodide of potassium .. .. . 4/- 7/9 19/-  
 Glue-bandage, with mercury 20 %, mercury and  
 soap plaster (20 % Hg.) .. .. . 6/5 12/3 30/9

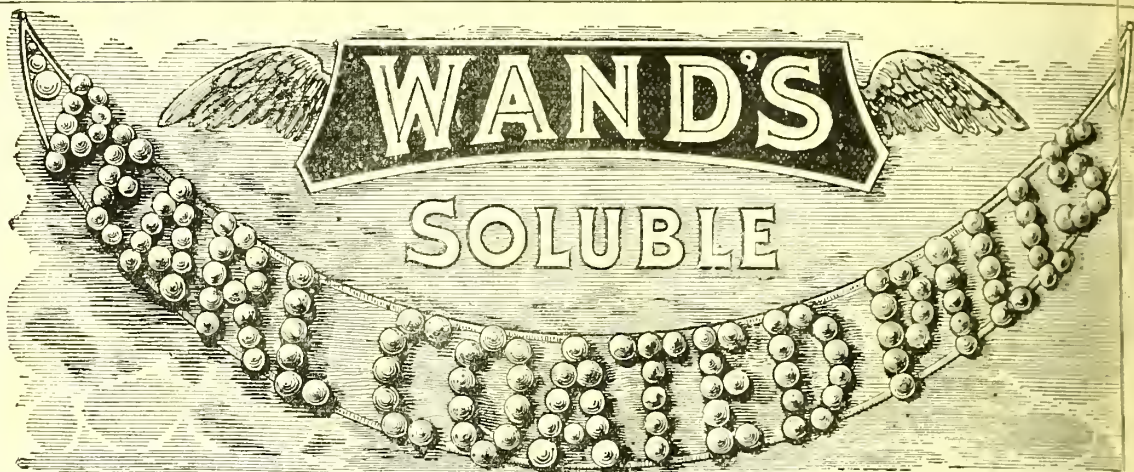
### Dieterich's Soap Glue Bandages—

Soap glue bandage, with carbolic acid 5 %, or  
 plain .. .. . 2/7 4/9 11/10  
 Soap glue bandage, with ichthylol 5 %, or iodide  
 of potash 2 % .. .. . 3/3 6/2 15/5  
 Soap glue bandage, with lorcetin .. .. . 5/- 9/5 23/5  
 Soap glue bandage, with sulphur 10 %, or tar  
 10 %; sulphur and tar 5 % of each .. .. . 2/7 4/9 11/10

Samples and testimonials may be had free of charge on application to the  
 Sole Agent for the United Kingdom—

**BUCHNER** (H. LEINS, Ph.D., Succ.), English & Foreign Chemist, 149 Houndsditch, LONDON, E.C.  
 Sole Agents for Export—**CHARLES YARROW & CO., 36 BASINGHALL ST., LONDON, E.C.**





HIGHEST QUALITY. LOWEST PRICE. BEST FINISH. FULL STRENGTH.



ALL PILLS SWEETENED IF DESIRED.

*Private Formulae quoted for. Our stock covers 1,300 varieties. Special quotes for 500 or 1,000 gross lots.*

Special close Prices to Large Buyers. Orders of £5 and upwards from Abroad are sent Carriage Paid.

### SOLUBLE PEARL-COATED POPULAR PILLS

| No.   | FORMULA.                                   | 10 gross. | 50 gross. |
|-------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 533.  | Pil. Aper. c. vel sine Calomel ...         | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 43.   | Chamomile ...                              | 4½d.      | 4d.       |
| 997.  | Dandelion ...                              | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 204.  | Quin. Sulph., gr. j. ...                   | 7d.       | 6d.       |
| 205.  | Quin. Sulph., gr. ij. ...                  | 1s.       | 10d.      |
| A.    | Digestive ...                              | 4½d.      | 4d.       |
| 217.  | Rhei et Ricini ...                         | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 2.    | Aloes et Asafet. ...                       | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 3.    | " Ferri ...                                | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 1150. | " " c. Pulegi ...                          | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 6.    | Asafet. Co. ...                            | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 9.    | Coloc. et Hyoscy. ...                      | 10d.      | 9d.       |
| 8.    | Coloc. Co. ...                             | 10d.      | 9d.       |
| 109.  | Ferri (Blaud) (2½d. on 100 gross lots) ... | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 13.   | Hydrag. ...                                | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 127.  | Hyd. c. Rhei ...                           | 4½d.      | 4d.       |
| 14.   | Hyd. Subchlor. Co ...                      | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 15.   | Ipecac. c. Scillæ ...                      | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 17.   | Rhei Co ...                                | 3½d.      | 3d.       |
| 19.   | Scillæ Co. ...                             | 3½d.      | 3d.       |

### LITTLE PILL SERIES.

|     |                              |     |     |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| B.  | Little Liver Pill ...        | 4d. | 3d. |
| 412 | Little Cough Pill ...        | 4d. | 3d. |
| 400 | Little Antibilious Pills ... | 4d. | 3d. |



### A GOOD SELLING LINE.

1 Gross in Metal-capped Bottle, per doz. Bottles, carriage paid ... **3/6**

½ Gross Lots at rate of ... per doz., carriage paid ... **3/-**

PINK OR WHITE PEARL-COATED.

Neat and telling Label in Blue.  
This makes a good Counter Display.

N.B.—All prices quoted are net prompt.

## WAND, Pill Factory, LEICESTER

We are special for Glycerine Suppositories, neatly put up, 1 dozen in box, adults or children, 7/-, 3/6 per dozen boxes.



❧ Jubilee ❧

# BONUS

~~~~~

During the month of August, 1897, we give  
a Bonus of

**SIX DOZEN ONE SHILLING TABLETS**

**FELS'S**

# Germicide Soap

With every Retail Chemist's order for not  
less than **£10** worth of our Specialities.

*This offer applies to orders received up to August 31,  
and may be for delivery in September.*

## LORIMER & CO.

*Wholesale Druggists,*

Britannia Row, London, N.

PRICE LISTS ON APPLICATION.

# HUBBUCK'S PURE OXIDE OF ZINC.

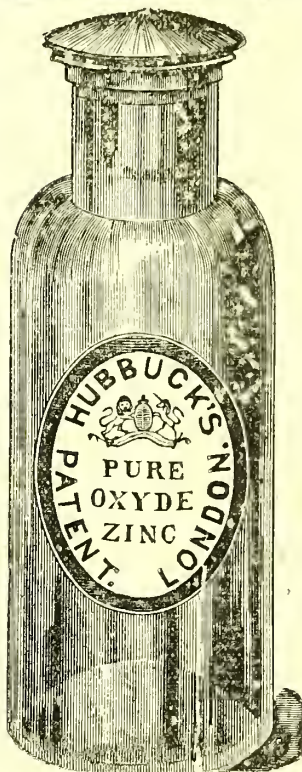
Sold by the following Wholesale Druggists,  
in Boxes of 7 lbs. and 14 lbs., stamped by  
the Manufacturers; also in 1-lb. Boxes and  
1-lb. Glass Bottles:—

Allen & Hanburys,  
Baiss Brothers & Co.  
Barron, Harveys & Co.  
Battley & Watts.  
Bleasdale, Limited.  
Burgoyne, Burdidges &  
Co.  
Clay, Dod & Co.  
Corbyn, Stacey & Co.  
Davy, Hill & Son, Yates  
& Hicks.  
Duncan, Flockhart & Co.  
Evans, Gadd & Co.  
Evans, Lescher & Webb.  
Ferris & Co.  
Gale & Co.  
Glasgow Apothecaries  
Co.  
Harker, Stagg & Morgan.  
Hatrack, W. R., & Co.  
Hearon, Squire & Francis.  
Herrings & Co.  
Hirst, Brooke & Hirst.  
Hodgkinson, Prestons &  
King.

Hodgkinsons, Treacher &  
Clarke.  
Hornor & Sons.  
Huskisson, H. O., & Co.  
Ismay, John, & Sons.  
Johnson & Sons (Lim.)  
Lofthouse & Saltmer.  
Mackey, Mackey & Co.  
Oldfield, Pattinson & Co.  
Pinkerton, Gibson & Co.  
Raines, Clark & Co.  
Raines & Co.  
Southall Bros. & Barclay.  
Summer, R., & Co.  
Taylor, James.  
Thacker & Hoffe (Lim.)  
Thompson, H. A.  
Thompson, John (Lim.)  
Tyrer, Thos. & Co.  
Walker, Troke & Co.  
Willows, Francis & Butler.  
Woolley, Jas., Sons & Co.  
(Lim.)  
Wright, Layman & Umney.  
Wyleys (Lim.)

Carter, Carter & Kilham,  
Boston.  
Finlay & Brunswick, New  
Orleans.  
Langley & Michaels, San  
Francisco.  
Lazell, Dalley & Co., New  
York.  
Lehn & Fink, New  
York.

McKesson & Robbins,  
New York.  
Muth Brothers & Co.,  
Baltimore.  
Roller & Shoemaker,  
Philadelphia.  
Schieffelin, W. H., & Co.,  
New York.  
Shoemaker, R., & Co.,  
Philadelphia.  
Weeks & Potter, Boston.



## HUBBUCK'S PURE OXIDE

Is made by Sublimation, and is Warranted  
to contain upwards of

**99 PER CENT.**

of Pure Oxide; in fact, the impurities  
not traceable.

## THOS. HUBBUCK & SON, L.

(Established 1765),

24 LIME STREET

**LONDON, E.C.**

Manufacturers of

White Lead, White Zinc,

Paints, Oils,

Colours, Varnishes, &c.

AUSTRALIAN OFFICE—

34 QUEEN STREET MELBOURNE

The Manufacturers supply their Pure Oxide  
Wholesale only, in quantities of not less  
than 2 cwt.

## G. R. HARKER, STAGG & MORGAN

Manufacturing Chemists, Wholesale and  
Export Druggists,

15 LAURENCE POUNTNEY LANE, LONDON, E.C.

INVITE ENQUIRIES FOR

CASCARA } Preparations.  
IPECACUANHA }  
MUSK & VANILLA ESSENCES  
EMULSIONS { Cod-liver Oil  
Petroleum  
CONCENTRATED LIQUORS  
For Syrups and Tinctures  
SYRUPS { Hypophosph. Co.  
Eastonii  
Parrish's  
LIQUORS { Papain et Iridin  
Euonymin et Cascara  
Caulophyllin et Pulsatilla, &c.  
SOLUBLE ESSENCES.  
FRUIT ESSENCES.  
LIQUID ANNATTO.  
HERB EXTRACT.

“TORPEDO” HORSE BALLS,  
&c.,

And all other kinds of Pharmaceutical Preparations.

**METHYLENE.**  
Obtained by the action of Metallic Zinc on  
Chloroform and Alcohol.  
Discovered to be a general Anæsthetic by Sir BENJAMIN  
W. RICHARDSON in 1867.  
1-lb. Stopped Bottle, 12s.; 4-lb. 6s. 6d.; 4-oz. 3s. 6d.; 2-oz. 1s.  
**COMPOUND ANÆSTHETIC ETHER.**  
For producing Local Anæsthesia.  
In 4-oz., 10-oz., and 20-oz. Stopped Bottles, 2s., 4s., and 7s.  
**CLONIC ETHER.**  
In 2-oz., 4-oz., 8-oz., and 16-oz. Stopped Bottles, 2s., 3s. 6d., 7s., and 12s.  
**PEROXIDE OF HYDROGEN.**  
First introduced as a medicine by Sir BENJAMIN W. RICHARDSON  
**ETHYLATE OF SODIUM**  
(Sir BENJAMIN W. RICHARDSON'S Formula, for removing Nævi, &c.  
In 2-oz. and 1-oz. Bottles, with elongated Stoppers for applying the  
Caustic, 2s. 6d., & 4s.  
**STYPTIC COLLOID.**  
For promoting the Healing of Wounds by the first intention.  
In 2-oz. and 4-oz. Bottles, with Brush, 2s. 6d.  
and 4s. 6d.; 16-oz., 12s.  
**CHARCOAL CAPSULES.**  
Containing Pure Vegetable Ivory Charcoal.  
In Boxes, 2s. 6d. each.

## FORMALDEHYDE

**Original Make.**

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM—

**J. NORRENBERG & CO**

CANNON STREET BUILDINGS,

139 CANNON STREET, LONDON, E.C.

MANCHESTER DEPOT—

**D. LAWTON & CO.**

TREVELLYAN BUILDINGS,

52 CORPORATION STREET, MANCHESTER





TRADE MARK



TRADE MARK

# CORBYN, STACEY & CO.

**Wholesale and Export Druggists,  
300 HIGH HOLBORN.**

*Office and Postal Address:*

**22 GREAT ST. HELEN'S, LONDON, E.C.**

**MANUFACTURERS OF ALL  
PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS.  
ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.**

Orders for GELATINE COATED and all other Pills of our own make  
executed with dispatch.

*In all Pills containing Extr. Coloc. Co. we use "Corbyn's."*  
**DRUG List, PILL List, and PERFUME List on application.**

*Special Quotations for Large Quantities. Telegraphic Address—"Colocynth London"*

**MEDICINAL AND CULINARY  
HERBS  
IN PACKETS AND BULK.**

**The CHEAPEST HOUSE in the COUNTRY**

1d. Packets.	PER <b>5/6</b> GROSS.	In 1 or 3 doz. Paper Parcels.
3 or 6 doz. Hinged Lid WOOD Boxes.	PER <b>6/-</b> GROSS	With Attractive Labels in 3 Colours.

10% Discount Journey or Quarterly Account; extra 2½%  
prompt cash 7 days.

Only the Finest Quality of Herbs are Packrd; 90% of the Packets contain  
oz.; on each Packet full directions for Prepari g Dose for Childr-n and  
adults, Medicinal Properties, Botanical Name, Synonyms and a useful  
Recipe are given.

**NO NAME, TRADE MARK OR BRAND APPEARS ON EITHER  
PACKETS OR BOXES,**

but we will put Customer's Name, Address, and o her Advert'ing Matter  
on the back of the Packets (which is left blank for this purpose) on First  
Orders of 5 Gross Lots, and Following Orders of not less than 2 gross.

**WRITE US FOR PARTICULARS.**

**HERBS IN BULK AT EXCEPTIONALLY LOW PRICES.**

**Write for NEW PRICE LIST. NOW READY.**  
Foreign Labels should be marked distinctly **BROOK, PARKER & CO.**  
Carriage Paid anywhere in Great Britain on Orders of £2 and upwards.

**BROOK, PARKER & CO., Wholesale Druggists,**

Spice and Seed Merchants, Grinders and Packers  
(Special Seed List issued Monthly)

**LEEDS ROAD, BRADFORD.**

Telegraphic Address—"DRUGS BRADFORD."

**Chemists'  
"Own"  
"Specialities."**

**BLEASDALE, LIM.  
YORK.**

**WHOLESALE  
Managed by  
MANUFACTURERS**

**WRITE  
FOR  
PRICE  
LIST.**

**CO-OPERATIVE  
Chemists.  
DISTRIBUTORS**

**FOR CHEMISTS.**

**HIGHEST AWARD, CHICAGO, 1893.****MANUFACTURERS OF  
MORPHINE & CODEINE  
AND THEIR SALTS.**

CAPSICINE.

SINGERINE.

ERGOTINE.

CANTHARIDINE.

SALICINE.

ALOIN.

APOMORPHINE.

*Inventors and Sole Manufacturers of the*  
**TELA VESICATORIA** *or Blistering*  
*Tissue.*  
By far the most efficient Cantharides Vesicant  
in existence.

CHLOROFORM.

Absolutely PURE, and  
answers all Official  
Tests.

CHLOROFORM

From Alcohol. RECT.

JALAP RESIN.

SCAMMONY RESIN

SCAMMONINE.

JALAPINE.

**T. & H.  
SMITH  
& CO.**

21 Duke Street, EDINBURGH,  
12 Worship Street, LONDON, E.C.

AND AT  
NEW YORK, 20 Cedar Street,  
DILLON & CO., Agents.

WE OFFER SPECIALLY ALL

**SPIRITUOUS  
PREPARATIONS  
IN BOND.**

SUCH AS

Sp. Ether Nit.

Sp. Ammon. Ar.

Tinctures.

Essences.

Decoctions.

Fluid Extr.

Liniments.

Infusions.

All of **ENGLISH MANUFACTURE**  
and guaranteed **B.P. strength.**

**THOMAS TYRER & CO.**

Stirling Chemical Works, Stratford, London, E.

**PHOSPHORIC ACIDS & HYPOPHOSPHITES,****"STERLING BRAND"**

CHEMICAL FOOD AND HYPOPHOSPHOROUS ACID,

Hydrogen Peroxide and Pure Acids, Bismuth, Mercurial and Iron Salts,  
Granular and Scale Preparations, Ethers, Essences, Spirits (in Bond).

**BAYER'S PHARMACEUTICAL SPECIALITIES.****TRIONAL.**

Absolutely safe and efficacious Hypnotic. Dose: 15 to 20 grains.

**SOMATOSE.**

An important nutrient and invigorant, especially for Convalescents, Invalids, Phthisis, Chlorosis,  
Carcinoma ventriculi Rachitis.

**IODOTHYRIN.**

The active principle of the Thyroid Gland.

**SALOPHEN.**

A Specific for Headache, Influenza, Acute Muscular Rheumatism.

**TANNIGEN.**

Acting promptly in Chronic and Acute Enteritis, especially for Children.

**LYCETOL**

(Tartrate of Piperazine). Antilithic, Uric Solvent.

**EUROPHEN.**

A perfect substitute for Iodoform, odourless, and non-toxic. *Special indications:* Ulcerus Mili,  
Papul. Madid., &c.

**ABISTOL.**

An excellent cicatrising agent. *Special indications:* Burns, Ulcus Cruris, Parasitical Eczema, Oozing.

**PIPERAZINE-BAYER, PHENACETINE-BAYER, SULFONAL-BAYER, SALOL-BAYER.**

Wholesale Depot for all "Bayer's" Drug Specialities:

**ELBERFELD FARBENFABRIKEN CO., LTD., 19 ST. DUNSTAN'S HILL, E.C.**

Also at Manchester, Glasgow, and Bradford.

**C. F. BOEHRINGER & SOHN,****WALDHOF, near MANNHEIM,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**B. & S. BRAND****COCAINE****B. & S. BRAND****SULPHATE OF QUININE, and all other CINCHONA PREPARATIONS**

ALSO OF

**ACETANILID, CAFFEINE, CHLORALHYDRAT, CODEINE & ITS SALTS, CUMARIN, GALLIC ACID,****GLYCERINE, HELIOTROPIN, PHENACETIN, PYROGALLIC ACID,****SALICYLIC ACID & SALICYLATES, STRYCHNINE, TERPIN HYDRAT, &c.**

STOCKS KEPT IN LONDON AND GLASGOW.

Agents for England and Ireland—Messrs. **DOMIER & CO., 13 St. Mary-at-Hill, London, E.C.**Agents for Scotland—Messrs. **F. R. MULLER & CO., 47 Waterloo Street, Glasgow.**Agents for Australia—Messrs. **RABONE, FREE & CO., SYDNEY, N.S.W.**



# TO THE MEDICAL PROFESSION AND CHEMISTS.

Owing to misapprehensions as to the amount of morphine used in the preparation of

## Mrs. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP,

we wish to state that the amount is one-eighth ( $1/8$ ) of one grain to a fluid ounce. As there are eight teaspoonfuls to an ounce, the amount of morphine in a teaspoonful, our maximum dose, is one sixty-fourth ( $1/64$ ) of a grain.

It will be seen that this is very much less than the quantity used in other preparations authorised by the Pharmacopœia.

The Anglo-American Drug Company (Lim.),

W. RENAUD, Managing Director.

33 Farringdon Road, London.



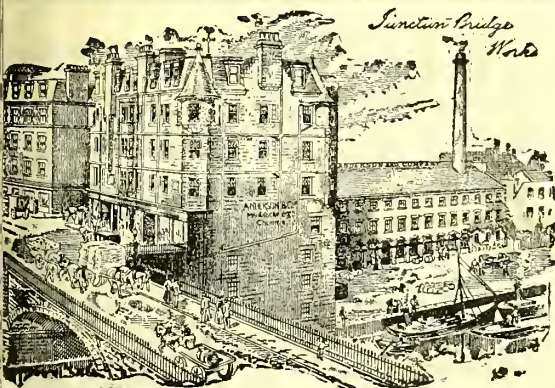
157,810.

## DR. BOW'S LINIMENT.

Of late a spurious article has been offered for sale, put up in imitation of the genuine one even to copying the Pamphlet, Wrapper, and Labels. To protect the public from, and facilitate proceedings against, such frauds, the Proprietor has registered the Trade Mark here shown, a reduced copy of which will be found on the outside label on every bottle put up after this date. As a further security, the name "DR. BOW'S LINIMENT" (also a Trade Mark) appears in the Government Stamp.

BARCLAY & SONS, LIMITED, LONDON  
RAIMES, CLARK & CO., EDINBURGH & YORK

For the Proprietor,  
December 1st, 1891.



## EXTRACT OF MALT

HOME.]

AND

[EXPORT.

### ITS COMBINATIONS.

GUARANTEED ABSOLUTELY PURE AND OF HIGH  
DIASTASIC VALUE.

TRIAL ORDER SOLICITED.

ANDERSON & CO., Wholesale Manufacturing Chemists,  
EDINBURGH.

# DR. SCOTT'S BILIOUS & LIVER PILLS

The Proprietors of the above well-known Pills have decided in the interest of the Retail trade to stop all further cutting and allow a reasonable profit, and in so doing hope to secure the goodwill and operation of all respectable Chemists and Druggists.

## A GOOD PILL and GOOD PROFIT

1/1½ size	...	...	...	...	Wholesale Price, 10/- per dozen.
" "	...	...	...	...	Minimum Retail Price, 1/- „ box.
2/9	...	...	...	...	Wholesale Price, 24/- „ dozen.
" "	...	...	...	...	Minimum Retail Price, 2/6 „ box.

The proprietors will be obliged if Chemists will report all cases of Cutting to

**THE SECRETARY, PROPRIETARY ARTICLES TRADE ASSOCIATION**  
**2 and 3 STONECUTTER STREET, E.C.,**

who will see that the Cutting is stopped or supplies withheld.

Messrs. LAMBERT & CO. will be pleased to supply Handbills, with Name and Address, CARRIAGE PAID, on receipt of Business Card direct to  
 173 Seymour Place. London W.

### CHEMICAL DISINFECTANT.

5, 10, and 15 % CARBOLIC Antiseptic and Deodorizing Powder.

Bags and Casks free.

**AGENTS WANTED** to supply Corporations and large users.

**SOLUBLE**

**SANITARY FLUID**  
 In Casks, and in 2, 1, and ½ gallon Tins.

### CHESHIRE BIRD LIME.

In 1d., 2d., 3d., and 6d. Tins. Also in 1, 2, 3, and 7 lb. Tins & Casks, for large consumers and the trade.

**ENGLISH & FOREIGN BIRD LIMES**  
 FOR  
**Fly Paper Makers.**

*Special Terms in Wholesale quantities.*

### "COAGULINE"

(TRADE MARK).

Transparent Cement for Broken Articles.

**CUE CEMENT.**  
**CUE-TIP FIXERS**  
 (Brass or Wood).  
**TIPS, WAFERS, CHALKS.**

### A NEW WHITE CEMENT

Inorganic and almost Hydraulic.



TRADE MARK.

**FOR STONE, PORCELAIN, POTTERY, & ALL VITREOUS SUBSTANCES.**  
 Requires no preparation.  
 Easy and clean in application.

*Prices, Circulars with Name and Address, Specimens, Show Cards, Glass Tablets, &c., &c., on application.*

**KAY BROTHERS LIMITED,** Laboratory and Works, **ST. PETERSGATE MILLS, STOCKPORT.** Founded A.D. 1780 Incorporated 1887

## NEPENTHE.

**THE SAFEST AND BEST PREPARATION OF OPIUM.**

**PRODUCES NEITHER HEADACHE, SICKNESS, NOR CONSTIPATION.**

**PREPARED EXCLUSIVELY FROM OPIUM.**

Although many new hypnotics and analgesics have been recently introduced, NEPENTHE still holds its position as THE hypnotic and analgesic of excellence. "Nepenthe" is registered under the Trade Marks Act, and is our sole property. No other preparation should be substituted when Nepenthe is ordered in a prescription. We prepare also Double Strength Nepenthe, and Glycerole of Nepenthe (eight times the single strength) for hypodermic injection.

**PRICES AND TERMS ON APPLICATION.**

**FERRIS & CO.,** WHOLESALE AND EXPORT DRUGGISTS, **BRISTOL**



TRADE

Telegrams—"PHARSALIA."

Telephone No. 2759 (Gerrard).



# JOHN SANGER & SONS

DEALERS IN

Proprietary Medicines, Druggists' Sundries, Perfumery, Mineral Waters, Lozenges, Surgical Instruments, Photographic Apparatus and Sundries, &c., &c.,

NEW CATALOGUE, NOW READY, WILL BE SENT POST FREE ON RECEIPT OF BUSINESS CARD.



J. DIGNE &amp; CO.'s

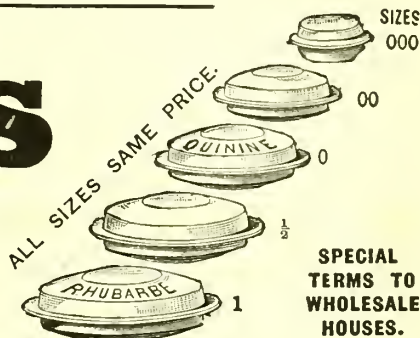
## CACHETS

(CAPELLIFORMES.)

Plain White, per 1,000 ...	...	...	...	3s. 3d.
" " 1,000 at a time, per 1,000 ...	...	...	...	3s. 0d.
Coloured, per 1,000 ...	...	...	...	3s. 6d.
" " 1,000 at a time, per 1,000 ...	...	...	...	3s. 3d.

Customer's Name and Address printed free on orders of 5,000 assorted, or 6d. per 1,000 extra orders for 1,000 of a size. Name of Customer embossed free, but cost of die according to wording charged for from 2s. 6d. each size.

ALL ABOVE PRICES SUBJECT TO OUR USUAL 10% AND 5% DISCOUNT.



WAREHOUSE & SHOWROOM: 2 WINSLEY STREET, LONDON, W.

## COD LIVER OIL

"HENRIKSEN & CO.'S" Brand.

Guaranteed Pure. Very Finest 1897 Lofoden Non-freezing.

FOR SAMPLES AND PRICES APPLY TO

R. MORRISON & CO., 2 Fen Court, LONDON, E.C.

Sole Agents for the United Kingdom and Colonies.

HENRIKSEN & CO." are actual Manufacturers, & were awarded Gold Medals at the Tromsø Exhibitions in 1870 and 1894.

## LOFTHOUSE & SALTMER,

MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS, WHOLESALE & EXPORT DRUG MERCHANTS, HULL.

Manufacturers of Granular Effervescent Preparations. We shall be glad to give specially favourable quotations, and send samples of our superior Nos. 1, 2, and 3 qualities of CITRATE OF MAGNESIA.

Importers of Cod-liver, Castor, and Olive Oils; Extra Super Essence of Lemon and Bergamot, Otto de Rose, and all



Essential Oils; Valentia Saffron; Vanillas; Fruit Essences; Carmine, Aniline Dyes; Bees' Wax, &c., &c.

MANUFACTURERS of Very Superior Flexible Gelatine Capsules of Balsam Copaiba, Cascara Sagrada, Castor Oil, Cod-liver Oil, Santal Oil, and Bland's Pill Capsules, equal to 1, 2, and 3 pills. Samples and Lowest Quotations per 1,000, or in Boxes for Retail, will be sent on application from either the Wholesale or Retail Trade.



**CAUTION.**—Immediate proceedings will be taken against all persons pirating the Trade Mark, "Blood Mixture" (Registered No. 3,275), Labels, Wrappers, Bills, or Advertisements, or in any way infringing the rights of the Sole Proprietors,

THE LINCOLN & MIDLAND COUNTIES DRUG CO., LINCOLN, ENGLAND.

The Hon. Surgeon to his Excellency the Viceroy of India prescribes "CLARKE'S BLOOD MIXTURE" largely, and speaks highly of its efficacy in skin affections, &c.—A. JOHN & CO., Chemists, &c. Agra, India.

Counter Bills and Posters, with Name and Address also Show Cards, on application. Printed matter supplied in any Language for Foreign Agents.

# Sen-Sen

(TRADE MARK.)

6/- { Per Box of—  
40 3d. Pkts., and  
40 Free Samples.



SEN-SEN is now stocked by all the leading Wholesale Houses in the United Kingdom.

If you experience any difficulty in obtaining a supply, communicate with us.

Put up in neat Gold and Coloured Envelopes, like the engraving, and it SELLS AT SIGHT.

THE FINEST CACHOU IN THE WORLD.

SEN-SEN COMPANY,  
9 FARRINGDON AVENUE, LONDON, E.C.

They stand alone in their might.

The "GIANT" Remedy,  
**BOX'S PILLS**

Re-christened by the Americans

"THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY,"

Grapple with and triumph over disease with perfect ease.

Price 1/11, 2/9, 4/6, 11/-, and £1 1s. per box.

Prepared by

W. H. BOX, 161 KING ST., PLYMOUTH.

48

## SUMMER CURES!

SOME ARE NOT CURES!

TIC,  
NEURALGIA,  
SPLITTING  
HEADACHE,

Are awful in the Hot Weather,

but

# "KURE-YU"

CURES YOU IN FIVE MINUTES!

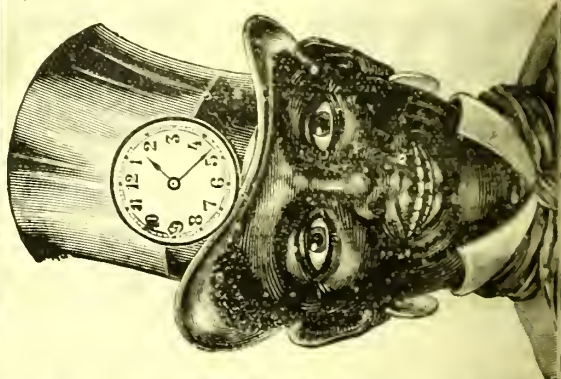
You should sell "KURE-YU." See the Bonuses for doing so. Besides, the Public knows a good thing when it gets it, and gets a good thing when it knows it.

A BONUS MOVING MODEL FREE with 4 Dozen orders (see picture).

A BONUS SHOP CLOCK FREE (Name on Front) with orders of 1 Gross 1- "Kure-Yu" (90 - net) 7 days after receipt of cheque.

BRIDGWATERS, LTD., Chemists, WEST BROMWICH

1/- Box and terms free to the Trade. Send a Post Card (unstamped will do).



## MASSAGE AT HOME

## THE MATTO CHAIN

Used by the leading Athletes, Cyclists, &c. Invaluable for Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, and all Nervous Disorders. A sure Preventative of Obesity.

PRICE 7/6 EACH, from ALL CHEMISTS.

WHOLESALE ONLY FROM

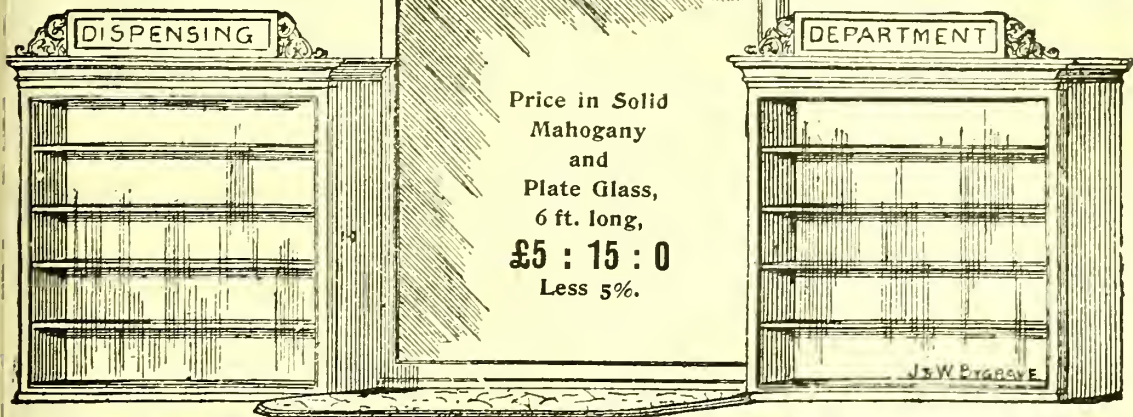
MATTO, LIM., Clerkenwell Road, LONDON, E.C.



# **J. & W. BYGRAVE,** **Shop Fitters,**

111 Shepherdess Walk,  
City Road, **LONDON, N.**

Write for Full Particulars of this  
**DISPENSING SCREEN.**



**THE INPLATE DECORATING CO. LTD.**  
**MELYN TIN WORKS, NEATH.**  
PATENTEES & MANUFACTURERS OF  
**DECORATED & CRYSTALLIZED TINPLATES**  
**FANCY TIN BOXES & CANISTERS**  
**PRINTED IN COLOURS.**  
**SEAMLESS DECORATED TIN BOXES**  
**FOR POLISHING PASTE &c**

HIGHEST AWARDS  
SYDNEY.  
BARCELONA.  
CALCUTTA.  
ADELAIDE.

Illustrations of various decorated tin boxes and canisters, including one labeled 'FRENCH COFFEE'.

**GENUINE EMERY, EMERY CLOTH, AND BLACK LEAD.**

## **JOHN OAKEY & SONS, LIMITED,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Glass and Flint Paper, Emery and Glass Cloth; Emery, Black Lead, Emery Wheels, Pumice, Putty Powder, Crocus, Urn Powder, Tripoli, Rouge, Plate Powder, Steel Polish, Furniture Polish, Knife Boards, Brunswick and Berlin Black, &c.

## **OAKEY'S WELLINGTON KNIFE POLISH**

Prepared expressly for Oakey's and other Knife Boards, Bone Leather Boards, and all the Patent Knife Cleaning Machines.  
Sold in Canisters with perforated Tops to prevent waste, at 1d., 2d., 3d., 6d., 1s., 2s. 6d., and 4s. each.

### **OAKEY'S NON-MERCURIAL SILVERSMITH'S SOAP,**

For Cleaning and Polishing Silver, Plate Glass, Marble, &c. Tablets, 6d. each.

### **OAKEY'S "POLYBRILLIANT" (REGISTERED).**

A Magic Pomade for Cleaning Brass, Copper, Tin, Pewter, Britannia Metal, &c. Never becomes dry and hard like other Metal Paste.  
Tins, 1d., 2d., 3d., and 6d. each.

### **WELLINGTON BLOCK BLACK LEAD,**

In 1d., 2d., and 4d. Blocks, and 1s. Boxes.

**WELLINGTON EMERY & BLACK LEAD MILLS,** Westminster Bridge Road, London, S.E.  
Highest Award and Prize Medal, Philadelphia Exhibition, 1876; and Boston, 1883. Gold Medal, Crystal Palace, 1884.



# BOXES

ESTABLISHED 1839

**ROUND, OVAL, SQUARE, or FOLDING, for the  
DRUG, DRYSALTERY, AND CONFECTIONERY TRADES.**

**LABELS, WHEN PRINTED TO OUR INSTRUCTIONS, WE PUT ON PILL  
AND OTHER BOXES FREE OF CHARGE.**

## BOXES AND CASES FOR

Baking Powder, Black Lead, Bottles, Camphor Ball, Capsules, Castor Oil, Cough Lozenges, Dispensing Powder, Ey  
Ointment, Fancy Boxes, Fuller's Earth, Folding Boxes, Glass Top Outers, Homœopathic Bottles, Insect Powders, In  
Cases, Jewellery, Lozenge, Lip Salve, Magnesia, Metal Paste, Marking Ink, Nipple Shields, Night Lights, Parcel For  
Pastilles, Pills, Potash Tablets, Plasters, Salt Lemon, Seidlitz Powder, Starch Gloss, Soaps, Soda Powder, Syringe  
Tapers, Tooth Powder, Violet Powder, &c.

**ROBINSON & SONS, LIM., WHEATBRIDGE MILLS & CHESTERFIELD  
HOLMBROOK WORKS,**

**And 55 FANN STREET, ALDERSGATE STREET, LONDON.**



## GLUE in CAKES & POWDER.

**A. BRAUER'S CHEMICAL WORKS, LÜNEBURG  
(GERMANY),**

Manufacture Glue from Skins and Bones, Liquid and in Cakes (so-called  
"Cologne" Style). Also Exclusive Manufacturers of

## GLUE IN POWDER. Made by a New Process

Guaranteed free from Acid and Fatty Matter, and made from Skins.

**SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO EXPORT ORDERS**  
*Correspondence in English.*

## THE WANT OF THE DAY!

**NO MORE SOFT LINEN WHEN STARCHED.**

*Used in the Royal Laundries.*

*Should be used in Every House.*

The Greatest Boon ever offered to the Laundress for  
imparting an IVORY-FINISH to Starched Linen,  
Laces, &c. It does not stick to spider-web-like  
materials.



Registered No. 40376.

*Once Tried, Always Wanted.  
Makes Old Linen Like New.*

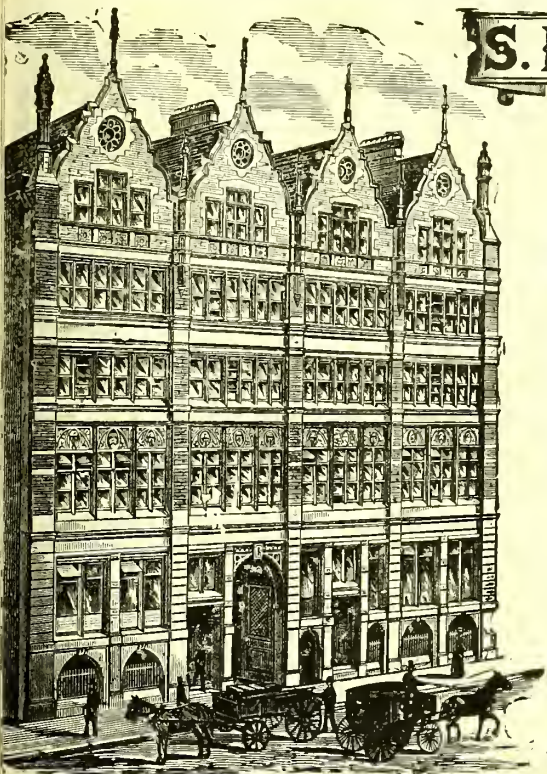
From the Chief Laundress to H.R.H. the Prince of  
Wales:—West Newton, near Lynn, Norfolk, Aug. 29  
1879. Sir,—Having tried your "STARCH GLOSS," I  
certainly think it a great improvement—far superior  
to any I have tried.  
Yours truly,  
E. ELDER.

Sold by Chemists and Druggists, Grocers, Oilmen, &c., in Packets at 1d., 3d., 6d., and 1s. each.

PREPARED ONLY BY

**T. CRITCHLEY, CHEMIST AND WHOLESALE DRUGGIST, BLACKBURN.**  
**LONDON DEPOT—107 WHITECROSS STREET, E.C.**





**S. MAW**  
**SON & THOMPSON**



QUARTERLY  
**Price Current**



AND  
**BOOK OF ILLUSTRATIONS**  
CONTAINING NEARLY

**5,000 ENGRAVINGS**

OF  
**SURGEONS' INSTRUMENTS**  
AND

**DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES**  
OF ALL KINDS

MAY BE HAD ON APPLICATION ENCLOSED BUSINESS CARD.

Forwarded Post Free to all parts of the World.


**S. MAW, SON & THOMPSON**

7 to 12 ALDERSGATE STREET, LONDON, E.C.

**CORRESPONDENCE INVITED.**

## GREEN FLINT DISPENSING BOTTLES

Flat, without Edges.

**WITH MAW'S TRADE MARK**  **SUPER.**

3 & 4	6 & 8	10	12	16	20 ounce.
10/9	12/-	18/-	18/-	21/6	27/- per gross.

**ORDINARY TINT, SECOND QUALITY,**  **2.**

3 & 4	6 & 8	10	12	16	20 ounce.
8/-	9/6	12/-	13/6	18/9	21/6 per gross.

**PRICES in CRATES OF 6 to 8 GROSS. CRATES FREE.**

*Not less than 1 gross of a size.*

**WITH MAW'S TRADE MARK**  **SUPER.**

3 & 4	6 & 8	10	12	16	20 ounce.
10/3	11/6	17/6	17/6	21/-	26/- per gross.

**ORDINARY TINT, SECOND QUALITY,**  **2.**

3 & 4	6 & 8	10	12	16	20 ounce.
7/6	9/-	11/3	12/6	17/6	20/- per gross.

USUAL DISCOUNT. NOT LESS THAN £5 WORTH CARRIAGE PAID.

**S. MAW, SON & THOMPSON, 7 to 12 Aldersgate Street, LONDON.**





## INDIARUBBER HOT WATER BOTTLES, CUSHIONS, BEDS, PILLOWS, &c.

Made of Best "Para" Rubber and guaranteed Durable.

STANDARD DRAB QUALITY—OUR  
PATENT "COMFORT" WATER BOTTLES.  
RED, BLACK, AND CLOTH COVERED.

All our Bottles are fitted with Currie's Patent Safety Filling Screw, which prevents risk of scalding when filling.

WHOLESALE ONLY. BEST TERMS TO CHEMISTS.

WILLIAM CURRIE & CO., CALEDONIAN RUBBER WORKS, EDINBURGH.

London Address—3 FALCON SQUARE, WOOD STREET, E.C.

## R. H. BARRETT'S PATENT CAPPED BOTTLE

The only REALLY PERFECT Bottle for Vaseline, Pomades, Dry Powders, &c.

PRICES. Tall Series:—

Fitted with STRONG METAL CAPS, CORK-LINED; in Various Colours, very attractive in appearance:

1 oz. 11/-; 1½ oz. 11/6; 2 oz. 12/-; 3 oz. 15/-; 4 oz. 16/6 per gross, &c.  
Special Prices on application for Quantities.

CHEMISTS' AND PERFUMERS' BOTTLES IN GREAT VARIETY, PLAIN OR STOPPERED.

**R. H. BARRETT,**

FLINT GLASS BOTTLE WORKS.

THE OVAL, CAMBRIDGE HEATH, LONDON, E.

Telegraphic Address—"FOREFRONT LONDON."



## DR. MARTIN'S PURE RUBBER BANDAGES.

Trade Mark.

For

Varicose  
Veins, Ulcers,  
Eczema of the  
Leg, Swollen  
and Weak  
Joints.



CAUTION.—Please order Genuine Martin's Bandages, each being stamped with Dr. Martin's signature. All others are Spurious Imitations.

Complete Price List Trade Discount, and Dr. Martin's Pamphlet post free.

No.	PRICES.	Feet	Inches	Each
3A.	Thin, for ankle, elbow, wrist, and forearm	6	2 1/2	3/6
3.	Thick	6	2 1/2	4/-
1B.	Thin, for leg below knee	10 1/2	6	5/6
1A.	Thick	10 1/2	6	7/6
7.	Thin, for leg and knee	14	6	8/6
8.	Thick	14	6	10/6
5B.	Thin, for leg and thigh	21	6	13/6
A.	Thick	21	6	15/6

Sole Agents—KROHNE & SESEMANN, SURGICAL INSTRUMENT MAKERS  
8 DUKE STREET, MANCHESTER SQUARE, LONDON.

## DISPENSING BOTTLES.

### THE NORTH LONDON GLASS BOTTLE COMPANY

(I. ISAACS & CO., Proprietors)

Beg to Inform the Trade that they have made a further reduction in the price of their Bottles, as follows:—

The NEW SHAPE FLAT BOTTLES, with rounded edges, plain or graduated—

3 & 4 oz. .. 7/6 per gross. | 10 & 12 oz. .. 12/- per gross.  
6 .. 8 .. .. 8/6 .. | 16 .. .. 16/- ..

WHITE MOULDED PHALS, plain or graduated Teaspoons—

1/2 oz. .. .. 3/6 per gross. | 1 1/2 oz. .. .. 4/6 per gross.  
" .. .. 3/9 .. | 2 .. .. 5/- ..

PLEASE NOTE.

Six gross and upwards, assorted or otherwise, are carriage paid to any address in England; smaller quantities not carriage paid.

I. ISAACS & CO., Glass Bottle Manufacturers,  
106 MIDLAND ROAD, ST. PANCRAS, LONDON.

Established 60 years.

Bankers—London and Westminster Bank.



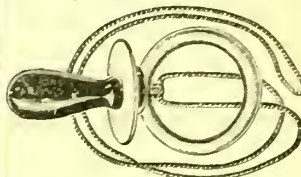
## Have you seen the PATENT HOLDFAST SOOTHERS

If not, send to-day and enquire at your Wholesale House for it, and if you cannot obtain, send postcard to the Patentee at address below, who will send you Free Sample per return.

### ADVANTAGES.

Absolute fixture of Teat and Shield, therefore Impossible to get out of place by accident.

Complete Bone and Rubber Rings. Attractive get up.  
1d., 2d., 3d., 4d. lines, with Bone Rings & Seamless Teat.



REGISTERED  
TRADE MARK.

PATENTEE AND MANUFACTURER—

**A. S. CARTWRIGHT**

75 Ford St., Hockley, BIRMINGHAM.

WHOLESALE AND SHIPPERS ONLY.



# Kilner Brothers

No. 3 G.N. GOODS STATION, KING'S CROSS, LONDON.



WHOLESALE  
DRUGGISTS'  
AND OTHER  
BOTTLES.



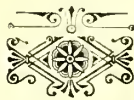
All  
Sizes and  
Graduations,  
in Best and  
Ordinary Quality.

.....

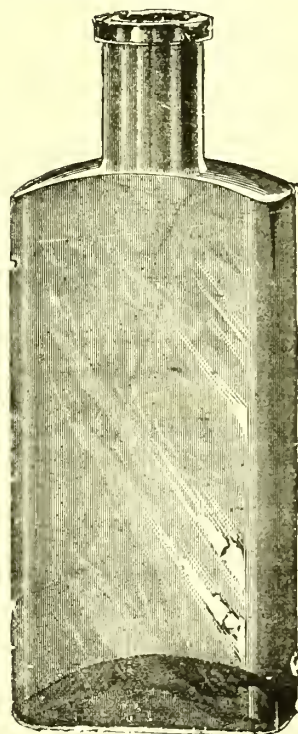
WHITE or  
GREEN Bottles,  
WHITE,  
BLACK, or  
BROWN  
Fittings.



**FEEDING, DISPENSING, & BOTTLES.**



For  
Prices  
and full  
particulars  
see Price List,  
sent on  
application.



# FRENCH & AMERICAN MEDICINES AND TOILET ARTICLES.

A Large Stock held by  
**ROBERTS & CO.**

**LONDON:**

76 New Bond Street, W.

**PARIS:**

Rue de la Paix 5.

*Inquiries invited.*

*Agencies undertaken.*

## "THE LEICESTER" POROUS PLASTERS IN RUBBER COMBINATION.

7½ by 5 Inches. In Boxes of 2 dozen.

BELLADONNA, on Scarlet Felt	} Special Quality.	... per dozen	4/-
BELLADONNA, on Cotton Cloth		... "	3/6
BELLADONNA with CAPSICUM, on Cotton Cloth		... "	3/6
BELLADONNA with OPIUM " "		... "	3/6
BELLADONNA, on Red Canton Flannel ...	...	... "	2/6
BELLADONNA, on Cotton Cloth ...	...	... "	2/-
CAPSICUM " " ...	...	... "	2/-
STRENGTHENING " " ...	...	... "	2/-
STRENGTHENING, on Red Canton Flannel ...	...	... "	2/-
STRENGTHENING, on Scarlet Felt ...	...	... "	3/-

Other sizes (12 by 7, 9 by 6, &c.) at proportionate prices.

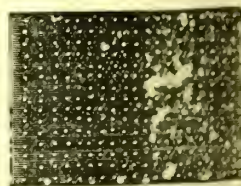
**SUBJECT TO USUAL DISCOUNT.**

*Name and Address of any Customer printed without extra charge on lots of one gross, which may be assorted.*

MANUFACTURED BY

**A. DE ST. DALMAS & CO., LEICESTER.**

(Formerly A. OOR.)



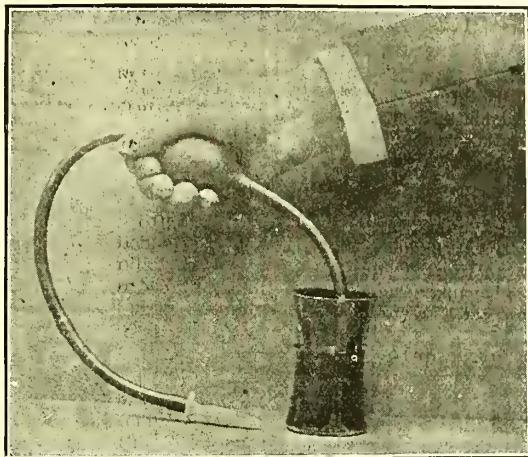


# DR. PARKER'S PATENT ANCHOR ENEMA

MADE IN BEST BLACK  
RUBBER, MOULDED.

The Patent Anchor holds the Enema firmly in position when in use, leaving both hands free and effectually preventing the possibility of air being drawn inside the Enema instead of the fluid.

ANCHORS with VALVE ATTACHMENT, which can be readily fitted to any Enema, can be had separately.



Sole Manufacturers—

**WM. CURRIE & CO.**

CALEDONIAN RUBBER  
WORKS,

**EDINBURGH.**

London Address—

**3 FALCON SQUARE,  
WOOD STREET, E.C.**

## HOLLOWAY'S PILLS & OINTMENT

Have the Largest Sale of any Medicine in the World.

MANUFACTURED ONLY AT

**ROFESSOR HOLLOWAY'S ESTABLISHMENT.**

78 New Oxford St. (late 538 Oxford St.), London.

and sold at 1s. 1s. 1d., 2s. 2d., 4s. 6d., 11s., 23s., and 88s. each Box or Pot. Chemists and Druggists selling "Holloway's Pills and Ointment" can, on application to the above address, or to the Wholesale House with whom they deal, be supplied free of charge with Handbills and Posters with their name and address printed at foot.

Wholesale Terms are List of "Proprietary Articles" in most Prices Current.

## BUYERS' GUIDE.

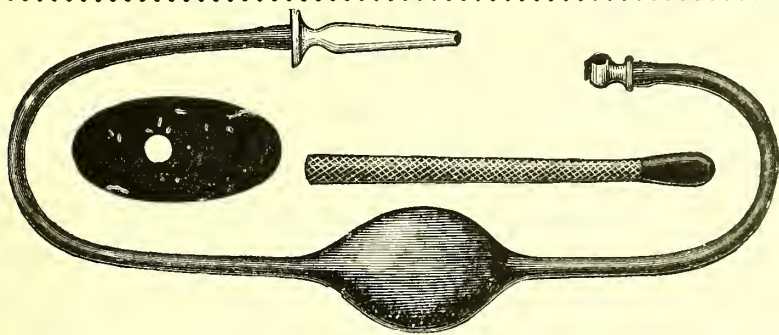
See pages 21-23.

# THE "EMPIRE" ENEMA.

**16/-**

dozen,

Unpolished.



**17/-**

dozen,

Polished.

Although differing but little from other makes in outward appearance, this Enema has two important qualities never before combined except in high-priced Enemas—viz,

**It WILL NOT GET STICKY in hot weather, and  
It WILL NOT GET HARD in cold weather.**

Now the time approaches for you to lay in your winter stock, the latter feature is one to be remembered.

**WE GUARANTEE THEM FOR TWO YEARS.**

We also supply Druggists' Sundries in great variety—Syringes, Catheters, Trusses, Elastic Stockings, Hot-water Bottles, Combs, Sponge Bags, and Waterproof goods of all kinds.

**OUR GOODS ARE RIGHT, and PRICES LOW.**

TRY US AND SEE.

ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE FOR THE ASKING.

**URGEE, WARREN & RIDGLEY, 91 & 92 Great Saffron Hill, LONDON, E.C.**

**A GOOD PROFIT!**

ALL RETAILERS SHOULD STOCK

**GOLDEN NUGGET OINTMENT****For PILES.**

1/1½ sizes, Wholesale Price 9/6 per doz.

**WILTON & CO., LTD.**

17 Withy Grove, MANCHESTER.

**L. BRAGER, 356 CITY ROAD, E.C., LONDON**

Sole Agent for Kahnemann &amp; Krause, Vienna.

**CACHETS "KAHNEMANN"****CLOSING APPARATUS "KAHNEMANN"****TO PRESS CACHETS.**

Plain White Cachets (all sizes) .. .. at 2/3 per 1,000  
 " Coloured " " " " " " " at 2/6 per 1,000  
 Cachets "Kahnemann" are high in quality, low in price, pure, harmless  
 and always remain elastic.

Closing Apparatus "Kahnemann" at 4/6, &amp;c.

*Mr. Brager will send an Apparatus for inspection if desired.***ANTISEPTIC**

ISDAMA

TRADE MARK

**DRESSINGS.**

Every package bears this Trade Mark

in white letters on a red ground.

**BRAND.**Please specify **MILNE'S** on all orders, to ensure Lord Lister's preparations**ABSORBENT WOOL.****GAUZE.****LINT.**

OILED SILK.

SURGICAL SPONGES.

SHEETINGS.

JACONETS.

LIGATURES.

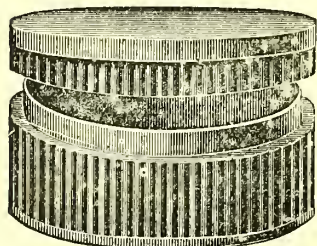
**JOHN MILNE,** Antiseptic Dressings Factory, Ladywell, London, S.E.**The Galen Manufacturing Co., Limited.****THE "STIPENDUM" STOPPER CO., LIM**

47 LAMB'S CONDUIT ST., LONDON, W.C.

MANUFACTURE THE FOLLOWING SPECIALITIES—

**"STIPENDUM" CORK STOPPERS**, in all sizes.**"STIPENDUM" CORK-LINED CAPS**, for Pomade Bottles.**"STIPENDUM" OPENERS**, for Stoppered Aerated-water Bottles.**"STIPENDUM" GREASE-PROOF COVERED POTS.****IN TERRA COTTA, CHOCOLATE, AND BLACK.**

The Grease-Proof Covered Pots have perfectly-fitting lids, are practically unbreakable, and the only articles really answering the purpose intended.  
 To be had of all Druggists' Sundriesmen. Wholesale only of the Company.

**THE NEW PERMANENT****ENGRAVED WINDOW TABLETS**

IN

**RUBY, BLUE, AMBER, AND  
OPAL GLASS.**

PRIZE MEDAL,  
International  
Health Exhibition,  
1884.

AWARD OF MERIT,  
International  
Sanitary Exhibition,  
1881.

Send particulars of size, subject matter, and colour, when price for one Tablet and upwards will be sent.

For Proprietary Articles, 100 8x6 Ruby Tablets, £3 15s. 0d.

**J. R. CORSAN,** THE LONDON SAND-BLAST WORKS, **58 GRAY'S INN ROAD, W.C.****TO PREVENT FRAUD DEMAND BUSINESS CARD FROM TRAVELLERS.**



# ALBERT LEVY & THOMAS,

CIGAR SHIPPERS,  
LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON, E.C.

And at HAVANA.

NET PAID PRICE LIST (No. 32, to the TRADE ONLY)

## HAVANA CIGARS,

ALSO

Cuba, Ceylon, Java, Teneriffe, Mexican, Manilla, British, India  
Cigars, Egyptian, Turkish, Russian, American Cigarettes,  
At the VERY LOWEST PREVAILING MARKET PRICES,  
can be had on application, gratis and post free.

WE EMPLOY NO TRAVELLERS OR AGENTS, therefore SELL at the CHEAPEST RATE.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS would find the  
Cigar Business as introduced by us most remunerative and  
valuable addition, considering that Grocers, Drapers, and  
many other various trades have taken up Chemistry and  
Drugs. No other business blends so well with Chemists or  
Druggists as the Cigar business. Some of the leading firms  
have taken up our lines with the greatest success.  
We shall be pleased to give beginners all necessary  
information.

There is no cutting in our articles, as these are only  
confined to one or two firms in each town; please, therefore  
communicate with us at once.

Telegrams—"VECTATIO." Telephone 11,547, Avenue.



BUY THE BEST  
**OIL  
PUMP**  
AND SAVE  
OIL, TIME, MONEY.  
THOUSANDS IN USE.

This is a representation of our "WILLCOX" New SEMI-ROTARY PATENT PUMP, with Improved Taper Barrel Attachment. It is easy to work and simple in construction, and is admitted to be the best article in the market for Pumping Paraffin Oil and all kinds of Liquid from barrels or tanks into other receptacles.

We hold a Large Stock, and can give Prompt Delivery.

Write for full particulars and prices of The "Willcox New Semi-Rotary" Patent Oil Pumps to

**W. H. WILLCOX & CO.**

34 & 36 Southwark Street,

LONDON. S.E.

# Profitable Extras for Chemists.

## TOBACCO, CIGARS, CIGARETTES.

AND TOBACCONISTS' FANCY GOODS.

Packet Tobaccos, Cigarettes, and other Tobacconists' Proprietary goods supplied at Manufacturers' own List Prices.  
Every Smoker's Requisite and all Novelties—Up to Date—in one order.

## MINIMUM OF TROUBLE—MAXIMUM OF PROFIT.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED PRICE LIST (200 PAGES), POST FREE.

**SINGLETON & COLE, BIRMINGHAM.**

### THE "UNIVERSAL"

## Kneading & Mixing Machine,

Used by all the largest Pill Makers.

SUITABLE ALSO FOR

ointments, powders,  
AND MASSES

of any  
Consistency.

**PILL MASSING MACHINES.**

PILL  
PIPERS,

CUTTERS,

ROUNDERS, COATERS,

"SPIRAL BRUSH"

POWDER-SIFTERS

(WITH INTERCHANGEABLE SIEVES).

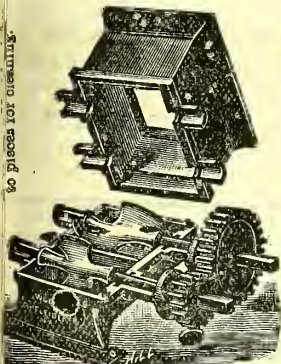
And every Accessory for the Pill Room.

**WERNER, PFLEIDERER & PERKINS (LIMITED),**

Head Offices & Showrooms—117 Queen Victoria St., E.C.

Works—43 Regent Square, Gray's Inn Road, W.C.

Contractors to the War Offices of all the Great Powers and other Governments.



Size 3, Type I., for 1-lb. Mass.



# CARDS.

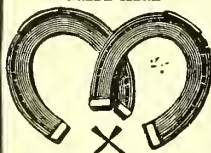
FOR TERMS APPLY to the PUBLISHER

## FRED<sup>K</sup>. FINK & CO.

10 & 11 MINCING LANE, LONDON, E.C.

SPECIALITIES: Glycerine — Gum Arabic —  
Gum Tragacanth—Pure Beeswax—Honey.

TRADE MARK



REGISTERED.

Write for particulars of  
**ARTHUR LENG & CO.'S**  
"INFALLIBLE"  
Horse and Cattle Medicines.  
COUGH BALLS & POWDERS FOR HORSES.  
MILK FEVER DRINKS for COWS, &c.  
COTHERSTONE via DARLINGTON.

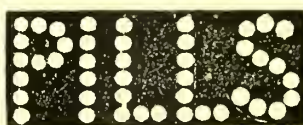
## BEST METHYLATED SPIRIT,

MANUFACTURED BY A. & J. WARREN,  
Wholesale Druggists, Dealers in Chemicals for Analytical Work,  
and Methylated Spirit Makers.

23 and 24 REDCLIFFE STREET, BRISTOL.

For Fourpence a Pamphlet on Methylated Spirit (specially written for those commencing to order the article), written by ALGERNON WALKER, is obtainable from the Publisher J. W. Arrowsmith, Quay Street, Bristol; and Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent & Co., Limited, London.

## BLAUD



PEARL-COATED, PINK OR W. E.  
Per gross, in gross  
lots, carriage paid.  
21<sup>d</sup>. 1 gross in metal  
22 bottle, with no  
and telling label, 3/6  
18/- per 1/2 gross. Carriage  
free.  
WAND, Pill  
Factory, LEICESTER.

## TO DENTISTS.

89 PLEASE NOTE CHANGE OF ADDRESS FROM 42  
TO LARGER PREMISES AT

Lately occupied by the "British and Colonial Druggist."  
A. G. FENTIMAN, Practical Working Principal; longest experience working  
for the profession, assisted by a Registered Surgeon Dentist & a staff of skilled  
& experienced assistants, executes all branches of High-class Dental Mechanism.  
Exceptional References & Testimonials, most Moderate Price List, consistent  
with good work & materials.

42 Bishopsgate Without,  
City (late 59).  
**A. G. FENTIMAN, LONDON, E.C.**  
INSPECTION OF LABORATORY INVITED.



## CACHETS "FINOT"

(White or Coloured),

WITH INSCRIPTIONS IN ANY DESIRED  
TINT; ALSO PLAIN OR EMBOSSED.

"Beautifully made, and the inscriptions give them a distinction all their  
own."—G. & D.  
"Perfection of Cachets."—Lancet.

SOLE AGENTS—

**COOPER & CO., 80 Gloucester Road, SOUTH KENSINGTON.**  
When ordering through Wholesale Houses please specify Cachets "Finot."

## HERBULINE

IS PUT UP IN AN EXCEPTIONALLY ARTISTIC CARTOON,  
And as we have started to advertise this popular Remedy largely in  
England and Wales, we beg to inform the Trade that it is stocked by nearly  
every Wholesale House in the Kingdom.

**HERBULINE MFG. COY.**

HEAD OFFICE—67 RENFIELD STREET, GLASGOW.



E. H. THIELLAY'S (Registered 1887)

## EUCALYPTIA.

From "Eucalyptus Globulus." An authentic regener-  
ator of the hair. Instantly stopping its falling off, and is  
invaluable for hairdressing; a safeguard in epidemic times,  
protecting surrounding the respiratory functions from  
malarious and vitiated emanations. In Bottles at

2/6, 3/6, 4/6, 7/-, 10/-, &c.

All Wholesale Houses, or direct from

**E. H. THIELLAY.**

Parfumeur Chimiste, Amersham Park, New Cross, LONDON.  
(SHOW ROOMS AT CHABING CROSS HOTEL.)

## THE THORNTON-PICKARD New Camera



THE "AMBER."

From £5 3 6. Catalogue Free.

THE THORNTON-PICKARD  
MFG. CO. (LTD.), Altrincham.

## SWITZERLAND

Business Houses wishing to EXTEND and PUSH in SWITZERLAND  
and surrounding countries can be represented by Mr. GLOGG, Wholesale  
and Retail Chemist, Geneva.

Address—GRANDE PHARMACIE GEOG,  
18 CORRATERIE, GENEVA.

Corresponding house in London—MESSRS. WILCOX & CO., Mortar  
Street, W.

## RICHARD BRÜCKNER. HAMBURG,

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

IMPORTER & EXPORTER of all kinds of CRUDE DRUGS.  
SPECIALITIES.—Aniseeds, Herbs, Ood-liver Oil, Ergot of Rye, Isinglass,  
Lycopodium, Gummin Seed, Arsenic, Sugar of Milk.

**CHEMICALS. SPICES.**

Goods specially packed for Export to all parts.

Sole Agents for the United Kingdom—

MESSRS. BRUMMERSTAEDT & LUDERS, LONDON, E.C.

By HERBERT SNOW, M.D. (Lond.), M.R.C.S., Surgeon  
since 1876 to the Cancer Hospital.

THE TUMOURS OF THE BREAST which are "Dispersed"  
without operation. With cases, and other reprinted papers on BENIGN  
TUMOURS and CANCER, 2/6.

COMPENDIOUS TREATISE ON CANCER (the only work on  
the whole field of malignant diseases for more than 50 years, containing  
numerous highly important improvements in treatment), 15/-.

J. & A. CHURCHILL, 7 CT. MARLBOROUGH STREET, W.



**TO DENTISTS.**

High Class Dental Mechanism in Gold, Dental Alloy, Tubes, Gum Sections, Vulcanite, Celluloid, or their Combinations, and Repairs, by  
**A. FENTIMAN & CO., 2 UPPER EAST SMITHFIELD, LONDON, E.**  
*Mechanical Dentists to the Profession at most Moderate Charges.*  
 ESTABLISHED 1835.  
 A Staff of Skilled and Experienced Assistants under responsible Manager.  
 Postal Address—A. J. FENTIMAN & Co., 2 Upper East Smithfield, London.

**MECHANICAL****DENTISTRY**

High-Class Work, Quick Delivery, Low Price.  
 Price Lists and Testimonials, see two-page advertisement in  
 Summer Number *Chemist and Druggist*, or Free per Post.

**BOWNING, Hainton Villa, GRIMSBY.**

**PURE WHITE****PETROLEUM EMULSION**

With 16 grains Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda in each ounce.  
 A Stable and Efficacious Remedy in Inflammatory and Wasting Diseases  
 Write for Sample and Price to  
**ALPH CUTHBERT, HUDDERSFIELD.**

Thos CHRISTY  
 & CO.

3/- per 1,000.  
 In Six Sizes.

**MORSTADT**  
 OR IN  
 VARIOUS COLOURS.

**CACHETS**  
 25  
 Lime St.  
 LONDON, E.C.

**COD LIVER OIL**

(Finest Lofoden Non-Freezing)

**BRODR AARSÆTHER'S BRAND, AALESUND, NORWAY.**

Agents—C. SCHEU & CO., 49 WEST CAMPBELL STREET, GLASGOW;

**FREUDENTHEIL & CO.,**

Drug Merchants (Import and Export),

21 MINCING LANE, E.C., LONDON.

**A RARE OPPORTUNITY.**

**1 lb. of GLYCERINE & CUCUMBER, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> d.**

1 lb. of MALCOLM'S Concentrated CUCUMBER PASTE will make  
 96 oz. of a beautifully white, non-separating Emulsion, simply by adding  
 aqua dest. *GUARANTEED to be prepared from CUCUMBERS.*

Send at once for sample  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb., post free 1/3.  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 1/3; 1 lb. 2/-; 4 lbs. 7/6.

**MALCOLM & CO., 10 SMEATON STREET, HULL.**

**POTENIC TABULES**  
**POTENIC TABULES**  
**POTENIC TABULES**  
**POTENIC TABULES**

**A New form of  
 Homœopathic  
 Medicine.**



**WATSON & WATSON'S**  
 find  
 a ready Sale.  
**BEAR GOOD  
 PROFITS.**  
 Supplied on Anti-cutting terms.

The Cheapest and Best House for Homœopathic Medicines.

Send for Illustrated Price List.

**93 LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON, E.C.**

**BOORD & SON,**

**DISTILLERS, FOREIGN WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS, AND METHYLATORS.**

**ALLHALLOWS' LANE AND BARTHOLOMEW CLOSE, LONDON, E.C.**

Quotations for S.V.R. Methylated Spirit and Finish on application.

**FINEST ORANGE WINE FOR QUININE.**

PERFECTLY PURE.

WRITE FOR OUR PRICES BEFORE ORDERING.

**S <sup>0</sup>/<sub>56</sub> V <sup>0</sup>/<sub>60</sub> R**

**TINCTURE SPIRIT**

**50 O.P. AT LOWEST PRICES. 56 O.P.**

**PURE ORANGE WINE.**



**S <sup>0</sup>/<sub>61</sub> V <sup>0</sup>/<sub>64</sub> M**

AT LOWEST PRICES.

**Special Terms to Large Buyers.**

**PURE GINGER WINE.**

**FOREIGN WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.**

**SOLE PROPRIETORS OF THE FAMOUS "GLENALLAN" PURE MALT WHISKY**

**7 YEARS OLD.**

**THE CREAM OF SCOTCH WHISKY.**

Per doz. **42/-** Per doz

57

# "TUSON'S" SPECIALITIES

FOR

***The House, the Field, and the Stable.***

As used by H.M. Board of Agriculture, London County Council  
Hospitals, Institutions, Sanitary Authorities, and others for  
the last ten years.

.....

**TUSON'S DISINFECTANTS, Fluid and Powders,** True Disinfectants. Cheapest and Best.

**TUSON'S SHEEP DIP, Fluid & Powder**

**TUSON'S SULPHUR CANDLES.**

**TUSON'S Specially Prepared SULPHUR**  
for Diphtheria.

**TUSON'S "ANTI-FLOWER PEST."** Destroy  
Thrips, Mealy Bug, and Green Fly, without injury to bloom or foliage.

**TUSON'S "TUROSA,"** delicately perfumed, for softening  
water for toilet purposes and the bath.

**TUSON'S WEED KILLER.**

**TUSON'S CHLORIDE OF ZINC,** all strengths

**TUSON'S EMBROCATION,** for Rheumatism, Sprains  
and Bruises.

**TUSON'S Carbolic Disinfectants & Soap**

Messrs. TUSON'S tenders for Disinfectants, &c., this year have been accepted by  
numerous Sanitary Boards.

*Medical Men, Veterinary Surgeons, and Hospital Authorities highly recommend the  
use of "TUSON'S" goods. See Testimonials.*

**IT WILL PAY YOU TO PUSH OUR GOODS.**

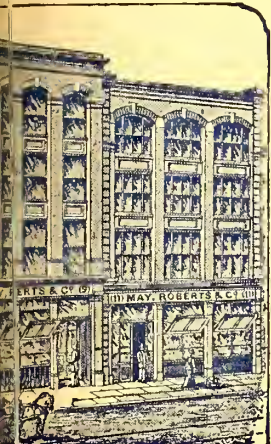
**LIBERAL TERMS TO THE TRADE.**

**TUSON'S DISINFECTANTS CO., LIM.**

(J. E. J. JOHNSON, F.I.C., F.C.S., Managing Director),

Crown Wharf, Dace Rd., Old Ford, London, E.





Three Minutes' Walk from Aldersgate St. Station.

# ILLUSTRATED PRICE LIST.

Revised July, 1897.

Sent Post Free on application with Business Card.



**Druggists' Sundries.**  
**Packed Drugs & Perfumery.**  
**Patent Medicines.**

**NO TRAVELLERS.**  
Their Expenses  
given to Buyers.  
**CARRIAGE PAID!**  
See Terms.

**MAY, ROBERTS & CO., LONDON**

Telegraphic Address: "FEEDING BOTTLES LONDON."  
Telephone No. 889, Holborn Exchange.

**SHAVING CREAM.**



**BURNT-IN LABELS.**

...	...	per doz.	3/4
...	...	"	6/-

**ARECA NUT TOOTH PASTE.**



**BURNT-IN LABELS.**

6d. size	...	...	per doz.	3/4
1/- size	...	...	"	6/-

**CHERRY TOOTH PASTE.**



**BURNT-IN LABELS.**

6d. size	...	...	per doz	3/4
1/- size	...	...	"	6/-

## COSMETIQUES, DUCHARD et CIE.

White, Brown, and Black. In Glass-top Boxes. One Dozen.

ROUND, in Fancy Slide Cases, as Fig. 1	...	...	...	2/2	per dozen.
OVAL, in Tinfoil, as Fig. 2	...	No. 1, 1/3;	No. 2, 2/3;	No. 3, 3/3	"
OVAL, in Tinfoil with Caps	...	...	No. 2, 2/9;	No. 3, 3/9	"
OVAL, in elegant Flat Slide Card Cases, as Fig. 3	...	...	...	3/3	"



Fig. 2.



Fig. 3.

The above are got up most attractively, with very artistic Labels and Cases in Colours.

**TOOTH POWDERS.**



1d. boxes,	per gross	4/3
2d. boxes,	per gross	7/-
6d. boxes,	per doz.	3/-

**TOOTH POWDERS.**



White Rose	Quinine	Pearl
Areca Nut	Charcoal	Astringent
Saponaceous	Eucalyptus	Lavender
Violet	Carbolic	Coral

Assorted in Glass-top Show-cases, per doz. 3/6.

**VIOLET POWDER.**



(Warranted Pure Starch.)

1d. boxes	...	...	4 6	per gross
2d. "	...	...	7 6	"
6d. "	...	...	3 6	per doz. "
1/- "	...	...	6/-	"

The above Specialities are well got up. Subject to usual terms. Ask for Samples.

# MAY, ROBERTS & CO., LONDON.



# Cadbury's Cocoa

**ABSOLUTELY PURE**  
**therefore BEST.**

Cadbury's is "The Typical Cocoa of English Manufacture, Absolutely Pure."—*The Analyst*.  
NO CHEMICALS USED IN CADBURY'S AS IN THE SO-CALLED PURE FOREIGN COCOA

UNDER EMINENT SCIENTIFIC CONTROL

## "APENTA"

THE BEST NATURAL  
APERIENT WATER.



### Trade Prices :

Per Case.

25 Large Bottles	-	20/-
50 Small „	-	32/6
100 Quarter „	-	32/6

Carriage paid  
to any 1<sup>st</sup> class  
Station the  
United Kingdom

5 per cent. Discount upon orders for 10 Cases

**TERMS :—Six Months' Credit from date of Invoice**  
**Net Cash.**

The retail prices printed on the labels are 1/- per large bottle, 1/- per small bottle, and 6d. per quarter bottle.

**THE APOLLINARIS COMPANY, LTD.**

4 Stratford Place, Oxford Street, London, W.





